MESSAGE FROM THE RECTOR

On behalf of the entire seminary community I welcome your interest in our program and in the formation we provide for future priests. Mount St. Mary’s Seminary is truly a national seminary whose alumni have been serving as priests for many dioceses across our great country. Since our humble beginnings in 1808 we have continued to thrive in partnership with bishops and religious superiors in preparing candidates for the priesthood who strive for holiness, are devoted to the Holy Eucharist and the Blessed Mother, and are totally loyal to the Gospel and the teaching of the Church. Our fully accredited academic programs are taught with the perspective of forming the mind, heart and soul of future shepherds. We offer degree programs in Theology including the Master of Divinity and the Master of Arts (theology) with concentrations in Systematic Theology, Moral Theology, Sacred Scripture, and Church History. Our S.T.B. program offered in conjunction with the Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception in Washington, invites students to focus their program on the study of Thomistic Theology. Imbedded in our two-year pre-theology program is the option of earning a Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies. We also offer a certificate in Hispanic Ministry and recommend a summer language program in Guatemala. It is truly an honor to be a part of such a sacred and important endeavor forming men to become priests. I pray this catalog will be a help to you in finding out more about the great legacy of Mount St. Mary’s Seminary.

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Grotto of Lourdes, Statue of Mary overlooking the University campus, May Crowning - 2016
Mount St. Mary’s University Mission Statement
Mount St. Mary’s is a Catholic university committed to education in the service of truth; we seek to cultivate a community of learners formed by faith, engaged in discovery, and empowered for leadership in the Church, the professions, and the world.

Seminary Mission Statement1
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary prepares men for the Catholic ministerial priesthood in the Third Millennium; men who love with the heart of the Church, think with the mind of the Church, and are formed to have an integrated core of human, intellectual, spiritual, and pastoral virtues modeled by Jesus Christ, our High Priest.

Vision Statement
To invite men to “go up to the mountain” (Haggai 1:8), so that we might send down holy, self-sacrificial shepherds for the people of God, to light a fire on the earth for the salvation of souls.

Strategic Goals
1. CLEAR COMMUNICATION. To promote habits and procedures of effective communication.
2. CULTURE OF EXCELLENCE. To foster a culture of personal and institutional excellence to further our mission.
3. INSTITUTIONAL GROWTH AND STRENGTH. To advance the Seminary by the best use of our time, talent, and treasure.
4. SPIRITUALITY OF SACRIFICE. To cultivate a spirituality of sacrifice within the Seminary community in pursuit of our mission.

Accreditation
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, an integral part of Mount St. Mary’s University in Emmitsburg, Maryland, is accredited by the Maryland Higher Education Commission of the State Board of Education of Maryland (MHEC) and the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (MSACSS). We are also accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada (ATS), which approved the following degree programs: M.Div., M.A. (Theology).

Mount St. Mary’s Seminary’s ESL Program is accredited by the Commission on English Language Program Accreditation for the period August 2017 through August 2022 and agrees to uphold the CEA Standards for English Language Programs and Institutions. CEA is recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education as a nationally recognized accrediting agency for English language programs and institutions in the U.S. For further information about this accreditation, please contact CEA, 1001 North Fairfax Street, Suite 630, Alexandria, VA 22314, (703) 665-3400, www.cea-accredit.org.

Concerns regarding compliance with accrediting standards may be addressed to: The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada, 10 Summit Park Dr., Pittsburgh, PA 15275-1103 (Telephone: 412-788-6505; Fax: 412-788-6510; Website: www.ats.edu) or Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association, 3624 Market St, Philadelphia, PA 19104-2680 (Telephone: 215-662-5606).

Mount St. Mary’s Seminary on January 4, 2007 (Feast of St. Elizabeth Ann Seton) was affiliated with The Pontifical Faculty of Theology of the Immaculate Conception, at the Dominican House of Studies, in Washington, D.C. which is authorized to grant the first-cycle ecclesial degree Bachelor of Sacred Theology (S.T.B.). This affiliation was reapproved by the Vatican’s Congregation for Education in 2017.

1 Revisions to the Seminary Mission, Vision and Goals statements approved by the Seminary Committee of the Board of Trustees, spring 2016.
STATEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS

Mount St. Mary’s Seminary provides education and formation for candidates for the Roman Catholic Priesthood. In compliance with ATS Educational Standards, the seminary has developed a variety of direct and indirect measures to assess the extent to which the students are achieving the outcomes described in our catalog for the various degrees and programs they are pursuing. Faculty and Administration regularly review this data in the ongoing assessment of the educational effectiveness of the Seminary and to measure the success and timely completion of its degree and certificate programs. The following is a summary of the recent data:

Pre-Theology Certificate Program

This two-year formation program has as its purpose the preparation of candidates for entry into the theologate. The achievement of the goals of the program are measured by the formation team using direct and indirect measures of achievement in intellectual, spiritual, pastoral and human formation. As a demonstration of the effectiveness of the pre-theology formation program, the percentage (by recent academic years) of those who completed the pre-theology formation program at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary and who subsequently entered a graduate theological formation program the following fall is shown below:

Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies (M.A.P.S.)

The two-year M.A.P.S. degree program has as its purpose to offer an opportunity for advanced graduate study of philosophy emphasizing both the history and major topical areas of philosophical inquiry, with attention to how these inform and are informed by the Catholic intellectual tradition. The graduates successfully passed the two-fold concluding exercise of a qualifying paper and oral presentation designed to measure student achievement of the degree program outcomes. The following data of recent M.A.P.S. candidates by entering cohort year shows the percentages of those who: 1) graduated from the
M.A.P.S. degree program in a timely manner, 2) who withdrew from M.A.P.S (but not from Seminary formation), and 3) retain eligibility to complete the degree.

Master of Divinity (M.Div.)
The four-year Master of Divinity (M.Div.), a fully-accredited professional ministerial degree, is designed to be completed by seminarians while they are fulfilling the requirements of the ordination program. All graduates received a grade of “pass” on the direct and indirect assessment tools designed to measure achievement of the degree program outcomes in intellectual, spiritual, pastoral and human formation and were recommended to their sponsoring diocese for ordination. As a demonstration of the effectiveness of this degree program in preparing men for ordained ministry, the data below shows the percentage of recent M.Div. graduates by class year who are still engaged in pastoral ministry:

Master of Arts (Theology)
The degree program goals include both the attainment of survey knowledge of theology, as well as a focus in an area of concentration for study and research writing. Successful candidates, in addition to the required coursework, complete the capstone exercise of a three-part portfolio of directed M.A. (theology) research projects and an oral comprehensive examination designed to measure student achievement of the degree program outcomes. The graduation rate by entering cohort year is shown below:
Bachelor of Sacred Theology (S.T.B.)
This degree is offered under an affiliation agreement (approved by the Vatican Congregatio de Institutione Catholica and in keeping with the Apostolic Constitution Sapientia Christiana), with The Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception (at The Dominican House of Studies, Washington, D.C.). The educational effectiveness of the degree program is measured by the concluding exercise, a two phase (written and oral) comprehensive examination coram professors from both institutions designed to measure student achievement of the degree program outcomes. The data below shows the rate of completion by entering cohort, listing the percentage who graduated having successfully completed the concluding exercise along with the percentage of those who withdrew from the S.T.B. program (but not from seminary formation):

Overall Seminary Completion Rates, Ordination Curriculum
The data below shows the five-year graduation rate of those First-year theology students, who entered as full time students in the Seminary’s ordination curriculum in the fall of a given academic year and completed the overall ordination curriculum and its concluding exercises. For example, the majority who completed with the graduating seminary class of 2018 entered the ordination formation program in ay 2014/15 (others of their cohort may still be eligible for completion if they took a pastoral year):

Provisos of the Seminary Catalog
The provisions of this catalog are not to be regarded as an irrevocable contract between the seminary and the student. The seminary reserves the right to change any provisions or requirements at any time. Its general practice is to make no provisions retroactive, unless necessitated by changes in the Program of Priestly Formation or other compelling cause.

Contact Us
Mailing address: Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, 16300 Old Emmitsburg Rd., Emmitsburg, MD 21727-7797
Tel: 301.447.5295   Fax: 301.447.5636   E-Mail Inquiries: seminaryinfo@msmary.edu   Website: www.msmary.edu/seminary
Our 200-Year History

Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, the second-oldest Catholic theologate in the United States, opened its doors in 1808. Fr. John Dubois, the Mount’s founder and a refugee from the French revolution, arrived in the United States in 1791 bearing a letter of introduction from Lafayette, whose wife he had once counted among his parishioners. Fr. Dubois made the acquaintance of many of the Founding Fathers of the Republic, and offered his services to the first Catholic bishop in the United States, the Most Reverend John Carroll of Baltimore.

His mission territory extended through central Maryland and the Blue Ridge country. Shortly after founding St. John’s Church in Frederick, Maryland, the circuit-riding priest resolved to purchase for himself a small tract of land in northern Frederick County, not far from the Pennsylvania border, where earlier Catholic colonists from southern Maryland had christened the adjacent summit “Mount St. Mary.”

The missionary also desired to affiliate himself with the Society of St. Sulpice, whose members already operated St. Mary’s Seminary in Baltimore. As part of his service to the Society, Fr. Dubois agreed to open a “petit seminaire” or school where boys and young men could prepare for eventual entry into major seminary. Students from the Sulpician school at “Pigeon Hills” in Adams County, Pennsylvania, were brought to the Mountain where they were soon joined by local boys.

Although the germ of the idea to found the Mount cannot be said to have originated with Fr. Dubois, he wasted no time in making the school into his life’s work. Joined in 1812 by the man revered as the Mount’s guardian angel, Fr. Simon Gabriel Bruté, Fr. Dubois and his small faculty strove to offer a full high school and college course to lay students and potential clerics alike, as well as a theological course to future diocesan priests. Although the Mount initially had to give up its theology students to the Baltimore seminary, it gradually won the permission to retain students until ordination. By the early 1820s, ties to the Sulpicians were severed, and the Mount continued an independent existence under the Archbishop of Baltimore.

In the summer of 1809, Fr. Dubois had the honor of welcoming Mother Elizabeth Ann Seton and her first sisters to Emmitsburg. His earlier work with the Daughters of Charity in Paris was instrumental in the Emmitsburg Sisterhood adopting a modified version of the Daughters’ Rule. In addition, Mother Seton found in Fr. Bruté her ideal spiritual director. The period of the Mount’s infancy came to a close with the departure of Fr. Dubois in 1826, and Fr. Bruté in 1834, to head dioceses in New York and Vincennes, Indiana, respectively.

In 1830, a Maryland state charter was obtained for the Mount, allowing it to grant advanced degrees. The seminary division of the Mount has continued to train priests for the priesthood, drawing the majority of these from the Middle Atlantic States. Graduating classes were generally of modest size until the post-Vatican II period when the seminary enrollment increased dramatically, facilities were expanded, and the student body came to
represent significant portions of the North, South, and Midwest. The Mount is a founding member of the National Catholic Education Association.

Early on, the Mount earned for itself the distinction “Cradle of Bishops.” By its centennial year, the entire institution could boast of some 28 episcopal alumni, including the Most Rev. John Hughes (seminary class of 1826), who succeeded Bishop Dubois and became the first Archbishop of New York, and His Eminence John Cardinal McCloskey (seminary class of 1831), also Archbishop of New York and first native-born American cardinal. By 2009, just after its bicentennial year, the Mount could boast of 51 episcopal alumni, including most recently the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most Rev.</th>
<th>Seminary Class of</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harry J. Flynn</td>
<td>Archbishops</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archbishop Emeritus of St.</td>
<td>Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul-J. Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William E. Lori</td>
<td>Archbishop of Baltimore, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2012-present)</td>
<td>1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop of Bridgeport, CT</td>
<td>(2001-2012)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Bishop of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>1995-2001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael O. Jackels</td>
<td>Archbishop of Dubuque, IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2013-present)</td>
<td>1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th Bishop of Wichita, KS</td>
<td>(2008-2013)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward J. Burns</td>
<td>Bishop of Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2017-present)</td>
<td>1983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul S. Coakley</td>
<td>Archbishop of Oklahoma City, OK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2011-present)</td>
<td>1983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th Bishop of Salinas, KS</td>
<td>(2004-2011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James D. Conley</td>
<td>Bishop of Lincoln, NE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2012-present)</td>
<td>1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Bishop of Denver, CO</td>
<td>(2008-2012)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Since its founding in 1808, the Mount seminary has prepared more than 2,600 men for the priesthood, of those 1,100 are living and currently active in ministry. On December 2, 2016, Pope Francis recognized the martyrdom of Father Stanley Rother of the Archdiocese of Oklahoma City and 1963 graduate of the Mount, making him the first martyr born in the United States.
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary is located on Route 15, three miles south of the center of Emmitsburg, Maryland, and approximately 12 miles south of the famed battlefield of Gettysburg, Pennsylvania. It is situated on the 1,400 acre campus of Mount St. Mary’s University at the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains.

The seminary enjoys a rural setting within commuting distance of Washington, D.C., to the south, Baltimore, Maryland, to the east, and Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, to the north. These metropolitan areas are easily accessible for the amplification of the resources of the seminary, pastoral fieldwork, and cultural pursuits.

**Approximate Driving Times to Emmitsburg, Maryland**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arlington, VA</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burlington, VT</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charlotte, NC</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrisburg, PA</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newark, NJ</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peoria, IL</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lafayette, IN</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, D.C.</td>
<td>1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeling, WV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wichita, KS</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fr. John Dubois statue
Seminary Complex

During the centennial of the Mount, with the construction of McSweeny Hall, the seminary moved to its present location on campus. The seminary is housed in a complex of six connected buildings:

- **McSweeny Hall** (1906) contains the offices, classrooms, recreation rooms, and residence for faculty and students. A recent grant helped establish a state-of-the-art language lab, primarily for the use by the ESL support program. In 2012 an exercise room was established on the ground floor.
- **St. Bernard’s Chapel**, the center of the Seminary, is always open for prayer and meditation.
- **Gallagher Hall** (1958) contains private rooms for faculty and students.
- **Mulcahy Hall** (1975) provides private rooms for faculty and students as well as guests.
- **O’Donnell Lecture Hall** (1976) accommodates the student body for lectures, seminars, etc.
- **Bishop Keating Hall** (2000) contains modern classrooms, residences and offices for faculty as well as private rooms for the students. Recent renovations include the establishment of the Potter-Gormley Reading Room for theological research, the Blessed John Paul II Reading Room, and a Practice Lab in one of the classrooms for video-recording capabilities for Homiletics and Liturgical courses.
Main Campus

Many seminary liturgies are held at the Chapel of the Immaculate Conception (1908) in the center of the university campus. A $2.5 million restoration was recently complete, and the Chapel re-dedicated on September 13, 2011. This was the most extensive work done on the facility in one hundred years.

There are a number of other chapels on campus, including the National Shrine Grotto of Lourdes. The Phillips Library (1960) and the Media Center in the Knott Academic Center (AC) house the university holdings. The William J. McGowan Center (2003) houses Patriot Hall, the dining and food services for the entire campus, and Cogan Hall. The latter houses the Office for Health Services, Post Office, Center for Intercultural Development, University Store (operated by Barnes and Noble), the Office of Campus Ministry, as well as the undergraduate Office of Student Development, and Career Center. The Marion Burk Knott Auditorium (1995) houses a 500-seat auditorium and classroom facilities.
Athletic Facilities

Mount St. Mary’s provides a variety of facilities for individual or group recreation at the PNC Sports Complex with various outdoor courts, fields, an extensive intramural/club sports program, and the Knott Athletic Recreation Convocation Complex, which includes the Knott Arena, the PNC Fitness Center, and the Dillon Field House. Further information about the ARCC and the athletic recreation programs is available on the Mount St. Mary’s University website (http://www.msmary.edu/student-life/recreation/ARCC).
Mount St. Mary’s University Campus Map
ACADEMIC SUPPORT & OTHER SERVICES

Learning Services
Learning Services, located in the Archbishop Borders Learning Center, offers programs designed to provide seminarians with the tools necessary to be successful in their course-work. Its mission is to promote a higher awareness of the skills, behaviors and attitudes necessary to achieve academic success.

The seminary recognizes that students with disabilities are entitled to the reasonable accommodations and appropriate academic adjustments stated in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Students with disabilities are encouraged to contact Learning Services. Current and valid documentation of a disabling condition describing its effects on academic performance is helpful. Further information about Learning Services is available on the University website (www.msmary.edu/learningservices).

English as a Second Language
Mount St. Mary's Seminary offers a unique ESL support program, providing individualized English language instruction focusing on each student's particular language needs, accredited by the Commission on English Language Program Accreditation (CEA). Class sizes are very small, with most instruction delivered in one-on-one student/instructor classes. All instructors are native English-speakers with professional training and experience in teaching ESL/ESOL/EFL. See further information about the ESL program under the “Certificate and Programs.”

The Writing Center
The university's writing center, located on the main floor of the Phillips Library, assists seminarians at any performance level to develop skills in writing analytically and critically. The center offers tutorial instruction designed to meet both the immediate and long-term needs of seminarians involved in various writing projects. Academic assistance is also offered in the seminary by the instructors of the ESL program. The center is generally open Sunday through Thursday, from 7 to 10 pm.

Phillips Library
The evolving vision of the Phillips Library (built in 1960) includes these core elements:

- A welcoming, convenient and comfortable environment that fosters the development of a community of learners among our staff, students and faculty.
- Information resources that adequately support each of the University's academic divisions and thereby enhance the truth discovery process for our students and faculty.
- A leadership role in offering students and faculty expert assistance and instruction in the discovery, use and documentation of information resources.
- A highly visible and accessible university space for library staff, faculty, students and other administrative support units to exchange ideas and collaborate to achieve the University's mission of promoting Faith, Discovery, Leadership and Community.

The library currently contains about 200,000 bound volumes and a rapidly expanding list of scholarly information databases that provide convenient access to e-books, journal articles and a variety of data sources, including a theology collection of approximately 43,000 volumes. Included in our e-library are more than 10,000 professional and scholarly journal publications that are carefully chosen to support each of the University's academic programs; as well as a large collection of DVDs/VHS tapes.

The library staff includes four faculty librarians who provide research assistance and information literacy instruction to individuals and groups. The main desk services, resource acquisitions, cataloging and interlibrary loans are provided by four highly competent, student/faculty-focused employees, with the help of several dedicated student assistants. The Phillips Library is accessible online from on and off campus. More information about the library and its holdings is available on the university website (https://libguides.msmary.edu/phillipslibrary).
Information Technology

Today’s campus communications rely on technology that is continually changing. The Mount uses some of the finest, state-of-the-art systems, allowing students and faculty to interact with and be part of a sophisticated online community. We enjoy the advantages of wireless access, high-speed connections to the Internet and innovative technology like our Assistance Phones, strategically located across the campus.

The Information Technology Support Center (ITSC) is located on the ground floor of the Knott Academic Center, room 108. If you have questions, please contact ITSC by e-mail at cit@msmary.edu or by phone at 301-447-5805. Services include:

- Secure network services to the entire campus:
  - fiber optic cable to all main buildings, providing network accessibility for each student in all residence halls, with wireless access in the library, auditoriums, classrooms, residence hall lounges, and at the PNC Sports Complex and sports fields
  - 45MB high speed connection of the campus to the Internet, with strong security through firewall, intrusion detection, application filtering products, and edge authentication
  - streaming audio and video for the campus radio station WMTB and the broadcasting of university graduation and other special events

- Security
  - “assistance” phones located across campus, providing immediate connection to Public Safety with a flashing blue light in the event of an emergency and “smart” cards for after-hours access to residence hall and student center
  - Mount-Alert system, which includes automatic notification of emergencies and delays through email, voice, and text messages

- Academic and Administrative Services
  - course management system (Moodle) which faculty use to post class information and handouts, email and chat with students, conduct online testing
  - enhanced technology in classrooms, including laptops for faculty, wireless access, projectors, TV’s, and multimedia in the classroom

- Student Services
  - student web portal for grade access; secure online payment of tuition and fees; unofficial transcripts; and a free email account (for life)
  - free limited printing at workstation in residence halls and public areas across campus
  - MountCard: a “smart” photo ID card that also provides: secure access to residence halls; coin-less access to many vending machines; library privileges; campus bookstore, Mount Café, and Patriot Hall food court purchasing.

STUDENT LIFE

Information regarding student life at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, the Seminary’s Rule for Life and the Seminarian Handbook, the Student Government Association (and its Constitution), various student activities, upcoming events, the seminarian blog and vocation stories, and other pertinent information can be found online at the website (www.msmary.edu/seminary) which is updated on a regular basis.

Student Body

For the 2018/2019 academic year there are 155 full-time seminarians enrolled in the ordination formation program, plus four non-seminarians enrolled only in the M.A. (Theology) degree program. They come from across the United States and eight other countries. Forty-nine of these students are involved in pre-theological training at Mount St. Mary’s University. Twenty-three dioceses from throughout the United States, plus four religious orders from US and Canada, are represented in the student body. Some seminarians are also co-sponsored by the Archdiocese for the Military Services.
Dioceses and Religious Communities currently represented:

Diocese of Allentown
Diocese of Arlington
Archdiocese of Baltimore
Diocese of Burlington
Diocese of Colorado Springs
Diocese of Fargo
Diocese of Ft. Wayne-South Bend
Diocese of Harrisburg
Archdiocese of Hartford
Diocese of Lafayette-in-Indiana
Diocese of Lincoln
Diocese of Madison
Diocese of Metuchen
Diocese of Norwich
Diocese of Ogdensburg
Diocese of Paterson
Diocese of Peoria
Diocese of Portland
Diocese of Richmond
Diocese of Savannah
Diocese of Trenton
Archdiocese of Washington
Diocese of Wheeling-Charleston

Archdiocese for the Military Services (co-sponsorship)
Apostolic Vicariate of Southern Arabia
Missionaries of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary (MSSCC)
Pittsburgh Oratory of St. Philip Neri
Youth Apostles Institute (within the Diocese of Arlington)
ADMISSIONS

Seminarians (Theology and Pre-Theology)
Applicants for the ordination formation program must have sponsorship from a bishop or religious community, a bachelor’s degree in Arts or Sciences from an accredited college, and 30 semester credit hours of undergraduate philosophy, or its equivalent.

Applicants must complete and submit the official Mount St. Mary’s Seminary application form (not the diocesan application), along with all other documents outlined in the application packet including official transcripts from all previous undergraduate and graduate-level study, following the very specific instructions. The official application packet may be obtained online as a fillable Adobe form. Please type responses before printing the application form - handwritten applications are no longer accepted. In order to process the application it is important to receive all of the required materials in a timely fashion, i.e. no later than July 1st. The application process will be changing to be fully online by spring 2020.

Applications and other documentation should be sent to:

   Admissions Office
   Mount St. Mary’s Seminary
   16300 Old Emmitsburg Rd.
   Emmitsburg, MD 21727-7797

All seminarians in the ordination formation program are matriculated into the Master of Divinity degree program. After their first semester as theologians qualifying seminarians may opt to apply for one of the dual degree programs: M.Div./S.T.B. or M.Div./M.A.(theology). Further information is given in the description of those degree programs below.

Additional Information for Pre-Theologians
Applicants for the pre-theology formation program, as candidates for the ordination formation program, must have sponsorship from a bishop or religious community, a bachelor’s degree in Arts or Sciences from an accredited college OR evidence of enough credits to earn a bachelor’s degree within the two-year pre-theology program. In addition to the official Mount St. Mary’s Seminary application form, following the very specific instructions given with the application materials, applicants must submit the same materials outlined in the application packet for theology applicants.

Qualifying pre-theologians may opt to apply for the university’s Master of Philosophical Studies (M.A.P.S.) degree program during registration for their second or third semester by completing the appropriate paperwork with the Seminary Registrar, which is then forwarded to the M.A.P.S. program director.

Pre-theology candidates who anticipate completing either a B.A. or M.A.P.S. degree through the university should submit two sets of official transcripts which show all grades and degrees earned from all previous colleges/universities/seminaries attended (one for the seminary records and one for the university).

Degree Candidates (Non-Seminarians)
Applicants must have credentials showing eligibility for the Master of Arts (theology), the Master of Divinity, or the Bachelor of Sacred Theology degree programs (see “Academic and Degree Programs”) and the permission of the seminary academic dean. The short application form and other documents needed may be obtained online or from the Office of the Seminary Registrar. Non-seminarian applicants for the Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies degree program should contact the M.A.P.S. program director at the undergraduate Philosophy department. The application process will becoming fully online by spring 2020.
Non-Degree Students
Applicants who wish to take courses at the seminary for enrichment (not as part of a degree program) must have the permission of the seminary Academic Dean. The short application form and other documents needed may be obtained online or from the Office of the Seminary Registrar.

Student Health Requirements
All students entering the Mount are required to submit health information as part of their application materials and proof of health insurance (photocopy of insurance card). The five required health forms include:

1. Physical Examination Form (1-page form to be completed, signed, and dated by your health care provider). Physical must have been completed within the last year
2. Meningococcal Meningitis Form (to be completed by applicant)
3. Immunization Form (form to be completed by applicant)
4. Health History Form (to be completed by applicant)
5. Emergency Contact/Health Insurance Form (to be completed by applicant)

These forms will be made available to you by the Seminary Admissions Office. The Office of Health and Wellness requires all students to use the Mount’s forms, even if the student has completed other similar medical forms for their sponsoring diocese or religious community.

Student Visas
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary is authorized by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (I.C.E.) to sponsor qualified international seminary applicants to enroll as full-time students in the ordination formation/M.Div. degree program or as full-time students in the Seminary ESL program through the Student & Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS). It is recommended that application materials (official transcripts, etc.) from institutions in other countries be accompanied by an English translation. Questions regarding the issuance or renewal of student visas (F-1/I-20s) should be directed to the Office of the Seminary Registrar. For further information see the International Students - Visas & Responsibilities website page.

2 All Mount students are required to have health insurance coverage.
3 Maryland state law requires all students who reside in campus housing to have a meningococcal immunization. Students may waive the immunization after receiving and reading information about the meningitis illness, the effectiveness of the immunization and side effects. This information must be provided prior to moving into any campus residence.
Non-Discrimination Statement
It is the policy of Mount St. Mary’s not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, sex or handicapping condition in recruitment or admission of students, or in the administration of the Mount’s educational policies, admissions policies, scholarship, and other Mount administered activities and programs. It is the policy of Mount St. Mary’s to comply with the provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Act in making its programs and facilities accessible.

Veterans
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary is authorized by the Maryland State Board for Higher Education to accept veterans who have met the admissions standards of the seminary. Veterans are required to abide by the regulations of the Department of Veterans Affairs as well as those of the Mount. VAR #14236 requires institutions to determine academic need prior to veteran certification in tutorial programs. The Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs currently serves as the VA certifying official for the entire Mount St. Mary’s University. Newly-enrolled students who are eligible to receive veteran benefits should contact the University Registrar, in Bradley Hall, at the outset of their studies.

Transfer Credits and Acceptance with Advanced Theology Class Ranking
Mount St. Mary’s Seminary will accept transfer credits from graduate-level courses which earned a grade of at least “C” (2.0) at an appropriately accredited institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education (or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome) to be applied toward degree programs at the seminary. No more than forty-five (45) semester credits may be transferred toward the Master of Divinity degree, no more than thirty (30) credits may be transferred toward the Bachelor of Sacred Theology degree, and no more than six (6) semester credits may be transferred towards the Master of Arts (theology) or the Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies degrees.

Mature candidates with evidence of significant professional, military, academic, continuing education may be admitted to the Seminary at the discretion of the seminary academic dean. Prerequisite coursework may be waived based on the judgment that this evidence provides the well-founded hope of the ability to actively pursue and complete the degree. All applicants must submit official transcripts showing prior work. If necessary, English translations must be provided. Transfer credits will not be given for thesis work. No credit or advanced standing is given for life experience.

The seminary academic dean and seminary registrar review the transcripts of all applicants to determine if they fulfill admission requirements. In consultation with the appropriate faculty members, if it is determined the applicant has taken an equivalent graduate-level required course, with a grade of “C” or better, transfer credit will be noted on the Mount St. Mary’s transcript and in such cases the seminarian may be admitted with advanced theology class ranking in the seminary program of formation.
### FINANCIAL INFORMATION

**Full-Time Tuition and Fees**
The standard annual expenses and fees for full-time resident seminarians for the 2019/2020 academic year amount to $37,695 ($18,875 per semester). This figure includes the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Full-time Residential Student</th>
<th>Nonresident Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition³</td>
<td>$25,410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room⁴</td>
<td>7,170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board⁵</td>
<td>6,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facility Fee</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL⁷</td>
<td>$39,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$25,720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Financial Information**

- **Part-time Tuition.** Students enrolled for 11 or fewer semester hours during a regular fall or spring semester will be considered part-time and be billed at the rate of $820.00 per semester credit hour plus any other applicable charges.

- **Supplemental Tuition Charge.** The fall and spring semester full-time charge entitles seminarians to enroll for not less than 12, nor more than 18, semester hours. Semester hours beyond this limit require the permission of the seminary Academic Dean and will be billed at a supplemental tuition charge of $800.00 per semester credit hour.

- **Applied Music Fee.** Seminarians enrolled in undergraduate music courses (FAMU) that indicate private instruction will be billed at a supplemental tuition charge of $800.00 per semester credit hour and an applied music fee of $460.00 per semester.

- **Course Audit Fee.** With the approval of the seminary Academic Dean and with the approval of the professor, a student may choose to audit a course, i.e., attend and participate without receiving credit or grade. After the first week of class, the student’s status may not be changed from audit to credit or vice versa. The fee for auditing a course is $80.00 per semester credit hour, plus any special fees that would ordinarily be associated with the course. This fee is not applicable for full-time students.

- **S.T.B. Fee.** Students in the Bachelor of Sacred Theology degree program (in addition to the standard full-time tuition) are assessed a fee of $100.00 per semester (payable with each semester’s tuition). This goes to the Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception at the Dominican House of Studies with whom were are affiliated in offering this degree.

- **Transcript Fee - Rate Change Notice:** Effective June 1, 2018, there will be a $3.50 charge for printed transcript orders mailed domestically or picked-up at the Seminary Registrar’s office. Transcripts printed and mailed internationally will cost $6.00. We will continue to offer securely delivered electronic transcripts (eTranscripts) at no charge.

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³ For up to a maximum of 18 credits per semester and includes incidental dispensary services and care in the Office of Health Services under the supervision of the Mount’s physician and registered nurse (special medicines and services excluded); activities; use of the PNC Sports Complex; athletic facilities, and equipment: admission to all athletic events, special lecture, and programs of visiting artists; support of the campus radio station; student government activities; a copy of all student publications and newspapers; use of the library; and a campus parking permit for those with a vehicle. It also includes the student ID debit card system (MOUNTcard); cable tv service, and access to the campus wireless network, electronic mail, Internet, state-of-the-art computer labs and printing services; access to course management software (Moodle) and own academic financial information (on Portal); plus includes the IV Year Holy Land Retreat.

⁴ All full-time seminarians in the ordination program, with the exception of those in formation in a religious community, are required to live on campus. Resident students are reminded that they contract for their rooms for the entire academic year.

⁵ All resident seminarians are required to take a standard seven dinner and flex-dollars plan and these meals will be served in the campus student dining facilities, Patriot Hall, in the McGowan Center. Multiple meal plans are available to non-resident students. Meal plans may not be changed after one week from the start of the semester. For additional information concerning meal plans, please contact the MOUNTcard Office (301-447-5348) or to learn more check out www.msmary.edu/mymountcard.

⁶ Tuition, room and board fees are set annually by the Board of Trustees. Other incidental fees are listed below.
All requests for Mount St. Mary’s Seminary transcripts should be submitted electronically through the third-party vendor Parchment (giving express permission of the student for the release of academic records as required by federal law). All other financial obligations to the Mount must be paid before transcripts are released. The processing time can be quick, but it is advisable to alert the Seminary Registrar via email that you have submitted a request so it can be processed expeditiously. Contact the Seminary Registrar if you need your academic ID number. The transcript request procedures are available online at https://seminary.msmary.edu/registrar/transcript-requests.html. If you started at the Mount earlier than 1990, your transcript will likely have to be manually entered into our current database. Please allow an additional 3 to 5 business days for processing.

- **Insurance.** All Mount students are required to have health insurance coverage. Due to changes mandated by the Affordable Health Care Act, the Mount is no longer able to provide health insurance coverage for students.

- **Vehicle Registration.** All personal cars on campus must be registered each year with the campus Office of Public Safety (no fee charged). All students must abide by the parking and other safety regulations established by the Office of Public Safety, and as indicated in the Seminarian Handbook located on the Seminary website.

- **Books and Supplies.** Books and supplies are available in the University Book Store at standard prices. A list of required textbooks by course is available through the Administrative Assistant to the Faculty.

- **Declining Balance (Debit Card).** Every student is issued a “MOUNTcard” (a photo ID) for identification purposes, access to the library, and for use with the meal plan. One feature of the card is the declining balance account which a student can open as an alternative to carrying cash on campus. No cash advances are available. Payments should be made directly to the MOUNTcard office located on 3rd floor Bradley Hall, Accounting and Finance Office (301-447-5348). Click on the link for more online information about the MOUNTcard.

### Billing

Tuition and other fees do not constitute the total cost of supporting the students. Mount St. Mary’s University makes every effort to keep costs at the lowest possible level and reserves the right to change these costs annually.

Bills of approximately one-half of the annual charges will be sent prior to the start of each semester and will be due and payable on the date indicated thereon. Payment is to be made by check, money order or credit card payable to Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, and sent to: Accounting and Finance Office, Mount St. Mary’s University, 16300 Old Emmitsburg Road, Emmitsburg, Maryland 21727.

All bills are due and payable upon receipt. Normally, no student may begin a semester with an unpaid balance on his/her account. Such indebtedness also precludes the possibility of receiving a degree or honorable dismissal. Students who fail to honor their obligations may not be allowed to take final examinations and, in cases of extreme negligence, will be dismissed from the Mount. Seminarians may check their financial account by logging onto Portal (portal.msmary.edu) – a secure site from which students may access their financial and academic records, such as an unofficial copy of their academic transcript.

Upon nonpayment, Mount St. Mary’s University may declare any remaining balance due and payable. In the event a student account is referred to an attorney for collection through legal proceedings or otherwise, the student will be responsible to pay reasonable collection costs and fees, attorney fees, court costs and other related costs to Mount St. Mary’s. Default interest shall accrue at the rate of one-half percent (0.5%) per month (6% APR) from the date of default until the date of payment, and shall be the rate of interest applicable to any judgment. A transcript hold will be applied to the student record. Transcripts will not be released until the debt is paid in full.
Withdrawal/Refund Policy

- **Voluntary Withdrawals:** A student is accepted on the assumption that he will remain for the entire academic year. If a student voluntarily withdraws before the beginning of classes, all fees are refundable provided that written notice is received by the Seminary Registrar before the beginning of classes. When a student voluntarily withdraws or leaves the seminary for any reason and has no indebtedness to the Mount, a portion of the tuition and room fee is refunded, depending upon the date of formal withdrawal (that date on which written notice of the intention to withdraw is made and approved by the Rector). Unspent board fees will be returned. Insurance fees are non-refundable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Frame</th>
<th>Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to the fifth day of classes</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw in 2nd week of classes</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw in 3rd week of classes</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw in 4th week of classes</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdraw in 5th week of classes</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After five weeks of classes</td>
<td>No refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Involuntary Withdrawals:** Involuntary withdrawal resulting from either suspension, expulsion, or as the result of other disciplinary action, regardless of whether the action took place before or after the semester began, will result in total forfeiture of tuition and room fees for the semester in which the action took place. Unspent board fees will be returned.

**Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) for Financial Aid**

**Direct Student Loans:** Students receiving federal financial aid must make satisfactory academic progress towards completion of a certificate or degree program if their aid is to be processed or continued. The general rule is that students must complete with passing grades at least 75% of the credits they attempt. All courses ever attempted at the university are considered when calculating satisfactory progress, even though the student may not have received aid for the prior courses. The rate is calculated by dividing total credits earned by total credits attempted.

If, after completion of the second or subsequent semester of enrollment, a student receiving financial aid falls below the minimum rate of 75% satisfactory completion of courses, aid may be discontinued. Aid will be reinstated only after the student's completion rate is 75% or above and the student requests reinstatement in writing.

Students who believe that unusual circumstances have cause their failure to make satisfactory progress may petition in writing to the university’s Financial Aid Committee, which will make a decision concerning eligibility for additional aid. The maximum period for which a student may receive any federal aid is 150% of the published length of an academic program. Questions regarding eligibility and applications for federal financial aid should be addressed the Mount's Office of Financial Aid in Bradley Hall.

**Withdrawal and Refund of Financial Aid**

Financial aid recipients who withdraw from all of their classes during a term will be subject to federal refund policies, which are different from the university’s refund policy. The amount of aid earned is determined by a pro-rata calculation, multiplying the percentage of the academic term the student has completed by the total amount of federal aid disbursed to the student. If the academic term is more than 60% complete, the student has earned 100% of the aid.
Prior Financial Aid/Loan Deferments
Students with loans from prior academic programs may be eligible for loan payment deferment while a student at the seminary. It is the student's responsibility to contact their lending agency(ies), obtain the appropriate paperwork for loan deferment/enrollment verification, and give such forms to the seminary registrar for processing in a timely manner. As required by the U.S. Department of Education, Mount St. Mary's University does electronically report the enrollment status of all students on a monthly basis to the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS).

Readmission Policy
A student who has voluntarily withdrawn or taken a leave of absence from the seminary may apply for readmission with the approval of the sponsoring diocese.

When a student is dismissed for academic deficiency, application for readmission may be made upon proof that the deficiency has been rectified. When a student is dismissed for other reasons, he or she may or may not be eligible for readmission depending upon the circumstances of the dismissal.

Seminary Scholarships
A full listing of endowed scholarships established at Mount St. Mary's Seminary by friends of the seminary is available from the office of Seminary Development and Alumni Relations. Additional support for our Seminary programs is always welcome.
THE FORMATION PROGRAM

The following is a comprehensive and detailed overview of the Formation Program, its purpose, programs, and goals/learning objectives, organized according to the four components required by the norms of the USCCB Program of Priestly Formation (PPF). The Formation Program’s Assessment and Strategic Plans are available in the Seminary Faculty Resources.

The primary mission of Mount St. Mary’s Seminary is the formation of men for the Roman Catholic diocesan priesthood in the service of the Kingdom of God. It does this through four inter-related components (or dimensions) of priestly formation: human, spiritual, intellectual and pastoral. As the PPF tells us in #73:

“Clearly human formation is the foundation for the other three pillars. Spiritual formation informs the other three. Intellectual formation appropriates and understands the other three. Pastoral formation expresses the other three pillars in practice.”

I. HUMAN FORMATION

A. Purpose

As the foundation for the other three dimensions human formation is the necessary foundation with which to begin. The late Pope John Paul II in his encyclical Pastores Dabo Vobis said, “The human personality of the priest is to be a bridge and not an obstacle to others in their meeting with Jesus Christ, the redeemer of the human race.” (PDV #43) The seminary provides solid human (personal and interpersonal) formation so that seminarians become balanced men, affectively mature, capable of relating well to others, of giving pastoral care within different cultural contexts, and of living celibacy in a healthy manner. This happens in a three-fold growth in self-knowledge, self-acceptance, and self-gift, done in the light of faith, with the purpose of more perfect conformity to the perfect humanity of Jesus (PPF #80).

B. Program Components

As the foundation for the other three dimensions, human formation is treated first and foremost and it is considered the integrating dimension of priestly formation.

1) Guidelines: The Rule of Life and the Seminarian Handbook (available in .pdf form on the website) combine to provide a detailed description of the formation and evaluation program, with clear expectations for daily life in the seminary and for the behavioral and attitudinal expectations regarding formation in celibacy. These documents are used to guide daily communal living and to clarify the behavioral expectations of seminarians pursuing a priestly vocation. The Rule of Life also seeks to balance freedom, responsibility, accountability, activities, and solitude.

2) Formation Advising: A measure of a student’s personal maturity is his willingness to be fully engaged in the formation program and his ability to be faithful to the community’s rules.
Each student meets regularly with a designated faculty member who guides him in the development of personal goals in light of the recommendations of the Admissions Committee, the expectations of the Church, and the sequence of goals as identified in the Seminarian Handbook. Together they deal with any concerns in human formation that need to be addressed and identify ways to help the student grow further.

Faculty formation teams, meeting under the direction of the Vice Rector for Human Formation on a regular basis, discuss the seminarians’ personal strengths and weaknesses and recommend to them, through their formation advisors, areas where they need further growth.

3) **Formation Seminars and Workshops**: Seminarians attend a sequence of Formation Seminars each semester (ORDN 001 – ORDN 802) to address a variety of human formation issues:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theology Year</th>
<th>Fall (13 sessions)</th>
<th>Spring (13 sessions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Pre-Theology</td>
<td>(takes PTHL 003 Pre-Theology Pre-Seminar/1 cr)</td>
<td>ORDN 002 Fides et Ratio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Pre-Theology</td>
<td>(takes ORDN 501 Celibate Witness*)</td>
<td>ORDN 004 Pre-Theology Integration Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Theology</td>
<td>ORDN 501 Celibate Witness*</td>
<td>ORDN 502 Intro to Public Speaking/Lector Workshop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Theology</td>
<td>ORDN 601 Personal Conduct &amp; Character of the Priest</td>
<td>ORDN 602 Introduction to Parish Finances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Theology</td>
<td>ORDN 701 Parish Administration &amp; Human Resources</td>
<td>ORDN 702 Pastoral Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Theology</td>
<td>ORDN 801 Transition to Priesthood</td>
<td>ORDN 802 Priesthood Assessment Integration Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the fall semester Workshops treat issues of transition into seminary: study skills; pastoral formation, such as teaching, hospital visitations, etc.; working with women; multicultural ministry; and personal health. During the spring semester afternoon Conferences or Workshops are scheduled as needed to treat issues related to human formation or provide a presentation to broaden their understanding of a current affair that would be of particular interest to the seminarians (e.g. friendship/boundaries; celibacy/sexuality; substance abuse; development of human social skills, manners, leadership skills).

4) **Seminary Life and Community Dinners**: Human formation happens informally in the interaction of seminarians among themselves, with the faculty, the wider university community, and with the people they serve in their field education placements. Their participation in social events, athletics, student government, university sports team chaplains, seminary house jobs, campus ministry and class activities helps them develop friendships and social skills. All seminarians are expected to actively engage in seminary life.

The entire seminary community comes together regularly on Thursday evening for a community dinner. At least one faculty member and a deacon sit at every student table for the purpose of fostering non-class faculty-student interaction and growth in human formation skills such as table manners and conversation skills. Class-based community dinners are interspersed with full seminary community dinners.

5) **Counseling and Spiritual Direction**: Human formation issues are treated in the internal forum both in spiritual direction and, if necessary, in counseling. The seminary contracts with a counselor who sees students in-house several days per week. Formation team minutes (external forum information) are shared with all spiritual directors and the counselor for the purpose of a more integrated human formation. This enables the internal forum faculty to work in cohesion with the external forum faculty.

6) **Evaluation by Peers and the Rector**: All students in second pre-theology, second theology and fourth theology are asked to confidentially evaluate their classmates in the spring semester. The goal is to give each student a deeper insight into himself and how he is being perceived by others. These
peer evaluations are tabulated and the composite is given to the formation advisor. He shares this information with the student and the formation team.

Every seminarian has an opportunity to meet with the Rector to discuss his personal formation and growth areas. Since the Rector attends all formation team meetings, he is kept apprised of each seminarian's strengths and weaknesses in the area of human formation.

C. Goals / Expected Outcomes
The human formation of candidates for the priesthood is directed towards fostering growth in them as described below (PPF #76):

1) A free person: free to be who he is in God's design, capable of solid moral character, with a finely developed moral conscience and who demonstrates the human virtues of prudence, fortitude, temperance, justice, humility, sincerity, patience, good manners, and truthfulness.

2) A prudent and discerning man with a capacity for critical observation so that he can discern true and false values, with good communication and public speaking skills.

3) A man with deep relational capacities, capable of genuine dialogue and friendship, open to others and available to them with a generosity of spirit. A man in whom the various dimensions of being a human person (the physical, the psychological and the spiritual) converge in affective maturity, which includes human sexuality and the capacity for chaste celibacy, capable of living well with authority and able to deal productively with conflict and stress.

4) A man who respects, cares for, and pays appropriate attention to his physical well-being so that he is able to accomplish the ministerial tasks entrusted to him. A man who relates well with others, both men and women, including those of diverse cultural backgrounds.

5) A man who is a good steward of material possessions, is able to live a simple lifestyle and is generous with his earthly goods to the poor.

6) A man who can take on the role of a public person in service of the Gospel and represent the Church.

II. SPIRITUAL FORMATION

A. Purpose
The spiritual formation program strives to establish a foundation within the seminarians for a lifetime of priestly ministry within the Church. This foundation is an intimate relationship with God the Father and Jesus Christ His Son through the Holy Spirit, a relationship nourished by prayer, Scripture and Tradition, celebrated in the sacraments, especially the Eucharist, and marked by a sincere devotion to Mary, the Mother of God and Mother of the Church. To this end, the spiritual formation program
challenges seminarians to live in intimate communion with God through lives of celibacy, obedience, and simplicity of life to seek Christ in faithful meditation on the word of God and in active participation in the sacred mysteries of the Church, especially the Eucharist, Penance, and the Liturgy of the Hours; and to love and reverence the Blessed Virgin Mary (PPF, 107).

**B. Program Components**

Spiritual formation in the seminary seeks to lay the foundation for a lifetime of priestly ministry. During the years of seminary formation the aim is to establish the attitudes, habits and practices of the spiritual life that will continue after ordination (PPF, 110, 111). With that purpose in mind the spiritual formation program at Mount St. Mary's includes the following elements:

1) **Liturgical Life:** The Eucharistic Liturgy is the source and summit of Christian life and therefore the wellspring of priestly formation. Daily participation at Mass is expected of all seminarians. Ordinarily seminarians participate in the seminary community Mass, which gives expression to the richness of the Roman rite as well as the diversity of our ethnic traditions (PPF, 110, 116).

Throughout the academic year various special liturgies are celebrated, in particular Byzantine Rite, Extraordinary Form, and Masses in Spanish.

The seminarians must develop a profound appreciation for the richness of our spiritual and liturgical traditions. Instruction in the history and theology of liturgy, the spiritual life, and an introduction to spiritual classics is provided through courses in the core curriculum (PPF, 118, 119).

2) **Habit of Prayer:** For seminarians to seek to draw closer to Christ and live in intimate communion with Him, they must draw daily nourishment from the Sacred Scripture. Seminarians are encouraged in conferences and individual spiritual direction to form the habit of daily prayerful meditation on the Word of God (*lectio divina*). In addition, as part of the pre-theology formation seminar, new first pre-theology seminarians meet with the Director of Spiritual Formation to examine the basics of prayer, *lectio divina*, and the value of spiritual reading, as well as other topics related to the cultivation of the spiritual life (PPF, 110, 123).

3) **Daily Devotions:** The Liturgy of the Hours sets the daily rhythm of prayer for priests. Seminarians pray Morning and Evening Prayer on a regular basis as a community. The men are expected to have acquired the habit of praying the entire daily Office by their second year of theology. They are encouraged to pray the Office (Daytime Prayer and/or Night Prayer) as a class, or in small groups, and with their fellow diocesan seminarians (PPF, 110, 117, 119).

Seminarians who one day will be ministers of the Sacrament of Reconciliation must themselves learn to make fruitful and regular use of this Sacrament. The Sacrament is available at regularly scheduled times throughout the week, as well as by personal request. Communal celebrations of the Sacrament are planned and celebrated during Advent and Lent as well as during the annual retreat and weekend of recollection/Forty Hours Devotion (PPF, 110, 120).

In order to foster personal devotion and love for the Eucharist, seminarians are encouraged through conferences and retreat days to spend one hour before the Blessed Sacrament, with the expectation that they will eventually adopt it as a lifetime habit of devotion. The seminary provides the opportunity for such prayerful devotion in the daily hour of Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament with Benediction (extended hours every Thursday evening), as well as during the monthly devotions to the Sacred Heart and at other suggested times throughout the year (PPF, 110, 124).

Seminarians are expected to foster a personal devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary in keeping with her unique role in the economy of salvation as Mother of God and Mother of the Church. In addition to a regular communal recitation of the rosary and weekly Novena to Our Lady of Perpetual Help, men are encouraged to join the seminary’s Legion of Mary, the Militia Immaculata.
(both of which are groups dedicated to prayer and learning more about the Blessed Virgin Mary and the work of evangelization), as well as to consider the annual opportunity to make a personal consecration to the Blessed Virgin Mary through the spiritual counsels contained in St. Louis de Montfort’s *True Devotion to Mary* (PPF, 110, 125).

4) **Discerning the Call:** Formation for a priestly way of life in imitation of Jesus Christ will guide seminarians in learning the value, practice and cultivation of celibacy, simplicity of life, obedience, and pastoral service. These and other relevant topics are addressed through regular conferences by the Rector and the Director of Spiritual Formation, as well as through homilies, spiritual direction, retreats, formation advising, and formation workshops (PPF, 110, 122).

5) **Guidance:** Spiritual direction is a special opportunity for ongoing discernment, formation in prayer, and integration of personal, moral and spiritual growth. Seminarians are required to meet at least every three weeks with an approved priest spiritual director of their choosing in an atmosphere of trust and confidentiality. Spiritual direction is one of the foundational components of spiritual formation for all seminarians (PPF, 110, 127-135).

In the external forum, formation advisors also guide seminarians in the setting of their spiritual goals. In their report to the formation team, formation advisors hold seminarians accountable for their overall participation in the seminary’s program of spiritual formation. This Formation Advisor Report addresses what is observable in the external forum such as whether the seminarian has an approved spiritual director with whom he meets regularly, his attendance at house spiritual exercises, his understanding of the Church’s expectations with regard to priestly celibacy, his manifesting a personal prayer life in general and especially with regard to setting aside time for private prayer as well as the Liturgy of the Hours, his devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary and finally his understanding of and readiness to receive the ministries of Lector, Acolyte, admission to Candidacy, and Holy Orders.

6) **Retreats and Conferences:** Retreats and days of recollection provide the time and place for sustained prayer, silence and solitude which are necessary for men to listen intently to the Word of God and grow in personal intimacy with the Lord. The seminary’s schedule includes an annual five-day retreat for all seminarians at the beginning of the spring semester, a weekend of recollection with Forty Hours Devotion at the beginning of the fall semester, and a day of renewal at the beginning of Advent and Lent (fall/spring). Seminarians are also encouraged to seek for themselves periodic “desert days” of silence and abstention from electronic communication and entertainment. The Fourth Theology Holy Land Pilgrimage and Retreat is a requirement from which a man is exempted only at the request of his diocese or by the rector for a serious reason. The retreat takes place over Christmas break and counts as their canonical retreat. (PPF, 110, 121, 122).

7) **Fraternity:** Opportunities for seminarians to gather for fraternal support, faith sharing, prayer and evangelization are available. In addition to the Legion of Mary and Militia Immaculata, these voluntary associations include the fraternities: Jesu Caritas, Friends of St. Joseph, New Evangelization Club, Blessed Frassati group, the Knights of Columbus, charismatic prayer groups, and the youth retreat Mount 2000 (PPF, 110).
C. Goals / Expected Outcomes

1) Seminarians are to be men of prayer. They will form a habit of daily personal and liturgical prayer flowing from the celebration of the Mass, and including the Liturgy of the Hours, prayerful meditation with the Scriptures (lectio divina), and a filial devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary (PPF, 110).

2) They will incorporate into their personal spiritual lives the frequent reception of the Sacrament of Reconciliation and regular spiritual direction (PPF, 110).

3) As men discerning the call to celibacy “for the sake of the kingdom of heaven” (Mt. 19:12) and as a stimulus to pastoral charity, they will manifest an ability to live chastely in mature relationships with others (PPF, 110; PDV, 50).

4) They will be humble and obedient men of the Church (PPF, 110).

5) In imitation of Christ who came to serve and not to be served, seminarians will value a simple way of life (PPF, 110, 269).

III. INTELLECTUAL FORMATION

A. Purpose
The purpose of the intellectual formation program is that seminarians grasp the Catholic intellectual and liturgical tradition, are able to proclaim and teach the Gospel of Christ and to communicate the mystery of God to people today, and are equipped for the continuing pursuit of truth (PPF, 136-139).

B. Programs
The program of intellectual formation embraces both degree and non-degree programs as follows:

B. 1. Degree programs

- The Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree program offers a fully-accredited graduate degree (Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, Association of Theological Schools) “to prepare persons for ordained ministry and for general pastoral and religious leadership responsibilities in congregations and other settings. The degree complies with all relevant standards: ATS General Institutional Standards, Educational Standards applicable to all Degree Programs, and in particular Standard A “Basic Programs oriented toward Ministerial Leadership.”

- The Master of Arts (Theology) degree program offers a fully-accredited graduate degree (Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, Association of Theological Schools). Its purpose is to provide a student with competence in the study of theology as a scientific discipline and to serve as a step toward further graduate study. The degree complies with all relevant standards: ATS General Institutional Standards, Educational Standards applicable to all Degree Programs, and in particular Standard D “Basic Programs oriented toward General Theological Studies.” Candidates can choose one of four concentrations: Church History, Moral Theology, Sacred Scripture, or Systematic Theology.

- The Bachelor in Sacred Theology (S.T.B.) is an ecclesial graduate-level degree offered through affiliation with the Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception, at the Dominican House of Studies, Washington, DC. The degree content is taught at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary, the degree itself is granted by the Pontifical Faculty. Accrediting of this degree and renewal of the affiliation is by under the authority of the Vatican’s Congregation for Catholic Education. Qualified seminarians may earn this degree as part of a dual-degree program with the Master of Divinity by completing specific philosophy courses, Biblical Greek and Latin, and a specified curriculum taken within the M.Div. course offerings as well as a two phase written and oral comprehensive.
• The Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies (M.A.P.S.) is available for enrollment for qualified pre-theologians and offered through and administered by the University’s Philosophy department. This degree program is not under the direct supervision of the Seminary, but is encouraged, detailed in the Seminary catalog, and collaboratively designed to enhance Seminary enrollment.

**B. 2. Non-Degree programs**

• The **pre-theology formation certificate program** curriculum provides the requisite 30 credits of philosophy and 12 of undergraduate theology as described in detail in the PPF, 152-56, 188, and 158. In addition, the pre-theology curriculum includes the study of Latin (PPF, 189), Greek, and liberal arts courses as appropriate (PPF, 162). S.T.B. affiliation components (Political Philosophy, Cosmology) are also included. Undergraduate degree completion is possible during pre-theology. The seminary, through its admission procedures, admits pre-theologians who enroll in this degree completion program and facilitates the requirements to mesh with the other dimensions of seminary formation.

• The **ordination formation program** curriculum provides an eight-semester array of courses, formation seminars and workshops, practica and assessments, and pastoral field education requirements designed to qualify candidates for priestly ordination and ministry according to the expectations of the PPF (191).

• The **Hispanic Ministry certificate program** requirements add a dimension to the intellectual formation program to meet the needs for special skill (language, cultural sensitivity) and knowledge (Hispanic heritage, theology of Hispanic Ministry). The facilitation of language and cultural immersion (Antigua, Guatemala) and pastoral ministry and liturgical ministry in Spanish is an add-on to the general intellectual formation dimension goals and learning outcomes.

**C. Goals / Learning Outcomes**

The goals of intellectual formation include both overarching goals/learning outcomes and additional specifications in the various degree and non-degree programs.

The intellectual formation program as a whole equips seminarians to be:

1. **Hearers of the Word**: to know the scriptural texts and biblical theology in accord with sound exegetical methods faithful to magisterial teachings. “The proper understanding of Sacred Scripture requires the use of the historical-critical method, though this method is not totally sufficient. Other methods that are synchronic in approach are helpful in bringing forth the riches contained in the biblical texts” (PPF, 198-200).

2. **Proclaimers of the Word**: to preach the Word of God in accordance with sound principles of biblical interpretation and sound catechesis as well as the practical skills of preparing and delivering homilies (PPF, 138-139, 200).

3. **Catechists**: to understand, proclaim, and expound the faith to others grounded in an in-depth understanding of the Creed, its biblical, historical, and dogmatic richness, and particularly our belief in one God in three Divine Persons: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit. “The doctrinal, educational, catechetical, and apologetical aspects of a candidate’s training are to prepare the seminarian to be a faithful, loyal, and authentic teacher of the Gospel” (PPF, 139, 203, 230).

4. **Followers of Christ**: to have a sure knowledge, understanding, and appreciation of the words and deeds, indeed the person, of the Lord Jesus Christ, who is the revelation of God to all men and women (PPF, 137).

5. **Faithful to the Church**: to distinguish the normative function of the Magisterium from the ecclesial role of the theologian, the truths revealed by God and contained in the deposit of faith from their theological mode of expression. “The education of a priest is never seen in isolation
from the Tradition of the Church” (PPF, 139).

6. **Culturally Aware**: to grasp and teach others the truth about the Church and its role in the world as well as to understand the world, the signs of the times, in which the message of Christ is preached, especially the increasing diversity of cultures in the US ministerial context and the increasingly global context of the ministry and theology (PPF, 228).

7. **Historically Aware**: to appreciate and help others to grasp the rich history of the Church through its 2000-year existence, to understand its efforts of evangelization, its sad divisions and controversies, its famous and infamous figures, and how it has come to assume its current position in the world and, in particular, in the USA (PPF, 210).

8. **Ministers of the Sacraments**: to understand the identity of the priest as a sacramental representation of Christ, Head and Shepherd of the Church (PDV, 15), and, having a thorough knowledge of liturgy and sacramental theology, law and practice, to be prepared to celebrate the liturgy as ministers of Christ through the Holy Spirit on behalf of the Church (PPF, 214).

9. **Promoters of Marriage and Family**: to minister to those seeking marriage with professional competence in Canon Law, well prepared and delivered marriage preparation, thorough familiarity with the Rite of Marriage, and a solid and persuasive presentation of the Church’s teaching on the vocation and moral responsibilities of marriage and family (PPF, 218).

10. **Moral Teachers and Guides**: to explain faithfully and persuasively, and to defend effectively, the Church’s teaching on the moral life; and to assist in the formation of conscience and celebrate the Sacrament of Reconciliation (PPF 204-207).

11. **Advocates of Justice**: to understand and promote the Church’s teaching on social justice and the Church’s role in the struggle for justice, peace, and the inviolable dignity of human life; to understand and promote Church teaching regarding medical ethical issues especially concerning the beginning and end of human life. (PPF, 204-209, 229).

12. **Ecumenically Sensitive**: to have a critical and fair evaluation of the teaching of other churches and religions (PPF, 163) as well as a practical understanding of ecumenism and of the Ecumenical Directory in particular (PPF, 216, 224).

13. **Motivated for Ongoing Intellectual Formation**: to have the habit of reading theology and theological reflection, the capacity for a critical reading of theological materials, and a recognition that “continuing education after ordination is a necessity” (PPF, 138, 227).

### C. 1. Specific Goals / Learning Outcomes in the Degree Programs

- The M.Div. degree program aims to prepare seminarians to share in a special way in the three-fold office of Christ: teaching the Gospel, celebrating the divine mysteries, and shepherding God’s people. The prior section identified the primary processes and practices leading to student attainment of these goals and assessment of that attainment. The Seminary believes that these goals, specified in the Program of Priestly Formation (2006) together with the goals identified in the other dimensions of formation: human, spiritual and pastoral) meet and surpass the four identified areas of **ATS Degree Program Standard-A** for the M.Div. degree program. There are listed the following four categories which are further specified in A.2.2, A.2.3, A.2.4, and A.2.5. The nomenclature of the Association of Theological Schools lists four program content categories for the M.Div. degree program as follows:
  
  i. a knowledge of the Catholic religious heritage
  ii. an understanding of the contemporary setting for evangelization
  iii. the human and spiritual dimensions of priestly formation
  iv. the pastoral qualities and skills necessary for service as priests
The seminary treats the first and second ATS content categories as specified by our 13 goals of intellectual formation. The third program content category is incorporated into the human and spiritual dimension and its goals. The fourth content category is addressed by those goals identified in the pastoral formation dimension. Of course the PPF and the standards of accreditation are not isolated content “silos” but are integrated into one formation program, and program and student achievement must reflect integration. (PPF 82, 112-115, 164, 241, ATS ES 1.2.1 and A.1.3.2).

- The M.A. (Theology) degree program aims to equip students (seminarians must also be M.Div. candidates) with both a survey knowledge of theology as well as a focus in an area of concentration for study and research writing in Sacred Scripture, Systematic Theology, Church History, or Moral Theology. Its goals, therefore include general knowledge, the ability to do theological research and writing at the Master’s level.
- The S.T.B. degree program aims to provide student (seminarians must also be M.Div. candidates) with a solid, Thomistic, organic, and complete instruction in theology at the basic level. As a first-cycle ecclesiastical academic degree, it enables graduates to pursue further studies in the sacred sciences.
- The M.A.P.S. degree program goals include (1) a master’s level grasp of the history of philosophy and major subject areas in philosophy, (2) understanding of the relationship between faith and reason in the Catholic intellectual tradition, and (3) skill in philosophical research and sustained written argument.

C. 2. Specific Goals / Learning Outcomes of the Non-degree Programs

- The Pre-theology Formation Program aims at an adult level of affective maturity and interpersonal skills, a practical spiritual discipline, an exposure to apostolic life, and intellectual readiness for graduate theological studies. The primary intellectual focus is the study of philosophy which is balanced, comprehensive, integrated, and coherent (PPF, 155). It has the following specific goals:
  - an introduction to the main historical periods, the major figures, and the main fields of philosophy
  - an introduction to major positions taken in the philosophical tradition that have significance for theology
  - the development of analytic and critical abilities
  - the development of a reflective awareness of the relation between reason and faith
  - the acquisition of a foundation for future theological study
- The Ordination Formation Program curriculum integrates the human, pastoral, spiritual, and intellectual formation of future priests according to the demands of the Program of Priestly Formation (PPF). Participation in the four-fold formation program is mandatory. In the course of the ordination program, candidates are expected to earn the Master of Divinity degree (learning outcomes included above).
- The Hispanic Ministry certificate program aims to prepare English-speaking seminarians for ministry with Hispanic communities (seminarians must be M.Div. candidates). Its goal is the equip students with the minimum necessary knowledge and skills to speak Spanish, understand the cultural setting for Hispanic ministry, and to have basic skills for pastoral work with to be effective preachers, teachers, celebrants, counselors, and confessors. Beyond Spanish language proficiency, those in this through a love and understanding of the cultures present in their congregations.
IV. PASTORAL FORMATION

Pastoral Formation is not of secondary importance in the preparation of priests. On the contrary, the 2006 Program of Priestly Formation (Fifth Edition) of the United States Catholic Conference of Bishops notes, “All four pillars of formation are interwoven and go forward concurrently. Still in a certain sense, pastoral formation is the culmination of the entire formation process: ‘The whole formation imparted to candidates for the priesthood aims at preparing them to enter into communion with the charity of Christ the Good Shepherd. Hence, their formation in its different aspects must have a fundamentally pastoral character’” (PPF 236, citing Pastores dabo vobis #57).

A. Purpose

The pastoral formation program prepares seminarians to become shepherds imbued with the charity of Christ, filled with a missionary spirit, possessing pastoral competence and pastoral skills which are developed through formative, supervised educational ministry experiences that include social service ministry, teaching, ministry to the sick and needy, evangelization, promoting vocations, developing administrative skills, and the ordained ministry of the transitional deacon.

B. Program Components

The central component of the pastoral formation program involves active participation and engagement in a cycle of ministry, which includes supervised ministry under a specifically designed syllabus, theological reflection, regular evaluation, and an annual pastoral workshop for supervisors and seminarians. The Director of Pastoral Formation conducts an on-site visit for an evaluation while also affording an opportunity to evaluate the supervisor’s experience of the program itself.

Sequence of Ministry for Seminarians:

- **First Year – Teaching Ministry:** Seminarians gain an awareness and working knowledge of the role of religious education in the pastoral mission of the Church as well as a basic competence for catechesis and age appropriate lesson planning. This year will include instruction on pedagogy, classroom management, and lesson plan writing as well as collaboration with the principal, DRE, and classroom teachers. The fall semester will alternate weeks of instruction and on-site practice. Opportunities for outreach will be available during the year. (PPF 239)

- **Second Year – Health Care or Social Services Ministry:** Seminarians develop pastoral compassion through effective listening skills, an understanding of collaborative ministry, and the ability to extend pastoral charity to the sick, the needy, and the marginalized. This also develops an opportunity to learn the effective pastoral practice of the corporal works of mercy. Several fall workshops in elder care, and youth ministry instruct seminarians on the specialized skills for each ministry. (PPF 239)

- **Third Year – Preparation for Diaconate and Evangelization Ministry:** Seminarians continue to develop relational skills needed to communicate the faith to people across the generations, to grow in their capacity for exercising pastoral leadership, to engage in collaborative ministry, and to acquire ecumenical sensitivity. (PPF, 239). This 3rd Theology (3T) PFE experience is a more open ended and personalized program tailored to fit the needs of the individual seminarian.

- **Third Year – Pre Deacon Parish Assignment:** With the approval of the Director of Pastoral Field Education, a third theologian may request to be placed in a parish assignment for his 3rd year PFE. He will have the opportunity to develop parish skills and to witness and participate in evangelization efforts in a parish setting. This program (established in the fall of 2008) gives 3rd year seminarians a chance to spend the night at the rectory. While this is similar to the 4th year deacon assignments, it is distinct in that the 3rd year seminarian cannot perform any sacramental or pastoral service reserved for deacons.
• **Fourth Year – Parish Internship**: This provides a 4\(^{th}\) Theology (4T) seminarian, in most cases a transitional deacon, to experience some aspects of rectory living, developing fraternity with his PFE supervising pastor, and to exercise level-appropriate sacramental, liturgical, and pastoral ministry as an ordained cleric. Several workshops relating to the priest as an active member of the community provide direction for the seminarians. (PPF, 239).

**Types of Ministerial Contact Possibilities:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Campus Ministry</th>
<th>• Catholic universities and Newman Centers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American Ministry</td>
<td>• Office for African American Catholic Ministries</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Parishes with large African American membership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic Ministry</td>
<td>• Hispanic Catholic Ministry Centers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Parishes with large Hispanic membership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban/Rural Ministry</td>
<td>• Parishes in urban areas</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Parishes in rural areas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youth and Young Adult Ministry</td>
<td>• Office of Youth and Young Adult Ministries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inactive Catholics</td>
<td>• Office of Evangelization and Catechesis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Office of Evangelization and Parish Renewal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correctional Facilities</td>
<td>• Prison Ministries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage / Pre-Marriage</td>
<td>• Tribunal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evangelization Efforts</td>
<td>• Office of Evangelization and Catechesis</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Office of Evangelization</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ministry to Criminally Insane</td>
<td>• Springfield Hospital</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mission Awareness</td>
<td>• Propagation of Faith</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Catholic Charities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic School Ministry</td>
<td>• Campus Ministry Offices of Catholic High Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Archdiocesan Catholic Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic Teaching</td>
<td>• Religious Education, R.C.I.A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C. Goals / Expected Outcomes**

The sequenced settings of supervised Pastoral Field Education placements provide the arena for the acquisition of a pastoral personality and a set of pastoral competencies to be developed: catechetical ministry, ministry to the sick and needy, and evangelization. Placements for the transitional deacon continue this pastoral formation within a parish and rectory context. Special opportunities are offered for experiences in Hispanic Ministry. In each area seminarians are to show they can teach, collaborate, evangelize, administrate, and lead. They are to develop a sense of themselves as authorized ministers performing their service in the name of the Church. They are to develop the skills demanded of this service. They are to be appropriately aware and responsive to different social classes, races and cultures, age groups and genders, with a special loving concern for the poor. They are to share the mind of the Church regarding the ecumenical dimension of pastoral ministry. They are to be men who, in keeping with “Pastores Dabo Vobis,” possess a comprehensive pastoral character (PPF, 237; PDV, 44).

The goals of the PFE Program are:

- To instill a self-awareness in the seminarian as a future shepherd imbued with the charity of Christ and filled with a missionary spirit.
- To help seminarians gain pastoral competence through supervised ministry in distinct settings, such as: social justice and the corporal works of mercy, teaching, health care,
evangelization, parish administration, and diaconate parish placements.

- To provide a pastoral forum to use and integrate the skills they have learned and developed in their spiritual, human and intellectual formation.
- To train seminarians in theological reflection in order to assess their own efforts, to develop confidence in their future ministry, and to learn their particular areas of strength and areas of needed growth.
- To develop an appreciation for the different ministries of the Roman Catholic Church, as well as develop an ability to collaborate with different persons in leadership roles, whether they be ordained priests, deacons, consecrated religious, or lay men and women.
CERTIFICATE AND DEGREE PROGRAMS

Pre-Theology Formation Program

PURPOSE, GOALS, LEARNING OUTCOMES, AND EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT

• Purpose of the Program

This two-year formation program has as its purpose the preparation of candidates for entry into the theologate. Candidates who complete the program are so certified.

1. For those who have completed college but lack the philosophical and theological background necessary to enter the theologate, this two-year program will equip them with 30 credit hours of philosophy (PPF, 152-160), plus ecclesiastical Latin, Biblical Greek, and undergraduate theology. These courses will focus on material needed to begin the study of theology.

2. Qualified bachelor degree bearing pre-theology candidates, with the permission of the seminary Academic Dean and the sponsoring diocese, may enroll in the optional Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies (M.A.P.S.) degree program administered by the university’s philosophy department. Details below.

3. For those who have not yet completed an undergraduate degree, an individualized curriculum can, in most cases, allow students to complete the academic requirements for pre-theology (PPF, 161) at the same time they complete the requirements for their bachelor’s degree.

• Primary Goals/Learning Objectives of the Pre-Theology Program

Formation during pre-theology aims at an adult level of affective maturity and interpersonal skills, a practical spiritual discipline, an exposure to apostolic life, and intellectual readiness for graduate theological studies. The primary intellectual focus is the study of philosophy which is balanced, comprehensive, integrated, and coherent (PPF, 155). It has the following specific goals:

1. an introduction to the main historical periods, the major figures, and the main fields of philosophy
2. an introduction to major positions taken in the philosophical tradition that have significance for theology
3. the development of analytic and critical abilities
4. the development of a reflective awareness of the relation between reason and faith
5. the acquisition of a foundation for future theological study
Educational Assessment

To receive a Certificate of Completion students must successfully complete the program content/curriculum with a minimum grade point average (gpa) of 2.9 in their philosophy, theology, and language coursework.

Program Content: Pre-Theology Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year One</th>
<th>fall semester</th>
<th>spring semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LATN 950: Ecclesiastical Latin I, even years or GREK 950: Biblical Greek I, odd years</td>
<td>LATN 960: Ecclesiastical Latin II, even years or GREK 960: Biblical Greek II, odd years</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 202: Logic and Philosophical Method</td>
<td>PHIL 301: Ethics/Moral Philosophy (MAP 501)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 311: Ancient Philosophy (MAP 511)</td>
<td>PHIL 312: Medieval Philosophy (MAP 512)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTHL 001: Catechism and Catechetics I</td>
<td>PTHL 002: Catechism and Catechetics II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPHL 901: Cosmology (or other elective)</td>
<td>MAP 535: Political Philosophy (or other elective)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 001: Pre-The Pro-Seminar (0 cr)</td>
<td>ORDN 002: Fides et Ratio (0 cr)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAMU 001: Intro. Pastoral Music I (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 002: Intro. Pastoral Music I, continued (0.5 cr)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year Two</td>
<td>fall semester</td>
<td>spring semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREK 950: Biblical Greek I, odd years or LATN 950: Ecclesiastical Latin I, even years</td>
<td>GREK 960: Biblical Greek II, odd years or LATN 960: Ecclesiastical Latin II, even years</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 313: Modern Philosophy (MAP 513)</td>
<td>PHIL 314: Contemporary Philosophy (MAP 514)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 321: Metaphysics (MAP 521)</td>
<td>PHIL 318: Epistemology/Phil.-Knwl (MAP 518)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PPHL 505: Natural Theology (MAP 505)</td>
<td>PPHL 506: Philosophical Anthropology (MAP 506)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORDN 501: Celibate Witness (0 cr)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PAMU 003: Intro. Pastoral Music II (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 004: Intro. Pastoral Music II, continued (0.5 cr)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 003 Pre-theology PFE placement - optional</td>
<td>PFED 004 Pre-theology PFE placement – optional</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES AND LEARNING STRATEGIES

Location/Duration

Pre-theology is a two-year full-time residential formation program.

Distinctive Resources

Seminary faculty and the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts collaborate to offer this program. The spiritual, pastoral, and human formation resources are provided exclusively by the seminary faculty. Pre-theologians are seminarians with full access to the library and information technology, learning services, writing center, ESL support, and all other aspects of campus life.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Ordinarily applicants must possess a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution.

In particular cases, students within two years of completing their bachelor’s degree may be admitted as a “degree-completing” pre-theologian if they meet the criteria for transfer students into Mount St. Mary’s University.

All pre-theology formation program applicants must submit the completed and signed Seminary Application form and all of the documentation outlined in the application packet for all seminary candidates.
Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies

Purpose
The Master of Arts in Philosophical Studies (MAPS) is a fully-accredited graduate academic degree program, administered by the College of Liberal Arts, and open to qualified pre-theology seminarians. Its purposes are to provide students with competence in the study of philosophy and prepare them for further graduate study. For more details see the Mount St. Mary’s University website.

Goals
The degree program goals include (1) a master’s level grasp of the history of philosophy and major subject areas in philosophy, (2) understanding of the relationship between faith and reason in the Catholic intellectual tradition, and (3) skill in philosophical research and sustained written argument.

Requirements
• Thirty (30) credits of MAPS coursework, up to six (6) of which may be transfer credits. See below for a model curriculum.

• Attainment of 3.0 grade point average in MAPS coursework.

• Demonstrated proficiency in philosophical logic, normally by earning a satisfactory grade in a logic course.

• Approved Preliminary Paper of 10-15 pages (typically as part of second-semester MAPS coursework). This paper allows candidates to demonstrate and practice graduate writing skills relevant to the Qualifying Paper (below), and is evaluated by the course instructor and the MAPS faculty.

• Approved Qualifying Paper of 20-30 pages, plus public presentation. This paper is an opportunity to demonstrate research and sustained argument about a specific philosophical topic. It is more substantial than a typical course paper and engages with relevant primary sources and secondary scholarship. It may, but need not, begin as a revision and extension of a paper originally developed for a class assignment and is evaluated by a committee of MAPS faculty. For more details consult the MAPS Procedures and Norms, available from the program director. Typically a candidate submits a qualifying paper proposal during the final semester of coursework, and submits the paper after completing all MAPS coursework.
**Duration**
The MAPS degree program normally requires a minimum of two years of study. Seminarians can expect to complete the MAPS degree by the end of their first year of theology study. Candidates must complete all degree requirements within five years of admission, or within three years of completing coursework, whichever comes first (see MAPS Procedures and Norms).

**Course Selection**
Courses should be distributed across historical periods and themes, as in this model curriculum for seminarians in the MAPS program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1 (First Pre-Theology, Fall)</th>
<th>Semester 2 (First Pre-Theology, Spring)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>o Standard Pre-Theology load <em>(outlined above)</em></td>
<td>o Standard Pre-Theology load <em>(outlined above)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o Courses which count towards MAPS</td>
<td>o Courses which count towards MAPS gpa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ PHIL 202 Logic and Philosophical Methods (prerequisite/ not for MAPS gpa calculation)</td>
<td>▪ MAP 501 Ethics and the Moral Good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ MAP 511 Ancient Philosophy</td>
<td>▪ MAP 512 Medieval Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o Consider MAPS, get permission from diocese and formation advisor, apply in October, or January</td>
<td>o Write 10-15 page Preliminary Paper (for MAP 501 or elective )</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Semester 3 (Second Pre-Theology, Fall)</th>
<th>Semester 4 (Second Pre-Theology, Spring)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>o Standard Pre-Theology load</td>
<td>o Standard Pre-Theology load</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o Courses which count towards MAPS gpa</td>
<td>o Courses which count towards MAPS gpa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ MAP 505 Natural Theology (PPHL 505/ bridge course)</td>
<td>▪ MAP 506 Philosophical Anthropology (PPHL 506/bridge course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ MAP 513 Modern Philosophy</td>
<td>▪ MAP 514 Contemporary Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ MAP 521 Metaphysics</td>
<td>▪ MAP 518 Epistemology /Philosophy of Knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ Possible MAPS elective (only need 1)</td>
<td>▪ Possible MAPS elective (only need 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o Submit Qualifying Paper Proposal, if intending May graduation (and file Intent to Graduate form with the University)</td>
<td>o Submit completed Qualifying Paper, for May graduation, and give public presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o Enroll in MAP 599 for Spring semester (regardless of when planning on graduating)</td>
<td>o Submit Qualifying Paper Proposal, if intending December/winter graduation (and file Intent to Graduate form with the University)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Evaluation**
Completion of the Qualifying Paper, and the public presentation, is the main evaluation instrument ensuring that candidates have met the degree program goals.

**Admission Requirements for the MAPS Program**
- Bachelor’s degree or equivalent from an accredited college.
- An undergraduate grade point average of 3.0, or other evidence of academic ability.
- For seminarians, permission of the seminary academic dean, who will confirm the approval of the student’s formation advisor and sponsoring diocese or religious order.

Seminarian candidates for the MAPS degree program must possess a bachelor’s degree or the equivalent from an accredited institution, with a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher, and the permission of the seminary Academic Dean who will confirm the approval of the formation advisor and the sponsoring diocese or religious order. In exceptional cases, the MAPS program director may admit candidates (with a prior undergraduate cumulative GPA of less than 3.0) based on academic performance in pre-theology classes during their first semester at the Mount.
# Ordination Formation Program

The ordination curriculum integrates the human, pastoral, spiritual, and intellectual formation of future priests according to the demands of the USCCB’s Program of Priestly Formation (PPF). Participation in the four-fold formation program described above as the Formation Program (pp.18-30) is mandatory. In the course of the ordination formation program, all seminarians are expected to earn the Master of Divinity degree (PPF, 232). The specific courses required of ordination candidates, not including the prerequisite courses outlined in the pre-theology program, are as follows:

## First Theology (1T)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 501: The First Millennium: Patrology (3 crs)</td>
<td>CHUR 502: Medieval &amp; Renaissance Church History (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LITY 501: Introduction to the Liturgy (3 crs)</td>
<td>LITY 502: Fundamental Moral Theology II (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 501: Fundamental Moral Theology I (3 crs)</td>
<td>SCRP 502: Pentateuch and Historical Books (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 501: Intro Biblical Studies/Wisdom &amp; Psalms (3 crs)</td>
<td>SPIR 502: Christian Spirituality (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 501: Revelation, Faith, and Theology (3 crs)</td>
<td>SYST 502: Theology of Tri-personal God (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 501: Celibate Witness</td>
<td>ORDN 502: Intro. to Public Speaking/Lector Workshop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAMU 501: Pastoral Music I (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 502: Pastoral Music I continued (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 501: 1st Theology Field Ed Placement: Catechetics and Teaching Ministry (1 cr)</td>
<td>PFED 502: 1st Theology Field Ed Placement: Catechetics and Teaching Ministry (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 599: Pedagogy seminar (7 sessions)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Second Theology (2T)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CANL 601: Code of Canon Law (3 crs)</td>
<td>MORL 602: Justice &amp; Social Teaching of the Church (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 601: Modern &amp; Contemp. Church History (3 crs)</td>
<td>SCRP 602: Matthew and Mark (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 601: The Prophets (3 crs)</td>
<td>SYST 604: Sacraments: Baptism and Confirmation (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 605: Protology and Anthropology (3 crs)</td>
<td>SYST 606: Grace and the Theological Virtues (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----- -----</td>
<td>------ ----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 601: Personal Conduct &amp; Character of the Priest</td>
<td>ORDN 602: Introduction to Parish Finances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAMU 601: Pastoral Music II (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 602: Pastoral Music II continued (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 601: 2nd Theology Field Ed Placement: Health Care or Social Justice Ministry (1 cr)</td>
<td>PFED 602: 2nd Theology Field Ed Placement: Health Care or Social Justice Ministry (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Third Theology (3T)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HOML 701: Models of Preaching (3 crs)</td>
<td>CANL 702: Marriage Law &amp; Sanctifying Office (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 703: Ecclesiology, Mariology, &amp; Ecumenism (4 cr)</td>
<td>LITY 701: Deacon Practicum (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 705: Christology (3 cr)</td>
<td>SCRP 702: Gospel of John, Letters..., Apocalypse (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----- -----</td>
<td>SYST 704: Holy Orders (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 701: Pastoral Administration &amp; Human Resources</td>
<td>ORDN 702: Pastoral Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAMU 701: Pastoral Music III (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 702: Pastoral Music III continued (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 701: 3rd Theology Field Ed Placement: Evangelization or Parish Ministry (1 cr)</td>
<td>PFED 702: 3rd Theology Field Ed Placement: Evangelization or Parish Ministry (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Fourth Theology (4T)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 801: History of the Church in USA (3 crs)</td>
<td>MORL 802: Sacrament of Marriage &amp; Pastoral Care (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 801: Medical and Sexual Morality (3 crs)</td>
<td>PATH 804: Pastoral Counseling (3 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 801: Pauline Letters &amp; Pastoral Letters (3 crs)</td>
<td>SYST 802: Holy Eucharist (2 crs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 801: Sacraments of Healing: Penance/Anointing (2 crs)</td>
<td>LITY 802: Mass practicum (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LITY 801: Penance/Anointing practicum (1 cr)</td>
<td>SYST 803: (SYST 804) Ecclesiology II: Ecumenism &amp; Missiology (3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----- -----</td>
<td>------ ----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 801: Transition to the Priesthood</td>
<td>ORDN 802: Priesthood Assessment Integration (PIAS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAMU 801: Pastoral Music IV (0.5 cr)</td>
<td>PAMU 802: Pastoral Music IV continued (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFED 801: 4th Theology Field Ed Placement: Parish Ministry (1 cr)</td>
<td>PFED 802: 4th Theology Field Ed Placement: Parish Ministry (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Formation Workshops and Conferences: Each fall and spring semester, students in the ordination curriculum are required, according to their year in the cycle of seminary formation, to participate in the following workshops and conferences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASS YEAR</th>
<th>FALL SEMESTER WORKSHOPS</th>
<th>SPRING SEMESTER CONFERENCES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1st Pre-Theology | • Feedback as a Gift/Formation Goals  
| | • Time Management | Conferences are scheduled throughout the spring semester on topics such as:  
| | | • Friendship  
| | | • Boundaries  
| | | • Celibacy and sexuality  
| | | • Substance abuse  
| | | • Development of human social skills and manners  
| | | • Hispanic Ministry  
| | | • Catholic Relief Services  
| | | • Crisis management  
| | | • Death and dying  
| | | Or other presentations aimed at helping seminarians understand current issues to foster intellectual leadership |
| 2nd Pre-Theology | • Apologetics and Evangelization | |
| 1st Theology | • Catechetics  
| | • Methodology of Teaching | |
| 2nd Theology | • Health Care Ministry  
| | • Prison Ministry  
| | • Youth Ministry | |
| 3rd & 4th Theology | Cycles by year  
| | • Liturgical Celebration of the Triduum and the Liturgy of the Hours  
| | • Church Art and Architecture  
| | • Youth Adult Ministry and Courage | |

Beginning in 2014, seminarians are required to participate in a program to foster financial literacy which was developed with a grant from The Lilly Foundation. The program has five phases. The first is a 40-hour on-line course in personal finance (undergraduate credit available through the University Bolte School of Business). The remaining four phases consist of computer assisted modules (CAMS): two on parish finances, and one each on parish legal issues and on parish human resource skills.

Fourth-year Theologians are expected to participate in a study-pilgrimage Holy Land Experience which includes an opportunity for their canonical (priesthood preparatory) retreat. The experience is organized by the seminary, under the direction of the Rector, and includes the presence of a seminary professor who provides on-site explanations at locations in Jerusalem, Nazareth and Galilee.

Mount2000* is a Eucharistic youth retreat for high school students sponsored by Mount St. Mary's Seminary. The retreat was started by the Mount seminarians over 20 years ago in preparation for the Jubilee Year 2000.

1. All levels from pre-theology to fourth participate in this weekend event in which the seminary annually hosts approximately 1500 teenagers.
2. Weekly executive meetings throughout the academic year to plan the event
3. Training seminars are given to the seminarians who participate in given roles
4. Administrative skills are gained as a result of this experience

New Evangelization Club started visiting college campuses on the east coast as a voluntary activity during the fall and spring semester breaks. This is now a mandatory event for all seminarians to participate in at least one such event during their time in the ordination formation program and is noted on the transcript. Seminarians take charge of all aspects of planning and execution of the Evangelization Trips each semester.

The Priesthood Assessment Integration Seminar (P.A.I.S.) is designed as a synthesis seminar, a capstone to the formation program at Mount St. Mary's Seminary, integrating the intellectual, pastoral, human and spiritual dimensions of formation in anticipation of ordination to the priesthood.
Master of Divinity Program

PURPOSE, GOALS, LEARNING OUTCOMES, AND EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT

- **Purpose of the Degree**
The Master of Divinity (M.Div.) is a fully-accredited professional ministerial degree. It aims to instill in its students a thorough understanding of the Catholic theological heritage and of its faithful contemporary expression, an enriched practice of the Catholic spiritual life, growth in human maturity, and the acquisition of the skills for effective pastoral ministry. It is designed to be completed by seminarians while they are fulfilling the requirements of the ordination program (above). It can also be adapted to serve as a professional preparation for those who desire to serve the Church in other areas of ministry, but who are not called to the priesthood.

- **Primary Goals of the Program**
The degree program aims to prepare seminarians to share in a special way in the three-fold office of Christ: teaching the Gospel, celebrating the divine mysteries, and shepherding God’s people. The degree demands:
  
  - a knowledge of the Catholic religious heritage
  - an understanding of the contemporary setting for evangelization
  - the human and spiritual dimensions of priestly formation
  - the pastoral qualities and skills necessary for service as priests

- **Degree Requirements / Program Content**
Participation in the human, intellectual, pastoral, and spiritual formation program described previously is mandatory. Candidates for the M.Div. degree must maintain a GPA of at least 2.0 while completing no fewer than 90 credits, including the following distribution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>min. credits</th>
<th>course distribution area</th>
<th>min. credits</th>
<th>course distribution area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Canon Law (CANL)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Pastoral Theology (PATH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Church History (CHUR)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Sacred Scripture (SCRP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Liturgy &amp; Spirituality (LITY/SPIR)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Systematic Theology (SYST)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Moral Theology (MORL)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Pastoral Field Education (PFED)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Learning Outcomes**
The Learning Outcomes for all areas of the Formation Program are found above, and in particular the learning outcomes for the Master of Divinity degree program are discussed within section III. Intellectual Formation C.1 Specific Goals/Learning Outcomes in the Degree Programs.

- **Educational Assessment**
Details of the strategies for the educational assessment of candidates in all areas of formation are found in the “Formation Program: Assessment Plan” located in the Seminary Faculty Resources.

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES AND LEARNING STRATEGIES

- **Location/Duration**
The program requires a minimum of three academic years of full-time work or its equivalent, including a one-year residency requirement. Degree must be completed within ten years of matriculation.

- **Distinctive Resources**
Priest, lay, and religious faculty members combine scholarly credentials and pastoral experience in their courses, and there are many opportunities for formal and informal community interaction with the candidates. Seminary faculty serve as formation advisors, and spiritual directors are available from a list approved by the seminary Spiritual Director. Degree candidates have full access to the library and
information technology, learning services, writing center, ESL support, supervised pastoral field education placements, and all other aspects of campus life.

**Admission to the M.Div. Degree Program**

- Bachelor’s degree (or the equivalent) from an appropriately accredited institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education (or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome)
- Completion of a minimum of 30 undergraduate credits in philosophy (see Pre-Theology Formation Program for suggested titles).

All seminarians in theology are enrolled in the Master of Divinity degree program and must fulfill the seminary admission procedures. All other students who meet admission requirements must declare their degree program upon application.

Candidates with prior transferable credits\(^8\) in courses equivalent to basic core requirements may be accepted in an advanced theology class year. No more than 45 transfer credits may be accepted towards the M.Div. degree. All applicants must submit official transcripts showing prior work to be reviewed by the seminary academic dean and seminary registrar. All course credits applied to the M.Div. degree should be earned (at the Mount or another appropriately accredited graduate-level institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome) within ten years of the awarding of the degree.

Mature candidates with evidence of significant professional, military, academic, continuing education may be admitted at the discretion of the seminary academic dean. Prerequisite coursework may be waived based on the judgment that this evidence provides the well-founded hope of the ability to actively pursue and complete the degree.

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\(^8\) To be considered transferable, credits must be earned with a minimum grade of “C” (2.0), from an appropriately accredited graduate-level institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome. Transfer credits are not calculated into the final GPA calculations for the M.Div. degree.
Master of Arts (Theology) Program

PURPOSE, GOALS, LEARNING OUTCOMES, AND EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT

- Purpose of the Degree
The Master of Arts (Theology) degree program offers a fully-accredited academic graduate degree (Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, Association of Theological Schools). Its purpose is to provide a student with competence in the study of theology as a scientific discipline and to serve as a step toward further graduate study. The degree complies with all relevant standards: ATS General Institutional Standards, Educational Standards applicable to all Degree Programs, and in particular Standard D “Basic Programs oriented toward General Theological Studies.”

- Primary Goals of the Program
The Master of Arts (Theology) degree program aims to equip candidates with both a survey knowledge of theology as well as a focus in an area of concentration for study and research writing in Sacred Scripture, Systematic Theology, Church History, or Moral Theology. Its goals, therefore include general knowledge and the ability to do theological research and writing at the Master’s level.

- Degree Requirements
  - A minimum of forty-eight (48) graduate credit hours in a curriculum determined by the area of concentration selected by the candidate from among Church History, Moral Theology, Sacred Scripture, and Systematic Theology (see details below). This includes a minimum 12 credits of Foundational Theology cores, 12 credits of concentration department specific cores, 9 cores from other concentrations, minimum 6 credits of concentration electives, with 3 credits of concomitant research projects, plus approximately 6 credits of other coursework for 48 credit total.
  - A minimum GPA of 2.5 in four specified 501-level core/foundational courses and a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all courses applied to the M.A. (Theology) degree.
  - Foreign language reading proficiency is required only if such competence is demanded by the proposed research projects, such as the use of Biblical Greek or Hebrew for exegesis papers by Sacred Scripture concentrators.
  - Satisfactory completion of a comprehensive examination (described in the Academic Norms section of the Seminarian Handbook located on the Seminary website).
  - Successful completion of three (one-credit) directed research writing projects, and their concomitant two-credit electives, with no grade below 3.0 (described in the Academic Norms).
  - After the successful completion of one of the directed research writing projects, with the permission of the department chair, in lieu of the other two, a student may write a thesis (described in the Academic Norms) for which six (6) credits are granted.

- Learning Outcomes
The M.A. (Theology) degree program candidates will gain both survey knowledge of theology as well as a focus in an area of concentration for study and research writing in Sacred Scripture, Systematic Theology, Church History, or Moral Theology, and demonstrate the ability to do theological research and writing at the Master’s level.

- Educational Assessment
The attainment of a minimum 3.0 gpa on coursework required for the concentration, completion of the comprehensive examination, and the approval of the three completed research projects (or one project and the thesis option) together comprise the summative evaluation instrument which ensures that candidates have met the degree program goals.
**Program Content: M.A. (Theology) Concentration Requirements**

### Church History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundational Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Minimum Cumulative GPA of 2.5 Required in These Foundational Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIT 501-C</td>
<td>Introduction to the Liturgy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MORL 501-C</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SCRP 501-C</td>
<td>Intro. Biblical Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SYST 501-C</td>
<td>Revelation, Faith, and Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Non-seminarian candidates may substitute spring offerings SYST 502 Tri-personal God and SPIR 502 Christian Spirituality for SYST 501/LIT 501 respectively)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Spring Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHUR 501-C</td>
<td>First Millenium: Patrology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CHUR 502-C</td>
<td>Medieval and Renaissance</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHUR 601</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MORL 802-C</td>
<td>Marriage and Pastoral Care</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SYST 605-C</td>
<td>Protology &amp; Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SCRP 701-C</td>
<td>Luke &amp; Acts (or subst. SCRP 602 Matt/Mk)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHUR 802-C</td>
<td>History of Church in USA</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives and Research Projects* / Either Fall or Spring**

- CHUR 9—E. Church History Elective (2 crs) + CHUR 9—M. Concomitant Research project 1 (1 cr)
- CHUR 9—E. Church History Elective (2 crs) + CHUR 9—M. Concomitant Research project 2 (1 cr)
- CHUR 9—E. Church History Elective (2 crs) + CHUR 9—M. Concomitant Research project 3 (1 cr)

* The three electives (concomitant research project) should be taken with three different professors. Upon approval of the department, a 6-credit Thesis may substitute for 2 of the 3 research projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Credits Toward MA (Theol)*** / Either Fall or Spring</th>
<th>Fall Courses</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Spring Courses</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*** Need enough additional credits for a TOTAL of 48 credits towards the MA (Theology) degree. For the “additional course” any combination of Cores/Electives (2 or 3 credit courses) that makes cohesive sense for your degree program may be used.

### Moral Theology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundational Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Minimum Cumulative GPA of 2.5 Required in These Foundational Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LIT 501-C</td>
<td>Introduction to the Liturgy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MORL 501-C</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SCRP 501-C</td>
<td>Intro. Biblical Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SYST 501-C</td>
<td>Revelation, Faith, and Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Non-seminarian candidates may substitute spring offerings SYST 502 Tri-personal God and SPIR 502 Christian Spirituality for SYST 501/LIT 501 respectively)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Spring Courses</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SYST 605-C</td>
<td>Protology &amp; Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MORL 502-C</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SCRP 701-C</td>
<td>Luke &amp; Acts (or subst. SCRP 602 Matt/Mk)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MORL 602-C</td>
<td>Justice &amp; Social Teachings of Church</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MORL 801-C</td>
<td>Catholic Medical/Sexual Morality</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MORL 9- E &amp; M</td>
<td>Elective + Research project* (MORL 902, or 906)</td>
<td>2+1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHUR 802-C</td>
<td>History of Church in USA</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MORL 903 E &amp; M</td>
<td>Readings in Summa II + Research project*</td>
<td>3+1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MORL 9- E &amp; M</td>
<td>Elective + Research project* (MORL 909, 912, or 915)</td>
<td>2+1</td>
<td>MORL 802-C</td>
<td>Marriage and Pastoral Care</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The three electives (concomitant research project) should be taken with three different professors as specified. Upon approval of the department, a 6-credit Thesis may substitute for 2 of the 3 research projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Credits Toward MA (Theol)*** / Either Fall or Spring</th>
<th>Fall Courses</th>
<th>CR</th>
<th>Spring Courses</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td>2 or 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*** Need enough additional credits for a TOTAL of 48 credits towards the MA (Theology) degree. For the “additional course” any combination of Cores/Electives (2 or 3 credit courses) that makes cohesive sense for your degree program may be used. Particularly recommended is MORL 907 Reading in Summa I (3 cr/fall course).
### Sacred Scripture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LITY 501-C</td>
<td>Introduction to the Liturgy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 501-C</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR 501-C</td>
<td>Intro.Biblical Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 501-C</td>
<td>Revelation, Faith, and Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Cumulative GPA of 2.5 Required in These Foundational Courses**

(Non-seminarian candidates may substitute spring offerings: SYST 502 Tri-personal God and SPIR 502 Christian Spirituality for SYST 501/LITY 501 respectively)

### Fall Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCR 601-C</td>
<td>The Prophets</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 605-C</td>
<td>Protology &amp; Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR 701-C</td>
<td>Luke &amp; Acts (or subst. SCR 602 Matt/Mk)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR 801-C</td>
<td>Pauline Lit/Pastoral Letters</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 802-C</td>
<td>History of Church in USA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Spring Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCR 502-C</td>
<td>Pentateuch/Historical Bks</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 802-C</td>
<td>Marriage and Pastoral Care (or subst. MORL 801 Med/Sex)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives and Research Projects* / Either Fall or Spring

- SCR 9—E: Sacred Scripture Elective (2 crs) + SCR 9—M: Concomitant Research project 1 (1 cr)
- SCR 9—E: Sacred Scripture Elective (2 crs) + SCR 9—M: Concomitant Research project 2 (1 cr)
- SCR 9—E: Sacred Scripture Elective (2 crs) + SCR 9—M: Concomitant Research project 3 (1 cr)

* The three electives (& concomitant research project) should be taken with three different. At least two of the three research projects must demonstrate a working knowledge of Biblical Greek or Hebrew. Upon approval of the department, a 6-credit Thesis may substitute for 2 of the 3 research projects.

### Additional Credits Toward MA (Theol)*** / Either Fall or Spring

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*** Need enough additional credits for a TOTAL of 48 credits towards the MA (Theology) degree. For the "additional course" any combination of cores/electives (2 or 3 credit courses) that makes cohesive sense for your degree program may be used. Particularly recommended is SCR 602 Matthew and Mark (3 cr/spring course).

### Systematic Theology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LITY 501-C</td>
<td>Introduction to the Liturgy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 501-C</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR 501-C</td>
<td>Intro.Biblical Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 501-C</td>
<td>Revelation, Faith, and Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Cumulative GPA of 2.5 Required in These Foundational Courses**

(Non-seminarian candidates may substitute spring offerings: SCR 502 Pentateuch/Historical Books and SPIR 502 Christian Spirituality for SCR 501/LITY 501 respectively)

### Fall Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SYST 605-C</td>
<td>Protology &amp; Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCR 701-C</td>
<td>Luke &amp; Acts (or subst. SCR 602 Matt/Mk)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 705-C</td>
<td>Ecclesiology, Mariology, &amp; Ecumenism</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 705-C</td>
<td>Christology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 802-C</td>
<td>History of Church in USA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Spring Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SYST 604-C</td>
<td>Sacraments/Bapt. &amp; Conf.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 802-C</td>
<td>Marriage and Pastoral Care (or subst. MORL 801 Med/Sex)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives and Research Projects* / Either Fall or Spring

- SYST 9—E: Systematic Theol. Elective (2-3 crs) + SYST 9—M: Concomitant Research project 1 (1 cr)
- SYST 9—E: Systematic Theol. Elective (2-3 crs) + SYST 9—M: Concomitant Research project 2 (1 cr)
- SYST 9—E: Systematic Theol. Elective (2-3 crs) + SYST 9—M: Concomitant Research project 3 (1 cr)

* The three electives (& concomitant research project) should be taken with three different. Upon approval of the department, a 6-credit Thesis may substitute for 2 of the 3 research projects.

### Additional Credits Toward MA (Theol)*** / Either Fall or Spring

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Additional course***</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES AND LEARNING STRATEGIES

- Location/Duration

The M.A. (Theology) degree program normally requires a minimum of two years of study. Students who are also completing the M.Div. can expect to complete the M.A. (Theology) degree at the end of their ordination program. No more than one-half of the credits applied to the M.A. (Theology) degree may be applied towards the M.Div. degree. Degree must be completed within ten years of matriculation.

- Distinctive Resources

Most members of the seminary faculty are in possession of earned doctorates, the majority from pontifical universities. Most faculty members reside on campus and take part in the community life of the seminary. The full range of information technology, writing center, library and interlibrary loan services are available to both residents and day students alike. A member of the library staff serves as a theological bibliographer and is available to facilitate research projects.

ADMISSION TO THE M.A. (THEOLOGY) DEGREE PROGRAM

- Bachelor’s degree (or the equivalent) from an appropriately accredited institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education (or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome)
- A minimum of 18 undergraduate credits in philosophy, preferably the following titles (which are offered regularly as part of the Pre-Theology Formation Program):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FALL COURSES</th>
<th>SPRING COURSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COURSE CODE</td>
<td>COURSE TITLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL202</td>
<td>LOGIC &amp; PHILOSOPHY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL311/511</td>
<td>ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL313/513</td>
<td>MODERN PHILOSOPHY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Approval from the sponsoring diocese and endorsement by the seminarian's formation advisor (for priesthood candidates only).

Seminarians in first theology may enroll in the M.A. (theology) degree program by declaring their area of concentration during the fall or spring registration period. They must obtain the endorsement of their diocese and their formation advisor. All other students who meet admission requirements must declare their degree program and area of concentration upon application (see above admissions procedures for non-seminarians).

No more than six (6) transferable semester credits\(^9\) may be accepted towards the M.A. (Theology) degree. All applicants must submit official transcripts showing prior work to be reviewed by the seminary academic dean and seminary registrar. All course credits applied to the M.A. (Theology) degree should be earned (at the Mount or another appropriately accredited graduate-level institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome) within ten years of the awarding of the degree.

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\(^9\) To be considered transferable, credits must be earned with a minimum grade of “C” (2.0), from an appropriately accredited graduate-level institution recognized by the U.S. Department of Education or by the Congregation for Catholic Education in Rome. Transfer credits are not calculated into the final GPA calculations for the M.Div. degree.

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Mature candidates with evidence of significant professional, military, academic, continuing education may be admitted at the discretion of the seminary academic dean. Some prerequisite coursework in philosophy may be waived based on the judgment that this evidence provides the well founded hope of the ability to actively pursue and complete the degree.

**Bachelor of Sacred Theology Program**

**PURPOSE, GOALS, LEARNING OUTCOMES, AND EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT**

- **Purpose of the Degree**

  The degree of Bachelor of Sacred Theology (S.T.B.) provides the student with a solid, Thomistic, organic, and complete instruction in theology at the basic level. As a first-cycle graduate-level ecclesiastical academic degree, it enables graduates to pursue further studies in the sacred sciences. The degree is a prerequisite for further pursuit of an ecclesiastical licentiate degree, and is also accepted for further study in universities of the European Union where the M.Div. is not recognized.

- **Degree Requirements**

  - A minimum of 102 semester credit hours of coursework is required with the following distribution:

    | min. credits | course distribution area | min. credits | course distribution area |
    |--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
    | 21           | Foundational             | 15           | Moral                    |
    | 10           | Sacramental              | 21           | Scriptural               |
    | 12           | Church History           | (8 units)    | Pastoral                 |
    | 23           | Systematic               |              |                          |

  - A demonstrated reading knowledge of New Testament Greek and Ecclesiastical Latin.
  - A minimum 3.00 GPA in all coursework being applied toward the S.T.B. degree.
  - Satisfactory completion of the two-part S.T.B. comprehensive examination (described in the “Academic Norms” section of the Seminarian Handbook). The subject matter is material covered in the courses in Systematic and Sacramental Theology, Moral Theology, and Scripture.

**PROGRAM CONTENT: Model S.T.B. Curriculum**

- **First Pre-Theology – Fall Semester (prerequisite courses)**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LATN 950</td>
<td>Ecclesiastical Latin I</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 202</td>
<td>Logic and Philosophical Methods</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 311</td>
<td>Ancient Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTHL 001</td>
<td>Catechism and Catechetics I</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPHL 901</td>
<td>Cosmology</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **First Pre-Theology – Spring Semester (prerequisite courses)**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LATN 960</td>
<td>Ecclesiastical Latin II</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 301</td>
<td>Ethics and the Human Good</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 312</td>
<td>Medieval Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTHL 002</td>
<td>Catechism and Catechetics II</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Second Pre-Theology – Fall Semester (prerequisite courses)**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GREK 950</td>
<td>Biblical Greek I</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 313</td>
<td>Modern Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 321</td>
<td>Metaphysics</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPHL 505</td>
<td>Natural Theology</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Second Pre-Theology – Spring Semester (prerequisite courses)**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GREK 960</td>
<td>Biblical Greek II</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 314</td>
<td>Contemporary Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 Effective fall 2019 curriculum changes will be put in place that will reduce the S.T.B to a minimum of 100 semester credits.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 318</td>
<td>Epistemology/Philosophy of Knowledge</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 323</td>
<td>Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPHL 506</td>
<td>Philosophical Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Theology — Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[15 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 501</td>
<td>The First Millennium: Patrology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LITY 501</td>
<td>Introduction to the Liturgy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 501</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 501</td>
<td>Celibate Witness</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 501</td>
<td>Introduction to Biblical Studies/ Wisdom and Psalms</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 501</td>
<td>Revelation, Faith, Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Theology — Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[15 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 502</td>
<td>Medieval and Renaissance Church History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 502</td>
<td>Fundamental Moral Theology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 502</td>
<td>Introduction to Public Speaking and Lector workshop</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 502</td>
<td>Pentateuch and the Historical Books</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPIR 502</td>
<td>Christian Spirituality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 502</td>
<td>Theology of the Tri-personal God</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Theology — Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[15 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 601</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary Church History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANL 601</td>
<td>Introduction to the Code of Canon Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 907</td>
<td>Readings from the <em>Summa</em> I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 601</td>
<td>Personal Conduct &amp; Character of Priest</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 601</td>
<td>The Prophets</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 605</td>
<td>Protolology and Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Theology — Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[15 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 602</td>
<td>Justice and Social Teachings of the Church</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 908</td>
<td>Readings from the <em>Summa</em> II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 602</td>
<td>Introduction to Parish Finances</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 602</td>
<td>Matthew and Mark</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 604</td>
<td>Sacraments; Baptism and Confirmation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 606</td>
<td>Grace and Theological Virtues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Theology — Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[10 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 701</td>
<td>Parish Administration/Human Resources</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 705</td>
<td>Christology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 703</td>
<td>Ecclesiology, Mariology, and Ecumenism</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Theology — Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[12 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANL 702</td>
<td>Marriage Law and Sanctifying Office</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 702</td>
<td>Pastoral Leadership</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 702</td>
<td>Gospel of John, Letters of John, Book of Apocalypse</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 704</td>
<td>Holy Orders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 920</td>
<td>Thomistic Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fourth Theology — Fall Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[11 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHUR 801</td>
<td>History of the Church in the USA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 801</td>
<td>Catholic Medical and Sexual Morality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 801</td>
<td>Transition to the Priesthood</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCRP 801</td>
<td>Pauline Letters and Pastoral Letters</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 801</td>
<td>Sacraments of Healing: Penance and Anointing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.T.B. Comprehensive Examination (Parts One and Two)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fourth Theology — Spring Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>[8 hours]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORL 802</td>
<td>Sacrament of Marriage and Pastoral Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORDN 802</td>
<td>Priesthood Integration Assessment (P.I.A.) preparation</td>
<td>(1 unit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 802</td>
<td>Holy Eucharist</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYST 804</td>
<td>Soteriology and Eschatology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The above program is shown starting on an even year (such as AY 2020/2021).*

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EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES AND LEARNING STRATEGIES

Residency and Fees
The residency requirement for the S.T.B. degree is eight semesters. A $100 per semester S.T.B. fee is billed each semester after matriculation in the S.T.B. degree program. A non-refundable $25.00 diploma fee (check payable to the “Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception”) is due prior to taking the comprehensive examination.

ADMISSION IN THE S.T.B. DEGREE PROGRAM
The following prerequisites for admission will be evaluated by the seminary academic dean, who may, in individual cases, allow the student to remedy particular deficiencies during the first year of the program:

- A bachelor’s degree (B.A./B.S./or its equivalent) from an accredited college or university
- Superior achievement and the ability to pursue graduate work as indicated by the transcript of previous studies (with a minimum GPA of 3.00)
- An undergraduate foundation in philosophy, including a minimum of 36 credit hours. Courses should include: ancient, medieval, modern, and contemporary philosophy, logic, ethics, metaphysics, epistemology, natural theology, philosophical anthropology, political philosophy, and cosmology.
- A reading knowledge of Latin

Transfer of Credits into the S.T.B. program
Students may transfer up to thirty (30) credits taken from an ecclesiastical faculty or other institution granting canonical degrees through affiliation with an ecclesiastical faculty into the S.T.B. degree program.
Degree Distinctions at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary

The M.Div. is a fully-accredited basic professional degree oriented towards ministerial leadership. Designed to foster basic theological understanding and develop pastoral competence on the part of students preparing for ministry, it is the normative degree to prepare seminarians for ordained ministry. It includes a thorough study of the Catholic theological heritage and its faithful contemporary expression and a supervised practice of ministry. The degree conforms to the standards of the Association of Theological Schools (ATS). All seminarians entering first theology are enrolled in the M.Div. program.

The M.A. (Theology) is a fully-accredited graduate academic degree. It provides students with competence in the study of theology as a scientific discipline. It includes both the attainment of survey knowledge of theology as well as a focus in an area of concentration for study and research writing in Sacred Scripture, Systematic Theology, Church History, or Moral Theology. Conforming to the standards of the ATS, it can be of particular value for those interested in teaching positions or who hope to enter Ph.D. programs.

The S.T.B. provides the student with a solid, Thomistic, organic, and complete instruction in theology at the basic level. As a first-cycle ecclesiastical academic degree, it enables graduates to pursue further studies in the sacred sciences. Offered in affiliation with The Pontifical Faculty of Theology of the Immaculate Conception, at the Dominican House of Studies, in Washington, D.C. and authorized by the Vatican’s Congregation for Education. The degree is a prerequisite for further pursuit of an ecclesiastical licentiate degree, and is also accepted for further study in universities of the European Union where the M.Div. is not recognized.

Dual Degree Candidacy: Qualified students at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary may enroll in one of the two dual-degree programs. They are each offered with its own focus, entrance requirements, curriculum, and concluding exercise. Students may choose between an M.Div./M.A. (theology) combination or an M.Div./S.T.B. combination.
**Hispanic Ministry certificate**

**Purpose and Goals**
To provide seminarians with specific formation for priestly ministry in the growing Hispanic community in the United States in a program which integrates language and cultural studies, Pastoral Field Education, and liturgical experiences.

**Content /Requirements**
- **LANGUAGE:** Spanish language proficiency at the level of PATH 980 Advanced Pastoral Spanish II, SPAN 202 Second Year Spanish II, or its equivalent,
- **STUDY OF MINISTRY:** PATH 906 Hispanic Ministry elective
- **CULTURE/HISTORY** Elective course in either advanced Spanish or the history and culture of Latin America
- **FIELD EDUCATION PLACEMENT:** Pastoral Field Education placement in a setting of Hispanic Ministry
- **LITURGICAL PRACTICA** Liturgical training for the celebration of the Sacraments in Spanish

**Meeting these requirements:**
Language proficiency is determined by the seminary instructor in Pastoral Spanish. Some students will have this proficiency already, or will need some further study to meet this expectation.
- To gain proficiency, seminarians may take courses from the four semester sequence of Pastoral Spanish taught to seminarians in small classes. Placement tests determine the level. In addition, the undergraduate foreign language department in the University also offers undergraduate courses in Spanish language.
- Some dioceses send seminarians to immersion programs in the summer. The Mount has positive experience with a school called Probigua. It is a language school based in Antigua Guatemala which enrolls a good number of US seminary students and priests each summer. Probigua offers one on one tutorial classes (four to six hours daily) in two settings. One is in the picturesque and historic city of Antigua and includes living with a host family. A second option is conducted with room and board in a Benedictine run seminary. Details available on request.

**Study of Ministry:**
- Students qualify by taking the elective in Hispanic Ministry (PATH 906). When there is sufficient enrollment (minimum of 4 students) the seminary organizes this two-credit elective (described below in this Seminary catalog). With fewer students this course is conducted as an independent study which incorporates directed readings in the Hispanic Ministry documents, placement in a setting with Hispanic ministry opportunities, and a directed research project focused on pastoral themes.
Culture and History:
- Courses in the history and culture of Latin America are offered frequently both in the Seminary and in the University. Some of these are offered in our Church History department.

Field Education Placement:
- The director of pastoral field education has a number of placements available in which men can experience different aspects of Hispanic Ministry. Pastoral training and supervision is offered with the Centro Católico Hispano in Washington D.C., and multi-cultural parish placements in Washington D.C., Northern Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania.
- Of course assignments which require sacramental administration or preaching in Spanish demand language capacity. There are other opportunities (Campus Evangelization trips, ministry with the local poor, Mount 2000 Eucharistic retreat) which provide opportunities for some Spanish language engagement. For those in the Hispanic ministry certificate program, summer assignments and other diocesan involvement is encouraged and may be used if an independent study in Hispanic Ministry (see above) is required.

Liturgical Practica:
- A one credit per semester course is available (to all with a minimum of one year of college Spanish) entitled “Celebrando los Sacramentos.” This course has several basic objectives: to review the liturgical texts for the administration of the sacraments in Spanish, to review advanced grammar points to “keep the Spanish alive”, to practice oral comprehension with videos, films, and audio recordings, and to practice the proper parts of the Mass and the Readings for the community mass celebrated in Spanish every Thursday.
- For all interested, Mass with Morning Prayer is celebrated every Tuesday in Spanish with the opportunity for preaching and lecturing. Mass is also celebrated every Thursday in Spanish for the entire community. This means that a person enrolled in Pastoral Spanish has five days in a row with some dimension of Spanish, and may even sit at the Friday “Spanish Table” at lunch to further practice his language skills.

Admission:
The Hispanic Ministry Certificate program is only available to those seminarian students enrolled in Mount St. Mary’s Seminary M.Div./Ordination Formation program. The certificate is awarded upon completion of the M.Div. degree/Ordination Formation program and all requirements for the Hispanic Ministry certificate.

Dual Degree and Hispanic Ministry?
The Mount’s six year Pre-theology and Theology program has at least 10 elective slots. Seminarians with some Spanish proficiency may attempt a dual degree (MDiv+MA or MDiv+STB) plus the Hispanic Ministry Certificate; however those with no prior Spanish proficiency may find it difficult (if not impossible) depending on which degree track is attempted and their entering class year (pre-theology or theology).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of courses needed here to gain Spanish proficiency</th>
<th>Six-Year program at the Mount (degree tracks to be attempted)</th>
<th>Four-Year program at the Mount (degree tracks to be attempted)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 courses here to gain proficiency</td>
<td>MDiv+HspMin + STB + MA(theol)</td>
<td>MDiv+HspMin + STB + MA(theol)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>yes difficult possible</td>
<td>yes no no</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 courses here (combined w/ immersion)</td>
<td>yes yes yes</td>
<td>yes possible possible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 courses needed / already proficient</td>
<td>yes yes yes</td>
<td>yes yes yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Spanish Language Summer Immersion Program**

**Purpose**

In recognition that seminarians need to be prepared minister to the largest, youngest, and fastest growing Catholic population in the United States, Mount St. Mary's Seminary uses Probigua, a Spanish language immersion program located in Antigua Guatemala, Guatemala. This program offers seminarians who have already begun to learn Spanish the chance to perfect their language skills and to get to know the people and culture of Guatemala.

**Immersion**

Priests and seminarians from around the United States travel to Guatemala to learn Spanish as well as Hispanic cultural practices. The length of time spent at the program can be tailored to an individual’s needs or preferences and lasts anywhere from 6 to 10 weeks. The seminarians live with families or individuals but they also would have daily opportunities for common Liturgy of the Hours, Holy Hour and Mass. Classes are conducted tutorial-style, one-on-one for 4 to 5 hours each day, 5 days a week.

Priests and Spanish language professors are sent down to the program over the summer to assess the program and the students’ progress. An ability to speak Spanish and familiarity with Hispanic culture is of great value to future priests.

**Instruction**

Academia de Español PROBIGUA (Proyecto Bibliotecas Guatemala) is a not-for-profit organization which provides:

- An assessment of the seminarian’s present language proficiency.
- An individualized educational plan tailored to the seminarian’s particular needs and goals.
- Selection of a professionally-trained teacher based upon best-match criteria between student and teacher. The student generally stays with the same teacher for at least two weeks, but changes can be made at the student's request.
- Choices of instructional approach, learning materials, and field trips in order to maximize the student's skills.
- Preparation for the exams "DELE" (Diplomas de Español como Lengua Extranjera, Instituto Cervantes, España)
- Excursions to archeological sites, Mayan and colonial ruins, museums, and traditional festivities.
- Movies and documentaries to facilitate discussions about educational topics.
- Group workshops to learn about Guatemalan history, culture, folklore, politics, economics, literature.
Location

Now commonly referred to as just Antigua (or La Antigua), the city located in the central highlands of Guatemala was one of the grand colonial capitals of the Spanish Empire in America from the 16th to the 18th centuries. Under the name Santiago de los Caballeros de Guatemala, it was the original "Guatemala City." A disastrous major earthquake in 1773 destroyed or damaged most of the city, and the Spanish Crown ordered the Capital moved to a new city, what became the modern Guatemala City. In 1776 this old city was ordered abandoned. Not everyone left, but from bustling capital it became a provincial town, filled with the ruins of former glory. It became known as "Antigua Guatemala," meaning "Old Guatemala." La Antigua was declared a World Heritage site by UNESCO in 1997.

Frequently Asked Questions about the Spanish Language Summer Immersion program:

Is this program only for seminarians?
• While the program is primarily for seminarians, priests and deacons may also apply.

Who may apply?
• Students who have completed at least one year of Pastoral Spanish at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary or at least one year of college-level Spanish.
**English as a Second Language**

**Purpose of the Program: Mission Statement**

The mission of the Mount St. Mary’s Seminary ESL Program is to provide English language instruction for students preparing for ordination through the Seminary’s Master of Divinity, Master of Arts (Theology), or S.T.B. degree programs and for students in ongoing pastoral formation. Through the program’s instruction in writing, grammar, pronunciation, speaking, listening comprehension, reading comprehension, vocabulary development, and United States culture, students will develop English language communication skills effective not only in academic settings but also in preparation for pastoral ministry.

**Primary Goals / Objectives of the ESL Program**

Throughout the course of English language instruction, students will:

- improve speech clarity through the study and practice of the sounds and rhythm patterns of North American English;
- develop writing skills through instruction centered on assignments from Seminary classes or authentic pastoral needs, depending on the student;
- increase command of English grammar both through traditional rule-based methods and in the context of writing;
- continue to develop theological and academic vocabulary that focuses on terminology necessary for Seminary studies and/or pastoral ministry;
- increase reading and listening comprehension.

**Program Content**

The ESL program at Mount St. Mary’s Seminary offers individualized English instruction that focuses on each seminarian’s particular language needs. Class sizes are very small, with most instruction delivered in one-on-one student/instructor classes. Additionally, our state-of-the-art language lab helps seminarians master the pronunciation and listening comprehension skills integral for ministerial success.

Based on diagnostic placement exams, students may be placed in one of three levels of the following classes: Writing, Grammar, Reading, Vocabulary, Pronunciation, and Listening Comprehension. Depending on individual needs, students may also be placed in a course on U.S. Culture and/or may be assigned a peer conversation partner.

We also offer instructor led academic support tutorials where students receive class notes, reading support, vocabulary development, and learn test preparation skills to help them succeed in their courses.
ESL Curriculum

Level One: Beginner
- EASL 010 Beginning Writing (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 011 Beginning Grammar (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 012 Beginning Reading (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 013 Beginning Vocabulary (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 014 Beginning Pronunciation (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 015 Beginning Listening Comprehension (1 to 3 credits)

Level Two: Intermediate
- EASL 020 Intermediate Writing (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 021 Intermediate Grammar (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 022 Intermediate Reading (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 023 Intermediate Vocabulary (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 024 Intermediate Pronunciation (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 025 Intermediate Listening Comprehension (1 to 3 credits)

Level Three: Advanced
- EASL 030 Advanced Writing (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 031 Advanced Grammar (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 032 Advanced Reading (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 033 Advanced Vocabulary (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 034 Advanced Pronunciation (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 035 Advanced Listening Comprehension (1 to 3 credits)

Additional ESL Support
- EASL 040 Writing for Theology (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 043 Vocabulary for Theology (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 046 Academic Support for Theology (1 to 3 credits)
- EASL 050 Pastoral English Practicum (1 credit)
- EASL 007 Peer Tutoring I (1 credit)
- EASL 008 Peer Tutoring II (1 credit)
- EASL 009 United States Culture (1 credit)
- EASL 090 English for Theology Tutorial (variable credits)

Location/Duration
All ESL classes are offered at the Seminary Monday–Friday between 8:30 a.m.–4 p.m. Students enrolled in philosophy/theology courses may simultaneously enroll in one or more ESL courses per semester, depending on the results of their diagnostic placement exams. A final schedule is made available prior to the first day of classes.

English classes are offered in conjunction with Seminary classes and follow the Seminary academic calendar.

Distinctive Resources
- Our state-of-the-art language lab helps seminarians master the pronunciation and listening comprehension skills integral for ministerial success.
- Class sizes are very small, with most instruction delivered in one-on-one student/instructor classes.
- All instructors are native English-speakers with professional training and experience teaching ESL/ESOL/EFL.
The Seminary is authorized to issue I-20's to international students accepted as full-time seminarians in the M.Div. degree/Ordination Formation Program or the prerequisite Pre-Theology Program and are eligible to receive ESL support. For more information about obtaining a student visa after acceptance into the Seminary, please contact the Seminary Registrar/DSO.

Frequently Asked Questions about the ESL program:

How many hours a week will be devoted to ESL instruction?
• Placement tests are administered upon a student’s arrival. Test results will determine the exact courses and number of hours of ESL instruction per week.

Can I take regular seminary classes while I am enrolled in the ESL program?
• Yes. Depending on the number of hours that need to be devoted to ESL, our students take the same courses as other seminarians. In special circumstances the core Ordination program may be extended to allow for sufficient support during the first two years at the seminary.

Can credits earned in ESL classes be applied toward the Ordination program?
• Yes. The credits earned in ESL classes can, in some cases, satisfy the requirement of elective credits, but in most cases students are encouraged to take as many theology courses as possible.

Does the seminary have a language lab?
• Yes. A generous grant from Our Sunday Visitor has provided the seminary with a state of the art language lab to aid ESL students in perfecting oral communication skills.

Will I receive support in obtaining a student visa?
• Yes. The seminary registrar is authorized to issue the SEVIS-generated Form I-20 needed to obtain the international student visa. Contact: tigner@msmary.edu
ACADEMIC POLICIES

Academic Integrity

Students, in their attitudes and activities, are expected to exhibit due respect for matters of faith and morals, for civil and Church authority, and for the rights and dignity of others. A student’s life must manifest personal integrity and discipline.

The seminary reserves the right to take appropriate action regarding students whose conduct is not in accord with expected levels of integrity or is detrimental to the students’ or the seminary’s best interest. Students are expected to work under an honor system in taking examinations and in preparing papers, reports, or other class assignments. Violation of this honor system is considered a serious offense. Source materials and citations used in the preparation of papers are to be clearly indicated by proper notations and credits. Plagiarism is a serious offense that may result in loss of academic credit and dismissal. Additional details of this policy as well as other Academic Norms are published in the Seminarian Handbook which is located on the seminary website.

Grading

The grade point average (GPA) for each semester is obtained by dividing the total number of points earned by the total number of semester credit hours attempted. Scholastic work at the seminary is graded (points per credit hour) as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade point</th>
<th>Grade range</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>96-100</td>
<td>Exceptional performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>93-95</td>
<td>Excellent work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33</td>
<td>89-92</td>
<td>Very good work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>83-88</td>
<td>Good work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>80-82</td>
<td>Acceptable work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>77-79</td>
<td>Below average for graduate work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>74-76</td>
<td>Poor work for a graduate degree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>70-73</td>
<td>Deficient work for a graduate degree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Less than 70</td>
<td>Failure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other grade classifications (no grade points given):

- P/F  pass/fail
- W    withdraw
- WF   withdrawn failing
- I    incomplete (counts towards credits attempted)
- AU   audit
- WIP  work in progress

Pre-theology courses taken in the undergraduate division use the following grade scale:

- A (4.00) excellent, A- (3.66), B+ (3.33), B (3.00) good, B- (2.66),
- C+ (2.33), C (2.00) satisfactory, C- (1.66), D (1.00) poor, F (0.00) failure.

Prior to the fall of 2006, the seminary grade scale was as follows:

- A (4.00) superior, B+ (3.50) very good, B (3.00) good, C+ (2.50) more than adequate,
- C (2.00) adequate, D (1.00) inadequate, F (0.00) failure.
Pass/Fail, Audits, Withdrawals, Probation

- Pastoral field education placements, formation seminars, and practicum courses (Homiletics, Mass, Pastoral Music) are graded “pass/fail.” All other courses taken for credit are awarded a letter grade.
- No course may be taken for “audit” (AU) without the approval of the seminary Academic Dean. While auditors are not required to write papers or take exams, they are expected to attend class and be prepared to participate fully. Professors will determine if the “audit” has been met and the grade of “AU” noted on the transcript.
- Further details regarding withdrawals, incompletes, failures, and probation are all given in the Seminarian Handbook.

Transcripts/Grade Reports

Upon the expressed request of the student (in compliance with FERPA regulations), official transcripts are sent to a designated school, institution, or agency. Currently there is no charge for this service, but no transcripts will be issued on behalf of students with outstanding accounts. Seminarians may now submit their transcript request through our vendor Parchment. Those who attended the Mount since the mid-1980’s may request a securely delivered e-transcript (or the traditional paper copy). Those who attended earlier (and therefore do not have electronic academic records available) must request a paper copy. Contact the Seminary Registrar (tigner@msmary.edu) if you need your student id number to set up your Parchment account, or if you have any questions about obtaining either official or unofficial copies of your transcript.

At the end of each semester, grade reports or unofficial transcripts are issued to the student, the formation advisor and (in the case of seminarians) the sponsoring diocese or religious community.

Honors and Awards

A notation is made on the transcripts of the recipients of any of the honors, awards, or prizes listed below.

Academic Honors for attaining an above average cumulative grade point average upon graduation
- Summa cum laude (3.85 or above)  
- Magna cum laude (3.65 – 3.84)  
- Cum laude (3.50 – 3.64)

Memorial Awards and Prizes for the highest academic achievement in the following areas:
- The Belle Holtz Memorial Award for the highest scholastic average maintained throughout the course in Church History, as certified by the seminary faculty. Founded by Anna Margaret (Belle) Holtz, late of Emmitsburg and Thurmont.
- The Most Rev. Harry J. Flynn Memorial Award for the highest scholastic average maintained throughout the course in Moral Theology, as certified by the seminary faculty. Founded by Mrs. Felicia Mendelis Plusik.
- The Mary Katharine Beers Memorial Award given by Rev. John Michael Beers to honor a fourth year seminary student who excels in the study of and use of patristic and liturgical Latin.
- The Martin and Margaret Frank Holtz Family Memorial Award for the highest average maintained throughout the course in Sacred Scripture, as certified by the seminary faculty. Founded by Anna Margaret (Belle) Holtz, late of Emmitsburg and Thurmont.
- The Most Rev. Harry J. Flynn Memorial Award for the highest scholastic average maintained throughout the course in Systematic Theology, as certified by the seminary faculty. Founded by Mrs. Felicia Mendelis Plusik.
- The Rev. Elwood Sylvester Berry Memorial Prize for the student of the theology course who has maintained the highest scholastic average and has earned the certification of the seminary faculty. Founded by Rt. Rev. Louis J. Mendelis, S.T.D., LL.D., seminary class of 1924, in memory of the late Rev. E. S. Berry, S.T.D., class of 1903, professor of theology (1923-1954).
**Canon Law**

**CANL 601 Introduction to the Code of Canon Law (3)**
An introductory presentation of the historical development of canon law, the foundations and an overview of the 1983 Code of Canon Law, with special consideration given to the pastoral, theological and legal contexts of specific canons from the seven books of the Latin Code. A brief introduction and overview will also be provided of the 1990 Code of Canons of the Eastern Churches. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**CANL 702 Marriage Law and Sanctifying Office (3)**
This course serves as a specific study of the Church’s current sacramental law of the Latin Church. This course will consider the importance of the Church’s “Sanctifying Office” (Book IV) in the current Code of Canon Law. Each of the specific sacraments will be considered briefly, with an emphasis placed on the Sacrament of Marriage, its nature, properties and ends, and the specific causes of the nullity of marriage (Diriment Impediments, Defect of Consent, and the Lack of Canonical Form). The course will also consider the various Tribunal procedures and the Tribunal personnel involved in investigating marriage nullity or dissolution cases. A strong emphasis is also placed on the pastoral approach necessary to those who have suffered the failure of a marriage. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**Church History**

**CHUR 501 The First Millennium: Patrology (3)**
This course provides a full panorama of Patrology and the early History of the Church. Lectures will focus on the origin and development of the Church as the People of God which spreads out in time and space. Special attention will be given to the progress of theological doctrines which have exercised the strongest influence in the history of the Church. Attention will also be given to practical social, economic and political situation of the Church. Throughout the semester students will be asked to examine scientifically the historical sources. Both by lectures and discussion students will be invited to discover the wonderful encounter of divine and human action in the life of the community of believers, and come to a genuine sense of the Church and of its Tradition. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Church History concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**CHUR 502 Medieval and Renaissance Church History (3)**
This course provides a full panorama of Scholasticism and the medieval History of the Church, continuing the story of church development begun in CHUR 501. Lectures will focus on the development of the Church as the People of God, especially after the Gregorian Reform. Special attention will be given to the progress of theological doctrines which have exercised the strongest influence in the history of the Church. Attention will also be given to practical social, economic and political situation of the Church. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Church History concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**CHUR 601 Modern and Contemporary Church History (3)**
The course is a survey of the History of the Church beginning with the events leading up to the Reformation and Counter-Reformation through to the Twentieth Century. The course traces the development of the institutional church through its theological, political, evangelical and pastoral controversies and growth. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Church History concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**CHUR 801 History of the Church in the United States (3)**
A survey of the salient points in the history of the Catholic Church in the United States; her physical growth, her social, cultural and political assimilation into the mainstream of American life, and the major personalities, the truly great men and women responsible for her growth.
Such a story is related to the American experience and tradition, and the course’s final consideration is the role of the Catholic faith in a culture where, officially, truth is subjective, and the government is removed from such definition. The course attempts to build upon the European historical background the student has already received, to especially see the relationship between American Catholicism and the Western European experience, as well as the uniqueness that is our faith’s contribution to the American experiment. Finally, the course traces the relations between the Holy See and the Church in America, particularly underscoring the deep loyalty of the American hierarchy, priests, religious women and Catholic laity to the Vicar of Christ. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for all concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**Elective Courses:** M.A.(theology) degree candidates concentrating in Church History, concomitant with the elective requirement, take an additional one-credit directed research course for inclusion in the Research Projects Portfolio required for the degree.

**CHUR 901-904-c Topics in Church History** (2)

This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent topics included:

- **Reform in the History of Christianity** (spring 2020)
  Students will examine ideas of reform from early Christianity to the modern period and consider how influential Christian leaders thought about, enacted, and reflected upon reform. The aim of the course is to encourage students to reflect upon the Church's rich tradition of reform and how that tradition helps the Church better to serve God and neighbor. Classes will be discussion-oriented and students will be expected to read (in English translation) sources about reform from different periods of the church's life. Grades will rest on vigorous class participation and a research project.

- **Church History & Theology in Poetry: Dante's Divine Comedy** (spring 2019, spring 2016)
  In this course students will read and analyze Dante’s epic poem *The Divine Comedy*, a widely regarded masterpiece of world literature and an intellectual bridge between the Middle Ages and the Renaissance. Students will explore Dante’s arresting depiction of key players from Church History and concentrate on his careful and learned theological evaluation of each player’s role in salvation history. Moreover, students will reflect upon the artistic and aesthetic merits of Dante’s imaginative world and consider ways in which his work suggests an effective and memorable presentation of Church History and Theology to people in the medieval, modern and contemporary world.

- **The Inquisition and the Crusades** (spring 2018, spring 2015)
  The course will examine the history and understanding of Inquisition and Crusade in the Church. We will seek to understand what happened, why it happened, and with what consequences. During the semester students will read studies of the Inquisition and the Crusade in order to understand their historical contexts and modern interpretations. Finally, students will explore critical ideas or moments from the Inquisition and/or the Crusades in order to evaluate some aspect of its liturgical, theological, ethical, and pastoral impact on Western Christianity.

- **History of Spiritual Renewal in France from the 17th – 19th Centuries** (fall 2017)
  The course will trace the historical growth of France’s spiritual life from the time of St. Francis de Sales, Father Jean Jacques Olier, and St. John Eudes, through Vincent de Paul and Louise de Marillac; the theological tensions of the late seventeenth century, to the emergence of such luminaries as Louis de Monfort. The challenges of the French Revolution will be examined; the life, writings and spirituality of St. John Vianney, Cure of Ars, and the private revelations of Paray Le Monial, as well as Rue Du Bac and Lourdes in the nineteenth century. Special emphasis will be placed on the life and spiritual doctrine of St. Therese of Lisieux, and the relevance of her writings for today's church. The course attempts an historical and spiritual survey of two centuries of Catholic life in the “eldest daughter of the Church” (cross-listed as SPIR 908).

- **History of Bible in Patristic & Medieval Worlds** (spring 2017, fall 2019)
  This course will concentrate on the early history of the Bible. We will focus on how the Bible was brought together, how it was studied, and how it was transmitted across the early Christian and medieval worlds. While our central concern will be the Bible itself, both as a collection of texts and
as a physical artifact, we will also engage principal Christian thinkers who significantly advanced Christian appreciation for and study of the Bible.

- **Theology in the History of the Church: Peter Lombard’s Sentences** (fall 2016)
  Peter Lombard's *Four Books of Sentences*, written around 1150, became the principle textbook for the study of theology at medieval universities. The book sits at an inflection point of the church's history insofar as it draws upon patristic and early medieval theological traditions for its sources and fashions tradition into a foundation for scholastic theological enterprise. Students in the course will engage Lombard's work and will develop an appreciation for theological traditions that comprise the Sentences, even as they cultivate an appreciation for the new theological traditions emerging from the study of tradition.

- **St. Augustine’s Confessions** (spring 2014)
  Augustine of Hippo (354-430) is celebrated as one of four key Western Fathers of the Church. His writings and thought shaped much of the thinking of Western Christianity on theological and moral topics. He composed his Confessions as something of an apologia for his fellow Christians in North Africa upon his election as a bishop. In this course students will carefully read and examine the Confessions, setting the work in its complicated historical context, and tease out of it Augustine's influential views on God, man, religion, and the church. Students will be required to read and discuss the writings of his famous Doctor of the Church as well as write papers on Augustine's thought. Discussions, presentations, and papers will include treatment of the sacramental and pastoral life of the Catholic priest.

- **The Modern Papacy** (spring 2013)
  Beginning with the treatment of the Petrine Office, as well as an overview of the Church’s relation to the World, “The Modern Papacy” will be a survey course covering the major/salient points in the papacies of John XXIII, Paul VI, John Paul II, and Benedict XVI, with special emphasis on the convoking and implementation of the Second Vatican Council, the theological confrontation surrounding *Humanae Vitae*, the global evangelization and Theology of the Body given the Church by John Paul II, and the theological vision of Joseph Ratzinger /Benedict XVI.

**CHUR 906 The Church in the Twentieth Century** (2)
A study of the church in the 20th century. Emphasis is given to the pontificates of Pius XII, John XXIII, Paul VI and John Paul II.

**CHUR 908 The Black Catholic Experience** (2)
A seminar designed to increase the students’ awareness of the past relationship between the churches and black communities, beginning with the failed Christianization of West Africa. Black American bishops, religious orders and pioneer parishes are given particular study.

**CHUR 909 Medieval Hagiography** (2)
An exploration of a genre of literature central to the tradition of the Church. In the early and medieval church, hagiography was crucial for transmitting doctrinal and, especially, moral information from one generation to the next. Through the course of the semester students will read and discuss the crucial “bestsellers” of early church hagiography as well as less popular texts in order to understand both the core content and broad range of the tradition. Particular attention will be paid to which ideas seem to endure over time and across cultures and which ideas change or develop. While Latin Christian material (in translation) will be the bulk of the reading, Jewish, Islamic, and Byzantine works will be read for enrichment and comparison.

**CHUR 910 Medieval Mystagogy or What did RCIA look like in the Early Church?** (2)
In this course we will look at the catechetical programs of important early Christian leaders, west and east, such as St. Augustine and St. Cyril of Jerusalem to see what RCIA looked like in the early Church. Students will read how luminaries of the early church organized their thoughts on Christianity for dissemination to the people. In addition to what was communicated, students will consider how Christian doctrine was communicated to initiates. The general purpose of the course will be to introduce students to the pastoral wisdom and activities of the Fathers of the Church. The particular purpose will be to explore how Church fathers made the mysteries of the faith both accessible and persuasive to new Christians.
CHUR 911 Research Seminar: History of the Church in the USA (2)
Training in oral history skills in addition to visits to prominent sites of American ecclesiastical import.

CHUR 912 History of the Church in Latin America (2)
A study of Latin American church history from colonial times to the present day. Emphasis is given to contemporary issues such as liberation theology, basic Christian communities, shortages of priests, growth of lay leadership, and the Medellín, Puebla, and Santo Domingo Conferences. (may be cross-listed as PATH 912)

CHUR 913 Hispanics and the Church in the USA (2)
A study of the importance of the Hispanic factor in the church in the United States. Emphasis is given to the richness of the Hispanic cultures, past and new movements of immigration, and the manner in which the church is attempting to meet Hispanic needs. (may be cross-listed as PATH 913)

CHUR 914 American Catholic Culture (2)
The particular context of the Catholic Church in the United States will be studied through the modes of art and architecture, demographics, drama, ethnicity, language and idiom, literature, poetry, and popular religiosity.

CHUR 915 Americanism in United States Catholic History (2)
This elective will trace the Americanist impulse present since the beginnings of Catholicism in the Thirteen Colonies, and largely dominating nineteenth and twentieth century thought in U.S. Catholic History. The course will begin by surveying a Catholic view of the world from various Catholic scholars, especially in light of the Second Vatican Council, move to a consideration of the “phantom heresy” of Americanism, carefully study the response of John Courtney Murray, and discuss American Catholic higher education in light of this background. The course’s final objective will be to present of various thinkers, pro and con to this “Americanist” strain of thought in our national culture, and to demonstrate how many preconceived notions, put forward in the past, easily flowed from such background. Readings will be drawn from Gordon Wood, Hans Urs Von Balthasar, John Courtney Murray, D.L.Schindler, Leo XIII, John Tracy Ellis, Theodore Hesburgh, and others. A term paper and final examination will be required.

CHUR 916 Catholic Faith and the American Experience
This course attempts a theological/ontological interpretation of American culture against a background, most immediately of the Second Vatican Council and the Pontificate of John Paul II. Its purpose is to frame the fundamental terms of a Catholic’s presence in and engagement with modernity as expressed in the history of America. Readings will be drawn from authors influential in the founding and history of American culture and from significant Catholic interpretations of end engagements with culture.

CHUR 917 The History of Religion in the USA (2)
This course provides a survey of the religious bodies of the United States. It gives the student some familiarity with the other faiths they will be working with in the Ministry. Both mainline Churches and more obscure communities will be studied. In guest lectures, site visits and research reports, the history of churches in the United States will be explored. Special attention will be given to those denominations that find their origins here.

CHUR 918-919 Topics in the Fathers of the Church (2)
The texts and themes of this course will vary from semester to semester. Specifics will be decided upon in consultation with the students, the church history department, and the academic dean. In each case special attention will be given to the living tradition of the Church as exemplified by the lives and writings of the Fathers and as understood through the theological thought of the Fathers. The course will be primary source driven and discussion intensive. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Offerings include:
• **The Greek Fathers** (fall 2019, fall 2013)
The course will concentrate on the lives, times, and writings of four key doctors of the church (Athanasius, John Chrysostom, Gregory Nazianzen, Basil the Great). During the semester students will learn biographies of each father, as well as their late antique historical contexts. Finally, students will explore key ideas from each father, including liturgical, theological, ethical, and pastoral doctrines decisive for Christianity.

• **Augustine: Bishop and Theologian** (fall 2018)
An examination of the writing and preaching of St Augustine (354-430 AD). While rightly revered as a theologian and doctor of the Church, Augustine's theology was worked out in the context of a very busy pastoral life and articulated with great attention to the Church's mission. This seminar will examine some of his principal works as well as his preaching, with the aim of understanding his thought, with particular attention to its pastoral nature. (cross-listed as SYST 916).

• **The Four Fathers of the Latin Church** (fall 2017, fall 2014/fall 2012/spring 2010/fall 2008)
The course will concentrate on the lives, times, and writings of these four key doctors of the church: Ambrose, Augustine, Jerome, and Gregory. During the semester students will learn biographies of each father, as well as their late antique historical context. Finally, students will explore key ideas from each father, including liturgical, theological, ethical, and pastoral doctrines decisive for Western Christianity. The course will be organized around both lecture and discussion.

• **Marriage and Family in the Early Church** (fall 2016)
This elective on the Fathers of the Church proposes an overview of the first three centuries of the Church's life, and the importance of Patristic writings to emerge in those years. Close study will be made of the lives of the Fathers, both East and West, and their specific texts relating to Marriage, Family, and the Moral Life, in an attempt to discover their influence on their contemporaries, and more importantly, what they have to say to our contemporary twenty-first century.

• **The Doctors of the Church** (spring 2014)
This elective course will examine the criteria making up a Doctor of the Church, and study the thirty-five men and women who have been so designated, beginning in the Pontificate of Boniface VIII in the thirteenth century, and continuing to the twenty-first century, with the Pontificate of Benedict XVI. The course will examine the contributions of each of the Church's Doctors in their own time, for the time period they were named, and for the entire life of the Church. Rather than a chronological survey of the Doctor's themselves, the course will trace the history of the various papacies which bestowed the Doctoral Hood on them. In the case of Therese of Lisieux in the late twentieth century, a more in-depth look will be given to the story of how her designation came about. The course will, therefore, cover numerous periods of Church History, along with the spiritual contributions of each of these sainted men and women.

• **Fathers of the Eastern Church** (spring 2012)
The course will concentrate on the lives, times, and writings of four early thinkers in the “other lung” of the Church. During the semester students will learn biographies of each father, as well as their late antique historical context. Finally, students will explore key ideas from each father, including liturgical, theological, ethical, and pastoral doctrines decisive for Eastern Christianity and influential in the West.

• **Patristic Seminar: Preaching in the Work of Augustine and Gregory the Great** (fall 2011/fall 2007) Augustine and Gregory the Great are two of the four most celebrated fathers of the Western Church (the others being Ambrose and Jerome). Among their many contributions to the Church, preaching stands out because (1) it was of the utmost importance to Augustine and Gregory and (2) it is among the most deeply influential of their contributions to the Western Tradition. During this course we will consider the approaches to preaching advanced by Augustine and Gregory. Then we will analyze the method and strategy of their preaching. Finally we will evaluate examples of their preaching.

**CHUR 920 Jews, Christians, & Muslims in the Middle Ages** (2)
An examination of scripture, law, exegesis, polemics and philosophy from the three major Abrahamic religions of the medieval west. An exploration of the similarities and the differences among the three religions, and consideration how those religions influenced each other and how
they distanced and refuted each other. The goals are twofold: first, identify how each tradition conceived of itself as a community defined by belief and regulated by law; second, establish how various contexts – political, social, cultural, and intellectual – inform those ideas, especially when the communities come into contact with each other. Study of the important primary texts from the three religions, analyze their content, and evaluation the relationships between them.

CHUR 921 History of Heaven (2)
An examination of how Christians have understood and imagined heaven down through western history. There are three goals: first, to understand the development of Christian teaching on man’s final end; second, to try to plot the range of interests in and devotions concerning heaven found in the Christian tradition; third, consider how presentations of heaven, either in writing or in art, create opportunities for catechesis. The course will consist of lecture and discussion.

CHUR 922 Depicting Mary: a Survey of Marian Imagery (2)
In this course students will see and learn about the history of the Blessed Mother in the mind and the eyes of the Church. The course will focus on famous and popular images of the Virgin from throughout Christian history. It will seek to understand the aesthetic, cultural, and theological ideas driving long-running Christian devotion to Mary.

Homiletics
HOML 701 Models of Preaching (3)
The course will include an introduction to the theology of preaching and the place of Scripture in preaching. The course will train the student to employ effective models and principles in the practice of preaching, both with respect to the content (composition) and the delivery of a homily. This course will bring to fruition the student’s study of Scripture, Theology, and Liturgy, showing how he can apply what he has learned in the pastoral context of preaching to the people of God. It will be most frequently in his preaching that a priest will draw upon all the resources of his preparation. This course is intended to help him do so. Through their faithful proclamation of God Word’s, the future priests will enable the people of God to be “followers of Christ” by recognizing the central role of preaching in their duties as “minister of the Sacraments.” Pass/Fail.

HOML 702 Homiletics Practicum (3)
This course continues to develop the theory and skills introduced in HOML 701 (prerequisite) primarily through practical application. Students will prepare and deliver homilies of various genres, including Sunday, weekday, wedding, funeral and special occasion. The beginning preacher will receive constructive criticism from the instructor and fellow students to help improve both delivery and content. Pass/Fail.

Elective Courses:

HOML 907 Preaching the Lenten/Easter Cycle (2)
This course examines the readings of the three-year Sunday cycle of Lent and Easter as well as the Easter Triduum. While offering exegetical insights into the readings, the course will concentrate on ways to preach the cycle of readings. Prerequisite or co-requisite: HOML 701.

HOML 908 Preaching Advent, Christmastide, Holy Days and Feasts of the Lord (2)
This course examines the readings of Sundays in Advent, Christmastide, and the Holy Days and Feasts of the Lord. While offering exegetical insights into the readings the course will concentrate on ways to preach the cycle of readings. Prerequisite or corequisite: HOML 701.

HOML 910 Preaching Catholic Apologetics (2)
This course looks at the biblical foundations for important areas of Catholic Apologetics e.g. the sacraments. While preparing apologetic responses to pertinent areas of Catholic doctrine, the course will examine how to preach apologetically on these subjects from the three year Sunday and Holy Day cycle. Pre-requisite or co-requisite: HOML 701.
**LANGUAGE ELECTIVES: English as a Second Language**

**EASL 010 Beginning Writing** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will develop the skills to write a variety of types of well-organized, coherent, and grammatically correct paragraphs. Emphasizing the process approach to writing, this course lays the foundation for future academic writing in ESL and theology classes. The grammar focus is on writing simple and compound sentences; the mechanics focus is on applying basic rules of capitalization and punctuation.

**EASL 011 Beginning Grammar** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will develop English language skills by learning the function and structure of the parts of speech, verb forms, the simple tenses, subject/verb agreement, beginning level noun, pronoun, adjective and adverb forms, coordinating conjunctions, and basic article and preposition use.

**EASL 012 Beginning Reading** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will apply reading strategies such as pre-reading, questioning, recalling, relating, and reviewing to increase reading comprehension. Using multiple examples from beginner-level ESL texts, students will develop the skills of determining the main idea, predicting text sequence and word meaning, and inferring basic ideas, as well as be introduced to basic note-taking. Students will also summarize and paraphrase a text both orally and in writing. This is a foundational course for future academic reading in ESL and theology classes, as well as for the catechetical and theological readings one will encounter in pastoral ministry.

**EASL 013 Beginning Vocabulary** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will learn 20 beginning-level academic and social words/phrases each week. This includes learning the words’ designated forms (parts of speech), their multiple meanings, and various collocations. Students will demonstrate their understanding of new words/phrases by using them orally and in writing in a variety of academic and social contexts.

**EASL 014 Beginning Pronunciation** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will recognize and produce North American English consonant and vowel sounds. They will also recognize and produce the stressed syllable in two and three-syllable words, the stressed word in a phrase, as well as apply basic intonation patterns to short questions and statements. Applying learned rules, students will accurately read aloud sentences and short Biblical passages.

**EASL 015 Beginning Listening Comprehension** (1 to 3 credits)
While listening to recorded and conversational beginning-level speech, students will recognize various forms of numbers and recognize and respond to yes/no questions, wh- questions, and reduced forms in greetings, short words, and phrases. They will also develop the skills to differentiate main ideas and details as well as begin to develop basic note-taking skills.

**EASL 020 Intermediate Writing** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will develop the skills to write a variety of types of well-organized, coherent, and grammatically correct essays. Emphasizing the process approach to writing, students will develop writing skills in preparation for pastoral work, future academic writing in ESL, and/or future theology classes. The grammar focus is on writing complex and compound-complex sentences; the mechanics focus is on applying punctuation rules for commas, semicolons, colons, dashes, ellipses, and quotation marks.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Writing.

**Note:** May require two semesters; 1 to 3 credits/semester.

**EASL 021 Intermediate Grammar** (1 to 3 credits)
Students will develop English language skills by learning the function and structure of irregular and phrasal verbs, perfect tenses, modsals, passive voice, question forms, intermediate-level gerund and infinitive forms, intermediate-level noun, adjective and adverb clauses, and
intermediate-level article and preposition use. Students will learn to apply the grammar rules covered in class to their writing and speaking.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Grammar.  
**Note:** May require two semesters; 1 to 3 credits/semester.

**EASL 022 Intermediate Reading** (1 to 3 credits)  
Students will continue to use the strategies and develop the skills introduced in Beginning Reading, applying them to intermediate-level ESL texts and native English texts. Further, students will develop the skills necessary to analyze relationships among ideas in written material, draw conclusions, recognize a writer’s explicit or implicit purpose, and evaluate information. Students will react to readings orally and in written paragraphs.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Reading.  
**Note:** May require two semesters; 1 to 3 credits/semester.

**EASL 023 Intermediate Vocabulary** (1 to 3 credits)  
Students will learn 30 intermediate-level academic, social, and theological words each week. This includes learning the words’ designated forms (parts of speech), their multiple meanings, and various collocations. Students will demonstrate their understanding of new words/phrases by using them orally and in writing in a variety of academic, social, and pastoral contexts.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Vocabulary.

**EASL 024 Intermediate Pronunciation** (1 to 3 credits)  
In addition to being able to produce the consonant and vowel sounds introduced in Beginning Pronunciation, students will produce diphthongs, predict pronunciation based on spelling, predict stress of multisyllabic words and focus words, incorporate basic intonation patterns in various contexts, and apply basic pitch patterns to convey meaning. Applying learned rules, students will accurately read aloud a lectionary reading, Gospel reading, and/or homily.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Pronunciation.  
**Note:** May require two semesters; 1 to 3 credits/semester.

**EASL 025 Intermediate Listening Comprehension** (1 to 3 credits)  
While listening to intermediate-level lectures and conversations, students will identify the topic, main ideas, purpose, supporting ideas, and details, as well as make inferences based on content and a speaker’s tone of voice. Students will identify the basic organization of sample lectures and write notes accordingly.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Beginning Listening Comprehension.  
**Note:** May require two semesters; 1 to 3 credits/semester.

**EASL 030 Advanced Writing** (1 to 3 credits)  
Students will develop the skills necessary to undertake academic research and to write a well-organized, coherent, and grammatically correct research paper. Emphasis is on the process approach to writing as students develop a thesis, create an annotated bibliography, develop an outline/mind-map, and write multiple drafts.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Intermediate Writing.

**EASL 031 Advanced Grammar** (1 to 3 credits)  
Students will develop English language skills by learning conditionals, pronoun antecedent forms, preposition combinations, and use of advanced-level modals, passive forms, and adjective and adverb clauses. Students will apply grammar rules covered in class to speak informally, to write essays and homilies, and to write from a single point of focus.  
**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Intermediate Grammar.

**EASL 032 Advanced Reading** (1 to 3 credits)  
Students will apply reading strategies and continue to develop and practice the skills that will help them to comprehend, interact with, and react to advanced-level ESL texts, seminary theology texts, and the catechetical and theological readings they will encounter in pastoral
ministry. Students will continue to use skills introduced in Intermediate Reading and will be required to react to readings orally and in written paragraphs and essays.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Intermediate Reading.

**EASL 033 Advanced Vocabulary** (1 to 3 credits)

Students will learn 30 advanced-level academic, social, and theological words each week. This includes learning the words’ designated forms (parts of speech), their multiple meanings, and various collocations. Students will demonstrate their understanding of new words/phrases by using them orally and in writing in a variety of academic, social, and pastoral contexts.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Intermediate Vocabulary.

**EASL 034 Advanced Pronunciation** (1 to 3 credits)

Students will examine word stress patterns not covered at the intermediate level. They will separate ideas into thought groups, use appropriate intonation and the four levels of English pitch, and apply the stress-timed rhythm of North American English to their public and conversational speech. By applying learned rules and developing public speaking skills, students will accurately read aloud from the lectionary, proclaim the Gospel, and/or deliver a homily.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Intermediate Pronunciation.

**EASL 035 Advanced Listening Comprehension** (1 to 3 credits)

While listening to advanced-level lectures, students will develop more sophisticated listening skills such as differentiating important information from tangential information, predicting lecture content, and evaluating which information should be recorded in note form. They will write notes using various formats and organize information to show the relationship of ideas. This course will prepare students for listening to lectures and taking notes in philosophy and theology classes.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or completion of Intermediate Listening Comprehension

**EASL 040 Writing for Theology** (1 to 3 credits)

Students will develop the skills necessary to undertake academic research and to write various genres of papers required in their philosophy and/or theology classes. Emphasis is on the process approach to writing as students develop theses, create bibliographies, develop outlines, and write multiple drafts of their general research, exegesis, textual analysis, books review, and/or Master’s thesis papers. Errors in students’ papers will be used to reinforce grammar and mechanics rules.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Advanced Writing.

**EASL 043 Vocabulary for Theology** (1 to 3 credits)

Students will generate a list of 10 high-frequency academic/theological words or idiomatic phrases each week. They will learn the words’ designated forms (parts of speech), their multiple meanings, and various collocations. Additionally, students will identify root words and the meaning of prefixes and suffixes. Students will demonstrate their understanding of new words/phrases by incorporating learned vocabulary into written assignments for their theology classes as well as orally into their conversation.

**Prerequisite:** Placement testing or successful completion of Advanced Vocabulary.

**EASL 046 Academic Support for Theology** (1 to 3 credits)

Students will be provided content-based instruction focusing on individual theology courses. They will summarize theology course readings and lectures, discussing and answering questions about course content orally and in writing. Through this, they will develop the content knowledge and English proficiency necessary to succeed in their theology courses.

**EASL 050 Pastoral English Practicum** (1 credit)

This course is designed for students who have exited the ESL Program yet wish to have continued English language support. The goals of Pastoral English Practicum are 1) to continue to develop the ability to write various genres of papers required in theology classes; 2) to develop
students’ ability to effectively minister in English; and 3) to build upon students’ current knowledge of U.S. popular and U.S. Catholic culture. Pass/Fail.

**EASL 090 English for Theology Tutorials** (1 to 6 credits per semester)

Individual or small group instruction. The content and level varies according to the individual’s needs and skill level. Topics range from pronunciation, speaking and listening comprehension to writing, vocabulary development and grammar. The focus is on instruction leading to the development of communication skills effective not only with academic audiences but also in preparation for priestly service. The tutorial is designed to improve speech clarity through the study and practice of sounds and rhythm patterns of North American English. Writing skills are developed through instruction centered on assignments from seminary classes. Grammar forms are learned both through traditional rule-based methods and in the context of writing. Vocabulary development focuses on mastery of terminology necessary for seminary studies. Repeatable, as needed.

**EASL 907 Peer Tutoring I** (1 credit)

Students will be assigned a native-English-speaking conversation partner. They will converse informally and write about designated aspects of United States culture, including values, family life, social relationships, the education system, religious institutions, political structure and activities, ethnicity and race, music, art, dress, cuisine, and holidays. They will also share information orally about their own culture, comparing it to United States culture.

**EASL 908 Peer Tutoring II** (1 credit)

Students will be assigned a native-English-speaking conversation partner. They will converse informally and write about aspects of United States culture.

**Note:** Taken in conjunction with EASL 009 United States Culture.

**EASL 909 United States Culture** (1 credit)

Students will expand their knowledge of United States culture by learning the cultural historical processes from which United States cultural values have emerged as well as how they are expressed in contemporary times. (cross-listed as CLTR 001/002)

**Note:** Taken in conjunction with EASL 008 Peer Tutoring II.

**Language Electives: Biblical Greek**

**GREK 950 Biblical Greek I** (3)

GREK 950 is the first semester of a first year Greek course. The course is intended for students beginning the study of New Testament Greek. Upon completion of this course, the student will have acquired all of the basic grammar and vocabulary necessary to proceed to Biblical Greek II, the second half of this first year Greek course. The material covered in this course will be primarily: a working vocabulary of about 350 Greek words; the indicative moods of the present, imperfect, future, and aorist tenses for verbs in the active, middle, and passive voices; nouns of the first and second declension; personal pronouns, demonstrative pronouns; the definite article; adjectives of the first and second declension; a number of major prepositions; some nouns of the third declension; and the primary function of case endings. The student is working toward acquiring a basic working knowledge of the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of New Testament Greek in order to begin reading (during Biblical Greek II) selected passages of the Greek New Testament. (Offered odd academic years).

**GREK 960 Biblical Greek II** (3)

GREK 960 is the second semester of a first year Greek course. The course is intended for students who have had approximately one semester of New Testament Greek. Upon completion of this course, the student will have acquired all of the basic grammar and vocabulary necessary to read, with some lexical help, New Testament Greek. The material covered in this course will be primarily: a working vocabulary of about 650 Greek words; participles of all tenses and voices; remaining nouns of the third declension; contract verbs;
principle parts of common verbs; subjunctive, infinitive, and imperative moods; common verbs of the “mi” conjugation; further usage of case endings; more adjectives; interrogatives; relative pronouns; liquid verbs. The student is working toward acquiring a basic working knowledge of the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of New Testament Greek that will enable him to begin reading the Greek New Testament. Two semesters of Biblical Greek (GREK 950-960, or the equivalent) is required for the S.T.B. degree and may fulfill the language requirement for Sacred Scripture concentrators in the M.A. (Theology) degree program. (Offered odd academic years).

**NOTE:** Additional electives using Biblical Greek are offered through the Sacred Scripture department (see SCRP 970-980).

**Language Electives: Biblical Hebrew**

**HEBR 950-960 Biblical Hebrew I and II** (3 credits per semester)

An introduction to Biblical Hebrew designed to enable the student to read the Old Testament in Hebrew, building vocabulary by studying words based upon frequency of use. Basic grammar and syntax are explained. May fulfill the language requirement for Sacred Scripture concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**Language Electives: Ecclesiastical Latin**

**LATN 950-960 Ecclesiastical Latin I and II** (3 credits per semester)

An introduction to the pronunciation, vocabulary and grammar of the Latin language as it has been used in the Christian Church. A basic reading proficiency in Ecclesiastical Latin is prerequisite for admission to the S.T.B. degree program. (Offered even academic years)

**LATN 970-980 Liturgical Latin Refresher** (1 credit/pass-fail per semester)

The course builds upon prior knowledge of the language, and assumes that students will have had two college semesters or the equivalent of classical or ecclesiastical Latin. This course will provide an opportunity for students to refresh their knowledge of Latin grammar and vocabulary and to apply their knowledge to the translation of Latin texts taken from the Missal. The course is intended to be useful to (but is not limited to) those preparing to enroll in the Extraordinary Form practicum. (Offered odd academic years).

**Language Electives: Pastoral Spanish**

**SPAN 101-102 Beginning Spanish I and II** (3 credits per semester)

These introductory courses are aimed at developing basic communicative proficiency in Spanish and also offer insight into Spanish-speaking cultures.

**SPAN 201-202 Intermediate Spanish I and II** (3 credits per semester)

These intermediate courses review material typically covered in a first-year Spanish course. They are aimed at building student proficiency in all four language skills - listening, speaking, reading and writing - and enhancing knowledge of the cultures of Spanish-speaking people.

**PATH 950-960 Beginning Pastoral Spanish I and II** (3 credits per semester)

A course designed to equip seminarians with basic language skills necessary for work as a priest serving communities comprised in whole or in part of Spanish speaking parishioners. The course implements not only daily common vocabulary and grammar used in day to day situations, but emphasizes vocabulary and themes based on the Sacred Scripture and the Liturgy in any church community. The fall semester will cover chapters 1-3; and the spring semester chapters 4-7.

**PATH 970-980 Intermediate Pastoral Spanish III and IV** (3 credits per semester)

A course designed to equip seminarians with intermediate language skills necessary for work as a priest serving communities comprised in whole or in part of Spanish speaking parishioners. The course implements not only daily common vocabulary and grammar used in day to day situations, but emphasizes on vocabulary and themes based on the Sacred Scripture and the Liturgy in any church community. It is assumed that a beginner’s knowledge of the language has been acquired (present and past tenses). The fall semester will focus on acquiring knowledge of
the preterit and the imperfect (chapters 12-15) and the spring semester will cover chapters 12-15 of book.

**PATH 990 Advanced Pastoral Spanish** (1 per semester)
Practice in the conversation and in the composition and delivery of homilies, or other compositions related to faith or morals in Spanish, emphasizing clarity of style and pronunciation. Repeatable, as needed.

**PATH 921/922 Celebrando los Sacramentos: Practical Spanish** (1.5)
A practicum treating the rites in Spanish for Baptism, Confession, Anointing, and Marriage. Emphasis on the texts of these liturgies. Pre-requisite: two semesters of Pastoral Spanish or its equivalent. This does not take the place of an elective, but is repeatable. Class to be scheduled at the convenience of the students. Pass/Fail.

**SPAN 210 Intermediate Spanish Conversation** (1)
Students learn vocabulary for a variety of daily conversational situations and strive toward intermediate speaking proficiency.

**SPAN 301 Introduction to Hispanic Studies** (1)
The goal of this course is to help students transition from intermediate to advanced level in language and to make them aware of the expectations of more advanced courses for the Spanish major or minor. We will review some of the more complex aspects of the grammar at least one day a week, while the remaining two days will be dedicated to studying Hispanic literature and/or discussing Hispanic culture in general. Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent.

**SPAN 302 Grammar and Composition** (3)
Students learn to express themselves clearly and correctly in written Spanish; includes a review of grammar and practice in formal writing. This course is a linguistic skills course. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent.

**SPAN 303 Advanced Spanish Conversation** (3)
Students learn to express themselves clearly and correctly when they speak Spanish and to understand Spanish spoken in a variety of contexts. This course is a linguistic skills course. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent. SPAN 302 is not a prerequisite for SPAN 303. This course is not open to native speakers of Spanish.

**SPAN 310 Spanish for the Professions** (3)
The purpose is to help students acquire a business and political science vocabulary. The first part of the course will deal with business; the second with political science. This course is a linguistic skills course. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent.

**SPAN 320 Spanish Culture** (3)
The study of various aspects of contemporary culture of Spain—art, music, cuisine, film, drama, religion and society. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent.

**SPAN 325 Latin American Culture** (3)
The study of various aspects of contemporary culture of Latin America—art, music, cuisine, film, drama, religion and society. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent.

**SPAN 330 Spanish Civilization I** (3)
An overview of the major periods in early Spanish cultural history to the Golden Age. Various aspects of early Spanish society and culture are studied: history, religion, art and music. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent.

**SPAN 331 Spanish Civilization II** (3)
This course provides an overview of the major periods in Spanish history and culture from the 18th to the 21st century. Major periods include the rise of the Bourbon Monarchy in Spain, the First and Second Carlist War of the 19th century, the Restoration, the Spanish Civil War, the Franco and the post-Franco eras. Various aspects of contemporary Spanish society and culture from these periods are studied: history, religion, art, and music. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent. SPAN 320 is not a prerequisite for this course.
SPAN 335 Latin American Civilization (3)
The study of Pre-Colombian civilizations up to the Colonial period. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or equivalent
*Language courses are also available in French, German, Italian, Latin, and Spanish through arrangements with the university.*

**Liturgy**

LITY 501 Introduction to the Liturgy (3)
A general study of the sacred liturgy: theology, history and the renewal accomplished by Vatican II, with a concentration on the historical development of the Eucharistic Liturgy and the Liturgy of the Hours. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

LITY 702 Deacon Practicum (1)
A pastoral application of norms for the role of deacon at celebrations of the Eucharist, the Liturgy of the Hours, Eucharistic Exposition and Benediction, Baptism, Marriage, Funeral Rites (Vigil and Committal), visitation of the sick (including Viaticum), and the Book of Blessings. There will be introductory lectures and demonstrations on the various topics as well as actual practice celebrations, along with consideration of the structure and nature of the Pastoral Care of the Sick and the Book of Blessings.

LITY 801 Penance Practicum (1)
A pastoral application of norms for presiding at the celebration of Penance and Anointing. Pass/Fail. Taken in conjunction with SYST 801.

LITY 802 Mass Practicum (1)
A pastoral application of norms for presiding at the celebration of the Eucharist. Pass/Fail. Taken in conjunction with SYST 802.

**Elective Courses:**

LITY 901-905 Selected Topics/Directed Readings in Liturgical Studies (2)
This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. A recent offerings included:

- **The Historical Development of the Mass** (fall 2017)
  This course will explore the nature of the Eucharistic Liturgy throughout history, examining the influences and individuals that have shaped the Mass, beginning with the Apostles until the present day, and it will help the student to recognize those elements of the Mass that are timeless and universal as well as those which are culturally and socially conditioned, by a consideration of the liturgical practices of various historical periods.

LITY 908 Extraordinary Form of the Roman Rite (2)
Instruction in serving and celebrating Low Mass in the Extraordinary Form, including practice celebrations. Available each semester, but open only to 4th year students whose bishops have either required or given permission for them to learn the celebration of the Extraordinary Form of the Roman Rite (1962 Missal). Prerequisite: Ecclesiastical Latin I and II, or equivalent. Pass/Fail.

**Moral Theology**

MORL 501 Fundamental Moral Theology I (3)
Contextualizing our study within the Church’s universal call to holiness, we will in this class begin with the theistic underpinnings to all moral/ethical discussion and then move on to the Old Testament, Gospel and Pauline understanding of the moral life. We will then continue on through the patristic period of moral theology, with a particular focus on the moral insight of St. Augustine. Finally, we will come to St. Thomas’ masterful treatment of morality in the I-II and the II-II. Our goal, therefore, will be not only to identify and master the key moral concepts
used by God’s people from the Old Testament to the golden age of Scholasticism; it will also be to appreciate the development in understanding God, Christ, and the human person and how these developments shaped the moral language and interests of the great theologians. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

MORL 502 Fundamental Moral Theology II (3)
Continuing our historically guided survey of Moral Theology, we will finish up our Thomistic discussion with Aquinas’ treatment of the Theological Virtues. We will then proceed through the nominalist, reformed, and manualist/casuist attitudes to Morality, with a particular emphasis on the weaknesses inherent these models. Moving on to the twentieth century, we will look at Magisterial developments of Moral Theology in such landmark documents as Gaudium et Spes, Humane Vitae, and Veritatis Splendor. Deviations from authentic Catholic Moral Theology, such as teleological ethics (consequentialism and proportionality), fundamental option theory, liberation theology, dissent, and deontological models divorced from human nature will be examined. Finally, we will conclude with an elucidation of fundamental tools of moral analysis, such as double-effect, kinds and degrees of cooperation, the principle of totality, etc., as well as their proper (and improper) application. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Moral Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) program.

MORL 602 Justice and the Social Teachings of the Church (3)
This second year core course examines magisterial teaching on social justice, with special attention to the central themes and principles of that doctrine, as applicable globally and to the American scene in particular, so as to enable the future priest to be an advocate for the social teachings of the Church. The course includes the commutative justice and potential parts of justice. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Moral Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) program.

MORL 801 Catholic Medical and Sexual Morality (3)
This fourth year core course and STB requirement examines in detail and applies Catholic moral teaching on issues of medical and sexual morality to the concrete questions of our own day. The major documents of the Holy See will be reviewed and arguments presented to equip students to summarize, explain and defend the Church’s teaching on medical ethics and on the requirements of chastity for unmarried persons and homosexual persons. Particular attention is paid to the norms and arguments supportive of the norms of the most recent edition of the USCCB "Ethical and Religious Directives for Catholic Health Care Services," as well as the norms and arguments supportive of the norms of Catholic magisterial teaching on respect for human life and human sexuality. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Moral Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) program.

MORL 802 Sacrament of Marriage and Pastoral Care (3)
This course provides a theology of marriage that emphasizes both its natural goodness and its sacramentality. This theology is anchored in Sacred Scripture and Tradition, and serves as the context for a treatment of conjugal morality. In the first portion of the course, students will review the historical and theological developments pertaining to the sacrament of marriage, beginning with its biblical roots. The development of the sacrament of marriage then is traced: from the patristic era, through the Council of Trent, to key magisterial documents of the twentieth and twentieth-first centuries. Additionally, this course equips students for marriage preparation and to offer pastoral care to engaged couples, married couples and their families. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

Elective Courses: M.A. (theology) degree candidates concentrating in Moral Theology, concomitant with elective requirement, take an additional one-credit directed research course for inclusion in the Research Projects Portfolio required for the degree.
MORL 901-905 Selected Topics/Directed Readings in Moral Theology (2)
This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. May fulfill a requirement for M.A. (theology) concentrators in moral theology. A recent offerings included:

- **Gender and Genetics** (spring 2020, spring 2019)
  Genetics and Gender: two distinct contemporary moral discussions. Genetic science raises the question of the morality of using genetic tools to modify (cure or enhance human beings) as well as animals and plants. When, if ever, can an employer, an insurer, or anyone else access to our genetic data? Gender questions abound. What are scientists saying? How has the Church addressed contemporary questions about gender? What are the contemporary debates? What is the morality of using hormones or surgery for gender “change”? What is the church saying about public policy questions? What pastoral responses are being offered?

- **Charity and Clarity: The Catholic Teaching on Homosexuality** (spring 2014)
  The course will consist of an integrative treatment of the moral problem of homosexuality, examining references from ancient history and classical pagan literature; the moral teaching found in the Old and New Testaments; the Tradition of the Church beginning with the Apostolic Age up to the modern Magisterial pronouncements; an examination of the theories of its causation; the spectrum of manifestation; voyeurism, transvestism, transsexualism, homosexual behavior; the legal/social/public policy issues raised by “same-sex marriage”; pastoral care and treatment of persons with Same-Sex Attraction [SSA].

- **Morality, Law and Policy in the Public Square** (An elective course in Catholic Social Ethics)
  The First Amendment provides: Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof. This course will examine the First Amendment issues raised by both the Free Exercise and the Establishment clauses (history, original intent, and interpretations), as well as problems such as prayer in public schools, nativity scenes in public places, creationism versus evolution in public education, government financial aid and welfare programs, and school vouchers; discrimination against religious beliefs, facially neutral laws with a disproportionate adverse impact on religious practices, exemptions from general rules for particular religions, and conscientious religious objection to military service in war.

MORL 906 Survey of U.S. Catholic Moral Theologians (2)
This seminar will explore post-conciliar Catholic fundamental moral theology in the United States. Much contemporary US Catholic moral theological arena is characterized by polarization. On one side we find revisionists who hold, *inter alia*, that one cannot reasonably hold exception-less behavioral moral norms. On the other hand are theorists who, *inter alia*, defend such moral absolutes. The differences go much deeper, as did *Veritatis Splendor* which did not restrict its discussion to this one issue. This seminar will explore similarities and differences on such issues as the use of scripture in moral theology, the place of experience in moral reflection, the centrality of the magisterium in matters moral, conscience, the place of Christ in Christian moral theology, etc. May fulfill a requirement for M.A. (theology) concentrators in moral theology.

MORL 907 Readings from the Summa I (3)
The course will be a reading of the 1a2ae (First Part of the Second Part) of St. Thomas Aquinas’ Summa Theologiae. It concerns the beginning of the reditus to God: man’s last end, and in detail how man is particularly endowed by nature and grace to journey to his goal. Attention is given to the structure of the human act, the passions in particular, and habits. Required for all S.T.B. candidates and recommended for M.A. (theology) candidates concentrating in moral theology.

MORL 908 Readings from the Summa II (3)
The course is a continuation of readings in the Summa, 2a2ae. Though useful, MORL 907 is not a prerequisite. The course deals with the theological and infused moral virtues, with their integral, subjective and potential parts. Special charisms and the states of life are also included. Required for all S.T.B. candidates and M.A. (theology) candidates concentrating in moral theology.

MORL 909 Moral Theological Methodology: Case Studies (2)
A seminar on the application of the principles of Catholic fundamental moral theology to specific issues (such as homosexuality, immigration, ecology, and privacy). This course will serve
to both assist students to understand and respond to timely issues facing the Church and society as well as to acquire skill more generally in identifying and applying Catholic moral principles to cases with an eye to pastoral strategy, promotion of the common good, and issues of cooperation and scandal. Pre-requisite: Fundamental Moral Theology (MORL 501 and MORL 502). May fulfill a requirement for M.A. (theology) concentrators in moral theology.

**MORL 912 Sanctity in the Workplace: Business and Catholic Morality (2)**

Working from within the context of the Catholic Church’s Social Teaching, this course will examine the general principles and particular settings in which the life of Christian charity can and should permeate the workplace. The course will begin with basic social principles, including the good of business, the virtue of magnanimity, and the excellence of leadership, followed by a brief review of fundamental social rights and objectives, the principles of subsidiarity and solidarity, and the nature of “human capital.” With this foundation, we will then examine particular issues such as job design, marketing, globalization, financialization, and communications technology, investment, family wage, full employment, work and family life, competition, development/fundraising, corporate ownership, women in the workplace, business and the environment, morally problematic goods and services, productivity and poverty, and finally the Sabbath obligation. May fulfill a requirement for M.A. (theology) concentrators in moral theology.

**MORL 915 Truth and Beauty: 8th Commandment Issues (2)**

Drawing upon Scripture, the magisterial tradition, the patristic authorities, and especially the work of Augustine and Aquinas, as well as more recent theologians like von Balthasar and Maritain, this course will examine the general principles and the specific ways in which beauty should play a central role in the Christian life. The course will begin by contextualizing our study within the framework of the Church’s teaching on truth as a fundamental value, with implications for news, social networking, and social communications media. We will then turn to an examination the environmental implications underscored by the beauty of the natural world, the first part of the course will reflect on the nature of beauty as such and its moral implications for a life of order, truth, integrity, innovation and passion, as well as a proper appreciation and concern for the human body as a singular instance of physical beauty. In the second section, the moral implications and demands of the fine arts, written, visual, auditory and gustatory will be considered. Finally, the moral obligation to employ beauty in the service of the human person’s supernatural destiny will also be examined. May fulfill a requirement for M.A. (theology) concentrators in moral theology.

**Ordination Formation / M.Div. Program Requirements**

**ORDN 001 Pre-theology Formation Pro-Seminar (0)**

Topics for this seminar are carefully chosen to benefit the Pre-Theologian and assist him to transition to seminary life effectively in order that he might take full advantage of the opportunities afforded him in seminary formation. Class sessions are distributed throughout the year into four classifications with seminars addressing the four major areas of formation: Human Formation, Spiritual Formation, Intellectual Formation, and Pastoral Formation. Pass/fail.

**ORDN 002 Pre-Theology Formation Seminar: Fides et Ratio (0)**

Required of First Pre-Theologians. The weekly “Fides et Ratio” seminar continues the topics of the four major areas of formation (Human Formation, Spiritual Formation, Intellectual Formation, and Pastoral Formation) introduced in the fall semester ORDN 001 Pre-Theology Formation Pro-Seminar. Pass/fail.

**ORDN 501 First Theology Formation Seminar: Celibate Witness (1 unit/0 credit)**

Required for all Second Pre-theologians and new First Theologians, the weekly fall semester seminar covers “Living Celibacy Well.” In this seminar the seminarians learn the value and beauty of the celibate life and come to appreciate the many ways to live celibacy as a way to love in priestly ministry. Includes required formation workshops (2 days, 10 hours each) Pass/fail.

**ORDN 502 First Theology Formation Seminar: Public Speaking/Lector Workshop (0 credit)**
Required for all First Theologians, the weekly spring semester seminar covers “Introduction to Public Speaking” as well as the “Lector Workshop.” Includes required formation workshops (2 days, 10 hours each). Pass/fail.

**ORDN 601-602 Second Theology Formation Seminars:** (1 unit/0 credit each semester)
The weekly seminar in the fall semester covers “Personal Conduct and Character of the Priest” and in the spring covers “Introduction to Parish Finances.” Includes required formation workshops. Pre-requisite: the completion of CAMS for Pastoral Finance. (fall and spring, 2 days, 10 hours each). Pass/fail.

**ORDN 701-702 Third Theology Formation Seminar:** (1 unit/0 credit each semester)
The weekly seminar in the fall semester covers “Pastoral Administration & Human Resources” and in the spring “Pastoral Leadership.” Includes required formation workshops. (fall and spring, 2 days, 10 hours each). Pass/fail.

**ORDN 801-802 Fourth Theology Formation Seminar:** (1 unit/0 credit each semester)
The weekly seminar in the fall semester covers “Transition to the Priesthood.” The spring is the Priesthood Assessment Integration Seminar (PAIS). Includes required formation workshops (fall and spring, 2 days, 10 hours each). Pass/fail.

**ORDN 010 Pastoral Year Internship** (12 hours equivalency/each semester)
The pastoral year is an appointment by the (Arch)Bishop. This provides the seminarian invaluable internship experience within the parish, as well as opportunities for formation and discernment. Such seminarians may register for this full-time equivalency internship. Further information regarding the “contract” and supervisor’s evaluation can be found in the Seminarian Handbook. Pass/fail.

**Pastoral Music**

**PAMU 001-002 Introduction to Pastoral Music I** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a practicum in which students learn basic singing skills: posture, breathing, diction. Attention is given to matching pitch and singing melodies in unison with the class, in smaller ensembles and then alone. Discussions, readings, demonstrations and rehearsals are used to help students learn these skills. Pairs of students are assigned to lead the singing at an Evening Prayer liturgy on an obligatory/optional memorial/Commemoration day when the Responsory and Gospel Canticle are sung. Pass/fail.

**PAMU 003-004 Introduction to Pastoral Music II** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a practicum that reviews basic vocal production skills. Attention is given to producing “a pleasing tone” while accurately matching pitch. Diction, especially enunciation of vowels, is emphasized and practiced. Each student is assigned to sing the Responsory and Gospel Canticle at EP on an obligatory/optional memorial during second semester. Pairs of students are assigned to chant the Gospel Acclamation and Communion antiphon at daily Mass during the second semester. Pass/fail.

**PAMU 501-502 Pastoral Music I** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a practicum designed to help seminarians learn to read Gregorian chant notation to the extent that it is necessary for a priest to sing the Mass propers. Other repertoire consists of standard Latin hymns from the *St. Michael Hymnal and the Worship 4th edition hymnal*. Recollection of previously emphasized vocal techniques-posture, breathing, pitch accuracy-will obtain to achieve "a pleasing tone." In the spring semester, each student is assigned to an ensemble from the class to chant the proper offertory and communion antiphon from *Simple English Propers* by Adam Bartlett during a Sunday Mass. Pass/fail.

**PAMU 601-602 Pastoral Music II** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a study of the Church through her music. It begins with Gregorian chant and ends with the period just prior to Vatican II. The course emphasizes include the development of music
in general, how the musical developments in a given era created problems for the liturgy, and the reforms that the Church proposed. Each class both semesters includes music listening examples from the era under study, plus chanting from the Simple English Propers by Adam Bartlett, as well as Marian antiphons and other examples of standard chant repertoire as it appears in our hymnals (Worship, 4th edition and St Michael). In the spring semester the study continues with the period just prior to Vatican II and continues to the present. Subsequently, students may suggest a series of topics relating to aspects of a parish music program incorporating their interests and concerns. Aspects of each topic may be presented by a student who has expertise in a particular area while other topics are presented by the instructor. Pass/fail.

**PAMU 701-702 Pastoral Music III** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a practicum which allows students to focus on chanting, in a ‘pleasing tone’, those parts of the liturgy appropriated to a deacon. In the fall, the music repertoire concentrates on the chants for Benediction, Morning & Evening Prayer, Marian antiphons, Stabat Mater for Stations of the Cross and numerous Kyries in both English and Spanish. Additionally, students learn the Christmas Proclamation, the Announcement of Easter and Movable Feasts and the Easter Proclamation. Other repertoire such as new music for use during house liturgies is rehearsed also. In the spring, students learn to chant the Exsultet, the Gospel and the Easter, Pentecost and Corpus Christi Sequences. Pass/fail.

**PAMU 801-802 Pastoral Music IV** (0.5 per semester)
The course is a practicum designed to give deacons the opportunity to learn/review/practice those parts of the Mass that are intoned by the priest. Among them are the prayers and collects for Mass/MP/EP/Benediction, opening/closing dialogues for MP/EP/Benediction, dialogues around the Gospel, the Gospel itself, the dismissal at Mass, the Penitential Rite and Solemn Blessings for weddings, funerals and other liturgies as well as proper prefaces for Mass. Students are encouraged to practice chanting the preface for their first Masses during class. Other chants to be reviewed are the Proclamation of Christmas and the Announcement of Easter and the Movable Feasts. The Church’s plan for the “Degrees of Solemnity” guides the learning of the deacon's parts of the Mass and the similar Mount document governs those portions of LOH that the deacon is expected to chant. In the spring semester, additional liturgical music comes from the liturgies for Holy Week, Good Friday and the Easter Vigil. Pass/fail.

**Pastoral Theology**

**PATH 804 Pastoral Counseling** (3)
The course will establish a perspective of the priest to psychology, consider the limitations of modern psychology, and highlight the advantages of the church’s vision of reality and its benefit to mental health. It will then consider the nature of rational psychology and put it into practical aspects of pastoral counseling. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**Elective Courses:**

**PATH 901-904 Topics in Pastoral Theology** (2)
This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Topics to be considered include marriage lectionary, military chaplaincy, catechetics, youth ministry, ministry to the sick, dying, and bereaved; campus ministry; apologetics (may be cross-listed with other departments). Recent offerings included:

- **Statistics and the New Evangelization** (spring 2017)
  Introduction to the basics of social statistics literacy, including evaluating data, the relationship between arguments and empirical support, and the principles and problems of survey data collection. Moreover, we will discuss how to construct, administer, and evaluate surveys. Students will learn to accurately and effectively present findings to a variety of audiences. Each course unit will include resources, skills, and practical application exercises specific to pastoral ministry.
- **Strategies in the Formation of Laity** (spring 2011)
  This course develops a theological framework for the formation of Roman Catholic Laity who, by their Baptism, are fully incorporated into the life and mission of the Church. It will review the Church’s teaching regarding laity, and will provide a forum to discuss the struggles and challenges in making distinctions between the two states of laity and clerics.

**PATH 905 Directed Readings in Pastoral Theology** (2)
Directed readings projects may be suggested by a particular pastoral focus, their pastoral placement, a language/culture immersion program, a particular workshop, or a formation seminar. Proposals for such a course follow the standard procedure for independent study programs.

**PATH 906 Hispanic Ministry** (3)
A study of Hispanic ministry in the United States today: various issues and perspectives, challenges, and options facing the church as Hispanic ministry continues to develop in the United States. Required for the Hispanic Ministry Certificate, this course may be conducted as an independent study which incorporates directed readings in the Hispanic Ministry documents, placement in a setting with Hispanic ministry opportunities, and a directed research project focused on pastoral themes.

**PATH 907 Spiritual Direction** (2)
The course is aimed at equipping the future priest to offer spiritual direction in his future parish ministry to various classes of person. The purpose of spiritual direction will be examined, along with the qualities of the director, the different areas of spiritual formation, and possible methods to employ. Enrollment usually limited to third and fourth theologians. (Cross-listed as SPIR 907)

**PATH 910 Pastoral Theology** (3)
An investigation of official church teaching regarding pastoral theology and pastoral ministry, as well as key theological texts on the pastoral activities of priests and laity. Students will also explore the biblical theology, key historical writings and the example of the saints to come to understand the normative as well as speculative Catholic pastoral theology.

**PATH 911 Military Chaplaincy** (2)
An exploration of the Roman Catholic military chaplaincy - from its historic roots to current day practice. Recommended for co-sponsored seminarians in all branches of service.

**PATH 912 History of the Church in Latin America** (2)
A study of Latin American church history from colonial times to the present day. Emphasis is given to contemporary issues such as liberation theology, basic Christian communities, shortages of priests, growth of lay leadership, and the Medellín, Puebla and Santo Domingo Conferences. May fulfill a requirement for the Hispanic Ministry Certificate. (Cross-listed as CHUR 912)

**PATH 913 Hispanics and the Church in the USA** (2)
A study of the importance of the Hispanic factor in the church in the United States. Emphasis is given to the richness of the Hispanic cultures, past and new movements of immigration, and the manner in which the church is attempting to meet Hispanic needs. May fulfill a requirement for the Hispanic Ministry Certificate. (Cross-listed as CHUR 913)

**PATH 917 Pastoral Theology of Youth Ministry** (2)
Evangelization and pastoral care of the youth and young adults requires specialized training for Parish Priests. While instincts and natural inclination to serve young people in the church and in the modern world may come naturally for some ministers, there are techniques based on sound Catholic Theology that can provide all future priests an opportunity to grow in knowledge and confidence in this much needed field of pastoral activity. Church Documents, emphasis on authentic spiritual conversion, scriptural references, as well as best pastoral practices will be offered to seminarians as a way encourage and strengthen their resolve in serving a sector of society that seeks guidance, direction and care from a loving shepherd.
Pastoral Field Education

PFED 003-004 Pre-theology Placement: optional opportunity (non-credit)
The pre-theology pastoral formation provides introductory supervised experiences with the hungry, the homeless, the sick and the marginalized, and other opportunities for service and evangelization. Pass/fail.

PFED 501-502 First Theology Placement: Catechetics and Teaching Ministry (1 per semester)
Supervised ministry in catechetics and teaching: Seminarians gain an awareness and working knowledge of the role of religious education in the pastoral mission of the Church, a basic competence for catechesis, and age appropriate lesson planning. [Parish religious education programs or Catholic schools]. Required for the M.Div. degree program and expected of all S.T.B. candidates. Pass/fail.

PFED 599 Teaching/ Catechisis Prep (0 credit)
This course provides foundational background on Catholic schools, educational pedagogy, classroom management, and collaborating with faculty. Fall semester. Pass/fail.

PFED 601-602 Second Theology Placement: Health Care or Social Services Ministry (1 per semester)
Supervised ministry in health care or social services: Seminarians develop effective listening skills, an understanding of collaborative ministry, and the ability to extend pastoral charity to the sick, the needy, and the marginalized [hospitals, nursing homes, hospices, immigration services, youth and young adult ministries, rehabilitation services for the homeless]. Required for the M.Div. degree program. Pass/fail.

PFED 701-702 Third Theology Placement: Evangelization Ministry (1 per semester)
Supervised ministry in evangelization or social services: Seminarians continue to develop relational skills needed to relate to people across the generations, to grow in their capacity for exercising pastoral leadership, to engage in collaborative ministry, and to acquire ecumenical sensitivity [parish ministry, ministry to youth and young adults, campus ministry, adult religious education, Order of Christian Initiation for Adults]. Required for the M.Div. degree program. Pass/fail.

PFED 801-802 Fourth Theology Placement: Parish Ministry (1 per semester)
Parish ministry: Seminarians shall have a sense of self as servant leaders in the Church. Deacons regularly preach during Sunday Masses and participate in other sacramental celebrations as directed by the pastor. Pass/fail.

PFED 900 Summer Placement (0)
Seminarians assigned by their diocese to a summer placement in a local parish may register for this placement. Further information regarding the “contract” and supervisor’s evaluation can be found in the Seminarian Handbook. Pass/fail.

Pre-Theology

PTHL 001 Catechism and Catechetics I (3)
This course seeks to introduce students, who may or may not have a fully developed comprehension of Catholic doctrine and tradition, to a thorough and systematic study of the Catechism of the Catholic Church, beginning with the creedal foundations of doctrine in Pillar 1, “The Profession of Faith” and continuing with the sacramental system of the Church in Pillar 2, “The Celebration of the Christian Mystery.” Students will also be introduced to the USCCB Catechism for Adults and the YouCat edition of the Catechism. Prerequisite for the S.T.B. degree program.

PTHL 002 Catechism and Catechetics II (3)
This course treats content of the third and fourth pillar of the Catechism of the Catholic Church and gives attention to how this content may be effectively taught to youth and adults by a study and comparison of the Universal Catechism and the USCCB Catechism for Adults and the
YouCat edition of the Catechism. Building on the foundation of Christian faith (Pillar 1) and of the sacramental system of the Church (Pillar 2) we will study the moral life worthy of the dignity of a Christian called to live the Gospel of Christ in Pillar III. Concluding our course, the course continues to Pillar IV the teachings on Christian Prayer as the living out of the mystery of our faith in relationship with God. This course prepares candidates for the two day workshop on Catechetics and the year-long pastoral field education placement in Catholic Education. S.T.B. candidates are expected to complete both the workshop and the placement as a requirement of their program.

**PTHL 004 Prayer According to the Scriptures (2)**
A study of the selected prayers and instructions for prayer in both the Old and New Testaments with special attention to the Psalms and to the prayers of Jesus. Examples of the Christian use of the Bible for various forms of meditative prayer will also be studied. The course provides the opportunity to consider helping others to use the Bible for prayer.

**PTHL 005 Vocation, Discernment, and the Spiritual Exercises (2)**
An introduction to the concepts of personal vocation, the dynamics of discernment, and key elements of the spiritual exercises of St. Ignatius Loyola. Aimed at pre-theologians, it can also be taken as an elective in the Ordination Formation program.

**PTHL 006 Introduction to Vatican II Documents (2)**
Overview of the historical and theological context of the Second Vatican Council; survey of its documents and their continuing implementation in the life of the Church.

**PPHL 505 Natural Theology (3)**
This course examines the truths about God that can be known through reason. It focuses principally on the natural theology of St. Thomas Aquinas and concludes with a discussion of contemporary approaches to natural theology. (Cross-listed as MAP 505)

**PPHL 506 Philosophical Anthropology (3)**
This course introduces students to the philosophy of the human person, tracing the development of philosophical anthropology through the writings of major philosophers, and culminating in the personalism of Pope John Paul II. (Cross-listed as MAP 506)

**PPHL 901 Cosmology (3)**
As the philosophical study of the origin, constitution, and destiny of the physical universe, cosmology serves as both bridge from the tangible world to metaphysics and natural prelude to the theology of creation. After some introductory lectures that explore the nature of philosophical thinking and distinguish it from theology, cosmology is situated within the larger philosophical domain. Then a historical inquiry is begun that traces cosmology's path through Western history, beginning with the Greeks, continuing through the medieval and modern periods, and concluding with contemporary thought. Here the question of the relation of cosmology to contemporary science is directly engaged. Selections from primary texts selections supplement an accessible contemporary author who serves as our pathfinder for investigating the mysteries of the universe and its suggestions of a hidden Causer standing behind the world as its origin, support, and end. *(required for all potential S.T.B. degree candidates)*

**PHIL 202 Logic and Philosophical Methods (3)**
An examination of the nature of arguments and the principles of right reasoning and an endeavor to foster in students the habit of critical thinking. *(pre-requisite for M.A.P.S. degree program)*

**PHIL 301 Ethics/Moral Philosophy (3)**
An inquiry into the nature of the moral good, the structures of moral agency and the proper criteria for making choices that bear on human beings and their well-being. *(Cross-listed as MAP 501)*
PHIL 311 Ancient Philosophy (3)
An investigation of the development of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratic period through Plato and Aristotle to Neo-Platonism. (Cross-listed as MAP 511)

PHIL 312 Medieval Philosophy (3)
An investigation of the development of Western philosophy from the early Middle Ages to the Renaissance. (Cross-listed as MAP 512)

PHIL 313 Modern Philosophy (3)
An investigation of the development of Western philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries. (Cross-listed as MAP 513)

PHIL 314 Contemporary Philosophy (3)
An investigation of the development of contemporary philosophy through selected topics and readings. (Cross-listed as MAP 514)

PHIL 318 Epistemology/Philosophy of Knowledge (3)
An investigation of the nature of knowledge and its properties, namely truth, certitude and probability. Readings representative of different historical periods will be studied. (Cross-listed as PHIL 318)

PHIL 321 Metaphysics (3)
An investigation of the nature of beings; topics examined include the one and the many, being and nonbeing, the nature of substance, monism versus dualism and causality. Readings representative of different historical periods will be studied. (Cross-listed as MAP 521)

Electives: M.A.P.S. candidates are required to take at least one upper-level philosophy elective, such as:

MAP 500 Topics in Philosophy (3)
An investigation of several approaches to a major issue in philosophy. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. (Cross-listed as PHIL 400)

MAP 508 American Philosophy (3)
An exploration of specifically American perspectives on philosophical problems through the works of thinkers such as James, Dewey, Peirce and Santayana. (Cross-listed as PHIL 308)

MAP 510 Great Figures (3)
An investigation of the thought of a selected major figure (e.g., Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, Augustine, Aquinas, Descartes, Locke, Leibniz, Hume, Kant, Husserl, Heidegger, Wittgenstein, Rawls) in the history of philosophy. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the figure studied varies. (Cross-listed as PHIL 410)

MAP 515 Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3)
An investigation of selected topics and readings in 19th-century philosophy. (Cross-listed as PHIL 315)

MAP 517 Philosophy of Mind (3)
An investigation into some of the main issues in contemporary philosophy of mind, with reference to findings in neuroscience and empirical psychology. Topics covered include the nature of mind and the relationship between mind and brain, the nature of consciousness, and the nature of thought, belief, desire, and intention. (Cross-listed as PHIL 317)

MAP 519 Contemporary Value Theory (3)
An investigation into some of the main problems and issues in contemporary value theory, normally concentrating on ethics and meta-ethics but may also focus on aesthetics. Topics covered may include the ontology of value, value epistemology, and value semantics. (Cross-listed as PHIL 319)

MAP 522 Philosophy of Religion (3)
An investigation of the nature of religious experience and the relation between faith and reason. (Cross-listed as PHIL 322)
MAP 523 Political Philosophy (3)
An investigation of the nature of political society through an examination of the concepts of political authority, civil obligation, state neutrality, equality and just distribution. (required for all potential S.T.B. degree candidates)

MAP 524 Philosophy and Literature (3)
An investigation of the philosophical questions inherent in literature and literary criticism, e.g., the “truth” of literature, the problem of interpretation, the social role of literature, and the problems of text and intertextuality.

MAP 526 Philosophy of Law (3)
An investigation of theories of the sources and nature of law, and of central legal concepts such as rights, obligation, punishment and unjust laws.

MAP 529 Existentialism (3)
An exploration of major issues considered by 19th- and 20th-century existentialists, such as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Camus, Sartre and Marcel.

MAP 533 Environmental Philosophy (3)
An exploration of philosophical problems concerning our human obligations to nature and its inhabitants.

MAP 535 Islamic Philosophy (3)
An examination of the writings of prominent Islamic philosophers from the classical period and the issues and questions raised in these texts, such as those concerned with the created world, the nature of God, the existence of the soul and human freedom. (Cross-listed as PHIL 335/PHGE 335)

MAP 537 Perspectives on the Death Penalty (3)
An in-depth interdisciplinary study of the death penalty through an analysis of philosophical, theological, sociological, political, and historical texts. Theories of punishment, accounts of retributive and restorative justice, and arguments for and against the death penalty will be explored. The primary focus of the course will be a critical examination of arguments regarding the current practice of the death penalty in contemporary American society. A segment of the course will emphasize Catholic Social Teaching on the Death Penalty. This course is cross-listed in Philosophy, Sociology and Theology. (Cross-listed as PHIL 337)

MAP 544 Intercultural Dialogue (3)
An investigation of the philosophical issues arising from the attempt to understand other cultures, especially the possibility of intercultural dialogue, and an exploration of these issues as manifested in current exchanges between Western and non-Western cultures. (Fall, even years/Cross-listed as PHIL 344/PHGE 344)

MAP 546 Contemporary Catholic Philosophy (3)
An exploration of the distinctive contributions and challenges to contemporary philosophy by philosophers within the Catholic intellectual tradition. (Cross-listed as PHIL 346)

MAP 575 Mysticism East and West (3)
An investigation of major figures or schools in Hindu, Buddhist, Islamic and Christian mysticism, with reference to the Greek philosophical mysticism of Neo-Platonism, and of the philosophical questions concerning the nature of mystical experiences. (Cross-listed as TPH 375/PHGE 375)

MAP 599 Qualifying Research Paper (1)
The qualifying paper is an opportunity to demonstrate research of and sustained argument about a specific philosophical topic. It is more substantial than a typical term paper, and should show some engagement with relevant primary sources and secondary scholarship. It may, but need not, involve revising and extending a paper originally developed for a class assignment.

MAP 698 Independent Study (1-3)
Various topics. Requires approval of the Program Director.
**Sacred Scripture**

**SCRP 501 Introduction to Scripture: Wisdom and Psalms (3)**

This course provides the student with an introduction to biblical studies. Students are introduced to principles and methods of Catholic biblical interpretation: inspiration and inerrancy; the formation of the canon; the relationship of the Old and New Testament, biblical typology, etc. The development of biblical manuscripts and translations is covered, as is a survey of the history of biblical interpretation over the centuries is included. Students are introduced to various methods of biblical exegesis, both ancient (e.g., allegory) and modern / contemporary (e.g., form, source, redaction criticism) and informed of their strengths and limitations, as per the Church’s Scripture documents. Students will apply their knowledge from the course in the writing of an exegesis paper on a biblical text; specifically, on a passage from either the Psalms or Wisdom literature. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

**SCRP 502 Pentateuch and the Historical Books (3)**

This course provides the student with an introduction to the Pentateuch and Historical Books of the Old Testament (*Gen-Deut; Joshua, Judges, I, II Sam, I, II Ki, I, II Chron, Ezra, Neh., I, II Macc*). This course follows SCRP 501 in the curriculum. Students will read through each of the biblical book with emphasis upon those passages contained in the Sunday Lectionary. The theological, historical and literary features of each book will be discussed, along with their larger contributions in the canon of Scripture. Through careful study, students will gain a clearer understanding of these biblical books in order to preach and teach them effectively. Students will apply their knowledge from the course in the writing of an exegesis paper on a discrete passage from one of these biblical books. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and Sacred Scripture concentrators in M.A. (theology) degree program.

**SCRP 601 The Prophets (3)**

An introduction to the Hebrew prophets of the Old Testament. After briefly dealing with the general nature of prophecy and the non-writing prophets, the course will treat the prophets in chronological order: pre-exilic prophets, exilic prophets and post-exilic prophets. Each prophet will be studied in his historical and political context before examining his main teaching and theology and reading select passages from his book. Preference will be giving to passages in the Sunday and weekday lectionaries. Each passage will be read firstly at the literal level, and then, only if appropriate, will be read Christologically. Thus Christ and the Church will be seen anticipated in the Prophets. The apocalyptic material will also be studied, giving attention to the lectionary passages, which can be found principally in Isaiah 24-27; Zechariah, parts of Joel, Daniel and also elsewhere in the Prophets. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and Sacred Scripture concentrators in M.A. (theology) degree program.

**SCRP 602 Matthew and Mark (3)**

This course is an introduction to the synoptic Gospels of Matthew and Mark. Both Gospels will be read in their entirety by the student. Both Gospels will be treated in their entirety via an overview survey. Selected passages will be given a detailed exegesis. The course will enable the student to gain some familiarity with and competence in the methodology of Catholic Biblical interpretation. The student will be given a general introduction to each book under consideration: a discussion of authorship, dating, provenance, overall purpose, distinctive themes and theological emphases, and literary structure. Within the overall discussion of the synoptic problem, source criticism, tradition criticism, and redaction criticism will be discussed. The student will become familiar with a number of commentaries on the Gospels of Matthew and Mark—notably some commentaries by prominent English-speaking Catholic scholars—in the process of writing exegesis papers. Another emphasis in the course is to give the student some appreciation of the importance of Old Testament traditions and background in understanding and interpreting the New. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.
This course is an introduction to the Gospel of Luke and Acts of the Apostles which are treated as Luke-Acts, i.e. a double work authored by Luke. Following questions of authorship, dating, and Lukan theology, the course examines select passages of the Gospel, especially the lectionary passages, examining what distinguishes this Gospel from the other Synoptics, both theologically and from a literary point of view. Items receiving particular attention include the Infancy Narratives, the Passion and Resurrection Narratives, Parables, Miracles, the Sermon on the Plain and the Travel Narrative. Acts is studied as “Volume Two” of Luke’s double work and the flowering of the distinctive theology of the Gospel. In Acts the gospel spreads out from Jerusalem, then to Judea and Samaria, and finally to the end of the earth. A major component in the theology of Acts is justification of the baptism of Gentiles without prior circumcision. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

SCRP 702 Gospel of John, Letters of John, Book of Apocalypse (3)
The course is an introduction to the Gospel and Letters of John and to the Book of Apocalypse. After discussing historical questions of authorship, redaction, dating, and the situation of the Johannine community, the course will proceed by way of exegesis of the Gospel, pericope by pericope. In the Book of Signs attention will be given to Jesus as the fulfillment of the Sabbath and the Jewish Feasts of Passover, Tabernacles and Dedication. Sacramental theology throughout the Gospel will receive attention, e.g. baptismal theology in many chapters; Eucharistic theology in John 6; sacerdotal theology in John 17. Following the Gospel the Letters of John will be exegeted and there will be an overview of Johannine theology. The course will conclude with an introduction to apocalypticism and the Book of Apocalypse which will be followed by exegesis of the Book of Apocalypse pericope by pericope. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

SCRP 801 The Pauline Literature and Pastoral Letters (3)
This course is an introduction to the Letters traditionally attributed to St. Paul as well as a brief introduction to the Letter to the Hebrews. An introduction to the life and theology of St. Paul, drawn from both the Book of Acts and Paul’s letters, will begin the course. This will give the student some historical perspective on Paul’s conversion and missionary activity as well as an overview of the main contours of his theology. A general introduction will be given for each letter: a discussion of authorship, dating, provenance, overall purpose, distinctive themes and theological emphases, and literary structure. At the heart of the course is the endeavor to equip students with a methodology for interpreting and understanding the Pauline Literature, giving the student a facility in using Paul’s writings in preaching, teaching, and personal spirituality. These interpretive skills will be honed via the five exegesis papers and through detailed classroom analysis of select portions from each letter that will give the student training in Catholic exegetical methodology. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and Sacred Scripture concentrators in M.A. (theology) degree program.

Elective Courses: M.A. (theology) degree candidates concentrating in Sacred Scripture, concomitant with the elective requirement, take an additional one-credit directed research course for inclusion in the Research Projects Portfolio required for the degree.

SCRP 901-904 Topics in Sacred Scripture (2)
This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings included:

- **Thomas Aquinas’s Commentary on John** (fall 2019)
  This elective introduces seminarians to medieval scholastic biblical interpretation and to its rich and sophisticated engagement with the patristic exegetical heritage of the Greek East and Latin West, taking as its primary focus Thomas Aquinas’s *Commentary on the Gospel of John*. Serving as an example and exemplar of an integrated and immersive reading of sacred scripture from within the Church’s tradition, Aquinas’ commentary on the fourth gospel is examined with an eye to its methods of
textual division and interpretation, its various doctrinal considerations occasioned by the gospel text (e.g., trinitarian theology, incarnational christology, sacramental theology, etc.), and its attentive use of previous patristic commentators, such as Origen, John Chrysostom, and Augustine. Beyond the text of Aquinas’ commentary itself, additional readings are drawn from other of Aquinas’s writings, including his *Catena* of patristic excerpts on John, as well as his source material from key patristic commentaries and homilies on the fourth gospel.

**SCR 914-915 Themes in Biblical Theology** (2)

This course will afford the opportunity for students to study one specialized topic, or several interrelated topics, which are treated more generally in the core courses in Sacred Scripture (e.g., the priesthood, the apostles) in much greater depth. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **Scriptural Foundations for Sacramental Formation** (spring 2020)
  This course considers biblical and theological principles which guide sacramental formation. The aim of the course is to understand the scriptural foundations for the baptismal catechumenate and systematically discuss its application to the formation for infant baptism, confirmation, eucharist, marriage, and reconciliation. The course offers the students the opportunity to apply scriptural and theological principles of sacramental theology in the critical evaluation of available resources, thereby fostering implementation of sacramental processes that form intentional disciples.

- **The Psalms** (fall 2019)
  The psalter is an integral component of the prayer life of the Church, in particular in the celebration of Mass and in the Liturgy of the Hours. This course will present the historical setting, literary context and theological message of the Psalms, with particular attention to the psalms prayed in Sunday Liturgy, morning prayer and evening prayer. In learning the structure, categories, and important theological themes of the psalms, the students will have the opportunity to enrich their prayer life and to be better prepared to preach and teach the message of the psalms.

- **Vocation and Sacred Scripture** (spring 2018, spring 2016)
  This course is a study of the vocation/call narratives of individuals in the Old and New Testaments, examining their initial call, their response and living out of that call, difficulties encountered and fidelity to the call. This will enable us to build up a theology of vocation. Just some of those whose calls and responses will be studied are Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, Joseph, Moses, Joshua, Gideon, Samson, Samuel, Saul, David, Solomon, Elijah, Elisha, Amos, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Zechariah, Mary, the apostles, and Paul. Many individuals in the Bible experienced similar reactions when called e.g. fear and doubt, and they needed divine reassurance to enable them to respond. All were called at different stages in their lives but their life before their call equipped them with gifts to respond better to their call. This course will contain much that will be useful if you are ever asked to give a vocation talk or become the Vocation Director of your diocese.

**SCR 917-918 Exegetical Studies of Selected Texts** (2)

This course is an in-depth study of selected books of the Bible (e.g., Hebrews, Psalms) or a selected genre from the Scriptures (e.g., the Parables, Sermons on the Mount/Plain), with special emphasis on interpretation valuable for the ministry of the priest. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **Letter to the Hebrews** (spring 2019, spring 2017, spring 2015)
  This course is an in-depth study of the Letter to the Hebrews offering interpretation valuable for a seminarian preparing for priesthood. To put the letter in context, the course commences by examining the Levitical priesthood of the Old Covenant which will make the uniqueness of Jesus’ high priesthood of the New Covenant all the more obvious. The course will examine the why this letter describes Jesus as priest, the only document of the New Testament to do so and the appropriateness of describing Jesus as high priest. The course concludes by looking at Jesus’ sharing his priesthood with the apostles.

**SCR 970 Readings in Biblical Greek: Exegetical Readings** (2)

Both an intermediate Greek and an exegesis course, it builds on the knowledge acquired in first-year Greek. By means of a careful reading of the Greek text of selected portions of John or other texts, the students’ skills in the basic grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of New Testament
Greek will be strengthened. Exegetical analysis will also strengthen the students’ skills in the methodology of Catholic Biblical interpretation. Prerequisite: GREK 960. (May be cross-listed as GREK 970). SCRP 970/GREK 970 “Readings in Biblical Greek” can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **Readings in the Gospel of John** (fall 2018, fall 2016, fall 2014)
  This course will consist of selected readings and exegetical analysis in the Greek New Testament from the Gospel of John. The course will strengthen the student’s knowledge of Greek grammar, syntax, and vocabulary. The course will also enhance the students’ exegetical and interpretive skills.

  This course is both an intermediate Greek-reading course and an exegesis course. The course builds on the knowledge acquired in first-year Greek. By means of a careful reading of the Greek text of selected portions of Luke’s Passion Narrative (Luke 19-24), the students’ skills in the basic grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of New Testament Greek will be strengthened. Exegetical analysis will also strengthen the students’ skills in the methodology of Catholic Biblical interpretation.

**Spiritual Theology**

**SPIR 502 Christian Spirituality** (3)
This course covers the origins and development of Christian spirituality, with attention to its sources, principles and practices through the centuries. The direct and integral relationship between sound theology and spirituality and the acceptance of genuine human nature as created and redeemed by God are kept in focus. The first half of the course focuses on the historical emergence of Christian spirituality, distinguishing causes and effects in various cultural expressions. The second half of the course highlights dimensions of the Christian spiritual tradition appropriate for priestly spirituality and ministry. Offered from a Catholic perspective, the entire course encourages the integration of spiritual reading, personal prayer, private devotion, liturgical prayer and the pastoral application of spirituality for future priestly ministry. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

**Elective courses:**

**SPIR 901-906 Special Topics or Themes in Spirituality** (2)
This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **The Spiritual Doctrine of St. Therese of Lisieux** (fall 2019)
  A study of the life, times, spiritual doctrine, and contributions of Therese of Lisieux to the church’s spiritual patrimony, as well as a concentration on the background of her 1997 Doctoral designation by St. John Paul II. The course seeks to provide an introduction to the study of Therese, described by St. Pius X as the “greatest saint of modern times,” to facilitate an appreciation for the numerous in-depth studies done on her “Little Way,” as well as other aspects of her spiritual doctrine, and hopefully to encourage a lifetime appreciation of devotion to, and ongoing growth in knowledge of her. This elective course is designed to be both formational and integrating: formational in its exposure to Theresian spirituality as a unique path to personal holiness, and integrational in comparing and contrasting the Little Way with other spiritual approaches and schools of thought which have emerged through the centuries (may be cross-listed as CHUR 901).

- **History of Spiritual Renewal in France from the 17th – 19th Centuries** (fall 2017 and fall 2018)
  The course will trace the historical growth of France’s spiritual; life from the time of St. Francis de Sales, Fr. Jean Jacques Olier, and St. John Eudes, through Vincent de Paul and Louise de Marillac, the theological tensions of the late seventeenth century, to the emergence of such luminaries as Louis de Monfort. The challenges of the French Revolution will be examined; the private revelations of Paray Le Monial, as well as Rue Du Bac and Lourdes of the nineteenth century will also be examined. Special emphasis will be placed on the life and spiritual doctrine of St. Therese of Lisieux, and the
relevance of her writings for today’s church. The course attempts an historical and spiritual survey of
the two centuries of Catholic life in “the eldest daughter of the Church” (cross-listed as CHUR 902).

- **St. Therese of Lisieux** (fall 2013 and fall 2011)
  An examination into the life and times of Therese of Lisieux, called by Pope Pius XI “the greatest
  Saint of modern times.” In addition, the course will concentrate on the major contributions of
  Therese to the Spiritual Life, including her “Little Way” of sanctification, as well as her view of this
  life and Eternity, her conception of faith, prayer and suffering. Therese as a “saint for the pessimist”
  will be studied, along with her writings on the Priesthood, the Holy Eucharist and the Blessed Virgin
  Mary. Final topics discussed will be the path leading the declaration of her Doctorate by Pope John
  Paul II in 1997, and the significant bibliography of Theresian literature to have appeared in the
  twentieth century.

- **Fulton Sheen** (spring 2011)
  The course focuses on the major themes one finds emerging in the sixty years Sheen wrote: The Life
  of All Living (the Heavenly Father); The Incarnate Son of God; Temptation and Sin; Conversion,
  Confession, The Mystery of Suffering; Prayer; The Blessed Virgin Mary; Marriage; and Eucharist &
  Priesthood (extended emphasis). Interspersed with this, would be ongoing concentration on Sheen’s
  biography, and the place the themes of his books find in the course of his life.

**SPIR 907 Spiritual Direction** (2)

The course is aimed at equipping the future priest to offer spiritual direction in his future parish
ministry to various classes of person. The purpose of spiritual direction will be examined, along
with the qualities of the director, the different areas of spiritual formation, and possible methods
to employ. Enrollment usually limited to third and fourth theologians. (May be cross-listed as PATH 907).

**Systematic Theology**

**SYST 501 Revelation, Faith, and Theology** (3)

This introductory course in systematic theology also doubles as an introduction to theology in
general and systematic theology in particular. It studies what our faith begins with: God’s first
revealing Himself to us. Rooted in the Church’s Magisterium, theology is presented as the formal
study of Revelation and the primary intellectual primary response to it in faith. First, the nature,
content, methods, and history of Catholic theology as a particularly critical response to faith are
presented. Second, faith itself is examined as the primary human response to God’s personal
revelation as it is present in the Church and individual. Finally, the meaning, sources,
interpretation, transmission, and development of Revelation are elucidated. Our pathfinder is St.
Thomas Aquinas, who provides us with grounding principles for understanding the subject
matter and helps to integrate the three themes reflected in the course title. Required for the
S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

**SYST 502 Theology of the Tri-personal God** (3)

This course familiarizes students with Magisterial teaching about the Holy Trinity, and the
historical doctrinal errors this teaching seeks to correct. Using texts from Joseph Ratzinger (as
was at publication of course materials), St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, and Bl. John Henry
Newman the course will explore various Scriptural and theological explanations of the Church’
doctrine on the Trinity. Next, this course examines speculations in Trinitarian theology from
Karl Rahner, Hans Urs von Balthasar, and other contemporary trends in the light of previous
course material. Finally, we will briefly survey some catechetical tools and methods for teaching
the doctrine of the Trinity. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**SYST 604 Sacraments: Baptism and Confirmation** (3)

A study of the nature of sacramentality, and of the sacraments in general, and their relationship
to Christ and the church. Baptism and Confirmation as initiation into the church: their biblical
sources, historical and liturgical development, and contemporary questions, including
catechetical considerations. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Systematic Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) program.

**SYST 605 Protology and Anthropology (3)**
This is the first course of a two-part study of divine gratuity in the orders of nature and grace. This course, also known as the Theology of Creation and the Human Person, employs Scriptural, historical, and above all systematic approaches to investigate the overarching mysteries of creation and the human person as well as the ancillary teachings these mysteries imply: the created order, Divine Providence, the mystery of evil, science and belief, and the nature and powers of the human person. St. Thomas Aquinas, whose presentation of these issues are amenable to embracing later and corrective insights of the Catholic tradition, human reason, and common experience, serves as master guide for organizing the various dimensions of these mysteries into a coherent whole. Required for the S.T.B., M.Div., and M.A. (theology) degree programs.

**SYST 606 Grace and the Theological Virtues (3)**
As the second course of a two-part study of divine gratuity in the orders of nature and grace, this course is comprised of three tracts: select questions in theological anthropology, grace, and the theological virtues. (1) The anthropological issues treated provide the background for the mystery of grace: the human person as image of God, the original state, and the Fall with its consequences. (2) St. Thomas Aquinas, whose teachings are coordinated with earlier and later insights of the Catholic tradition and human reason, serves as master guide for organizing the various mysteries of grace into a coherent whole. These include the Old and New Laws, necessity, nature, kinds, causes and effects of grace, the new life of grace offered by Jesus Christ, the relation of uncreated to created grace, the relation of grace to the sacraments, and the divine indwelling. (3) St. Thomas’s teachings are also consulted for a detailed treatment of hope and love (faith having been treated in SYST 501) as supernatural dispositions that enable one to live the graced life now and prepare for its undying expression later. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**SYST 703 Ecclesiology, Mariology, and Ecumenism (4)**
This course provides an historically nuanced and systematic overview of the origin, nature and mission of the Church, with particular attention to the ecclesiology articulated at the Second Vatican Council and by subsequent popes. This course will investigate the Church in its Marian, Petrine and Pauline dimensions. The Church’s relationship to non-Christians (inter-religious affairs) and to other ecclesial communities (ecumenism) will be studied as an extension of her fundamental mission of evangelization. Mariology will also feature prominently, as Mary is the type and pattern of the Church both in receptivity to God’s call and in eschatological perfection. Emphasis will be placed on practical ecclesiology or the application of ecclesial principles to the life of the Church, both universally and locally. Current issues in ecclesiology will serve as test cases for analysis. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Systematic Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program.

**SYST 704 Holy Orders (3)**
A systematic study on the Sacrament of Holy Orders: the Scriptural foundations, patristic sources, and the history of the development of the ecclesial understanding of the deacon, presbyter and bishop. Attention will be given to the minister's configuration to Christ, priest, prophet and pastor. The course will include a study of documents of the Magisterium that pertain to Holy Orders, as well as a consideration of various contemporary theological, ecumenical and pastoral issues. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**SYST 705 Christology (3) – new description, revision effective fall 2019**
The central mystery of the Christian faith is Christ: who he is and what he has done for us. Although each of these topics implies the other, the first aspect of the mystery is emphasized in Christology and the second aspect is emphasized in Soteriology (SYST 804). While the method
here is primarily systematic, historical and textual approaches are included in order to present key historical moments and documents in the Church's theological elucidation of the mystery of Christ and his salvific work. After the nature and method of the discipline is introduced and various principles are enunciated, classical Christology is examined from the perspectives of a Catholic reading of the Christology of the New Testament and its development in the controversies, councils, and Fathers of the early Church. This is followed by a presentation of Thomistic teachings located in the *Summa Theologiae* first tract on Christ. Finally, some contemporary authors, including Benedict XVI, are examined for their responses to questions that first arose in the modern period. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs, and for Systematic Theology concentrators in the M.A. (theology) degree program. *(Note: effective fall 2019 SYST 705 will cover only Christology; Soteriology will be covered by the new SYST 804 course)*

**SYST 801 Sacraments of Healing: Penance and Anointing (2)**

The course will include a theological investigation of the mystery of sin and sickness in light of Christ's paschal mystery, the foundation of the Sacraments of Penance and Anointing in the New Testament, an historical and theological study of the development of the sacraments of Penance and the Anointing of the Sick, a thorough investigation of the rites for the celebration of these sacraments, a plan for the pastoral renewal of the Sacrament of Penance, a study of the Sacred Canons on Penance, Indulgences, and the Anointing of the sick, and pastoral issues such as First Penance, the Pastoral Care of the Sick and the Dying, Spiritual Direction, and the Doctrine of Indulgences. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs. Ordination candidates also take concomitant LITY 801 Penance and Anointing Practicum (1 credit).

**SYST 802 Holy Eucharist (2)**

A systematic and historical study of the Eucharist: the Scripture texts, patristic sources, theological development, and contemporary conciliar and papal teaching, as well as a presentation of the appropriate Canons on the Eucharist from the *Code of Canon Law*. Emphasis on the Eucharist under four aspects: memorial sacrifice, sacramental presence, sign of unity, and eschatological banquet. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs. Ordination candidates also take LITY 802 Holy Eucharist Practicum (1 credit).

**SYST 803 Ecclesiology II (3)**

A theological and pastoral course on the foundation, principles, goals and practice of ecumenism and missionary activity in the church today. The course studies the major magisterial documents related to ecumenism and missiology, the major interreligious dialogues, ecumenical dialogues, the various forms of ecumenical cooperation, and missionary work. In addition, the department of Systematic theology aims to provide a firm grounding in the Church's traditional understanding of eschatology, based on Chapter VII of *Lumen Gentium*. Studying these elements of the Church will serve as a necessary foundation for graduating seminarians to participate and minister effectively in these areas, including: ecumenical activities, such as common prayer, worship and dialogue at the parish and diocesan levels with other Christians, inter-religious prayer and dialogue at the parish and diocesan levels, which is included in the mission of the Church to preach the Gospel everywhere, to all, at all times. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs. *(Note: after spring 2020 this course will no longer be taught)*

**SYST 804 Soteriology and Eschatology (3) – new core, effective spring 2021**

Soteriology begins with introductory lectures that situate the discipline and provide a general overview of the questions to be addressed in both Christological and anthropological domains. Its career is then arrested at key historical moments: emergence from the pages of Sacred Scripture, major developments in the Patristic period, the sharpened articulations of the medieval period, particularly those of St. Anselm and St. Thomas Aquinas, and the Reformation teachings. The course continues by attempting an adequate Soteriology that does justice to salvation as redemption, forgiveness, ontology, liberation, reconciliation, satisfaction, and redemptive love. The ends by examining the “four last things” – death, judgment, heaven and
hell, and offers an orientation to the Catholic Tradition’s reflection on the end, both personal and communal. Required for the S.T.B. and M.Div. degree programs.

**Elective Courses:** M.A. (theology) degree candidates concentrating in Systematic Theology, concomitant with elective requirement, take an additional one-credit directed research course for inclusion in the Research Projects Portfolio required for the degree, preferably with three different professors.

**SYST 905/906 Themes in Systematic Theology** (2)

This course will afford the opportunity for concentrators in Systematic Theology to study one specialized topic, or several interrelated topics, which are treated more generally in one of the core courses of Systematic Theology – Trinity, Christology, Ecclesiology, Grace, Creation and Man, Sacraments – in much greater depth, using primary resources (the writings of great theologians past and present). This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **St. John of the Cross and the Eucharist** (fall 2019/fall 2015/spring 2012/spring 2008)
  This course will begin with an introduction to the life and the spiritual theology of St. John of the Cross. The course will proceed with a study of the Eucharist in the life and the writings of St. John of the Cross. The testimonial evidence available from the 17th century and textual and theological analyses of Eucharistic passages in St. John’s poetry, treatises, and minor works will be explored in depth. In this course, we will also examine the implications of the Mystical Doctor’s Eucharistic theology and practice for authentic Catholic spirituality.

- **Demonic Afflictions: Theology and Pastoral Response** (spring 2019)
  This course will examine the most recent reform of the Roman Catholic rites of exorcism from 2004. Primarily a pastoral presentation, the readings, films and topics will be geared to assist a parish priest to respond to the many forms of witchcraft, the occult and the demonic in multi-cultural American settings. Background angelology and demonology relevant to the study of the rites and their pastoral performance will also be included. Consideration also given to the phenomenon of ghosts, hauntings, and forms of magic encountered in American settings. Mid-term and final papers.

- **The Holy Spirit and the Christian Life** (fall 2018)
  Utilizing the insights and work of the Fathers of the Church, St. Thomas Aquinas, John of St. Thomas, Fr. Raniero Cantalamessa, and various contemporary theologians and spiritual writers, this elective course will investigate the rich spiritual tradition regarding “the Holy Spirit and the Christian Life.” This will include investigation of the identity of the Holy Spirit, the gifts that he gives to Christians, and the activities that these gifts empower us to perform. Focused attention will be given to the *Veni, Creator Spiritus* (“Come, Creator Spirit”) hymn, which has been used to open every ecumenical council since its publication in the 10th century.

- **Evangelization and Conversion** (fall 2016/spring 2014/spring 2011)
  This course will examine the realities of evangelization and conversion through the recent Conciliar and papal teaching from Vatican II through the writings of Paul VI, Bl. John Paul, Pope emeritus Benedict and Pope Francis. We will mine the broader tradition of the Church through the study of two classic works: St. Augustine’s *Confessions* and St. Teresa of Avila’s *Interior Castle*. In addition, the course will identify contemporary tools, methods, and initiatives in evangelization.

  Utilizing the insights of the Fathers of the Church, St. Thomas Aquinas, John of St. Thomas, and various contemporary theologians and spiritual writers, this elective course will investigate the rich spiritual tradition of the Seven Gifts of the Holy Spirit. The students will consider the nature of the Gifts as well as the relationship of each Gift to the theological and moral virtues and the Gospel beatitudes. Special attention will be given to the nature of Christian mysticism, ecclesial charisms, and the role of the Holy Spirit in the various Christian states of life.

**SYST 907 Readings in Soteriology** (2)

A study of Patristic texts and Medieval and Modern theologies of the redemption, of the various ways in which the Fathers, Doctors and other great theologians have understood the redemptive significance of the Mission of Jesus Christ and the salvific power of His life, death, resurrection...
and exaltation, in short, of what it means when the Church confesses Jesus Christ to be the Savior of the world.

**SYST 911 Mariology: Selected Questions (2)**

This course goes beyond the treatment of Mariology in SYST 703 to examine the person of Mary Biblically, Patristically, Scholastically, Dogmatically and Doctrinally, and will explore the relationship of Mariology to Christology, Soteriology, Ecclesiology, and Pneumatology. We will begin with the Biblical and Patristic foundations of Mariology, examine the historical context, theological basis, and doctrinal content of the four major dogmas, and examine post-conciliar development of Mary’s relationship to the Holy Spirit and to the Church. We will moreover consider recent magisterial statements on Mary’s role at Calvary, marian mediation, and Our Lady’s intercessory prayer. The course will cover the development of Marian devotion, the category of *hyperdulia*, and the distinctive expressions of marian devotion in the Eastern and Western traditions. Mary’s status in non-Catholic systems – Orthodox, Protestant, and Muslim – will be discussed, as well as a consideration of the delicate topic of Mary and Ecumenism. Finally we will look at the CDF’s norms of evaluating private revelation, as well as the four major approved marian apparitions of Guadaloupe, the Miraculous Medal, Lourdes and Fatima.

**SYST 916 Great Theologians (2)**

An in-depth study of the thought of a single great theologian or a theological theme as it is developed in a series of theologians over time, including such figures as St. Augustine, St. Anselm, Newman, DeLubac, Congar, Rahner and von Balthasar. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent topics offered have included:

- **Augustine: Bishop and Theologian** (fall 2018)
  An examination of the writing and preaching of St Augustine (354-430 AD). While rightly revered as a theologian and doctor of the Church, Augustine's theology was worked out in the context of a very busy pastoral life and articulated with great attention to the Church's mission. This seminar will examine some of his principal works as well as his preaching, with the aim of understanding his thought, with particular attention to its pastoral nature. (cross-listed as CHUR 918).

- **Teachings of Benedict XVI** (spring 2017)
  The aim of this course is to become familiar with the teachings of Benedict XVI. Particular emphasis will be given to Benedict’s encyclicals as they give us a profound look into the magisterial teaching of the Pope Emeritus. We will also study and read other texts such as his addresses, speeches, and apostolic exhortations so as to have a synthetic grasp of the importance and relevance of Benedict XVI’s teaching for people of today.

- **Human Person in the Teachings of Saint John Paul II** (spring 2015)
  The aim of this course is to familiarize students with the thought and the teaching of Karol Wojtyla/Saint John Paul II regarding the nature and destiny of the human person. In the course of the semester we will study the philosophical and theological vision of Karol Wojtyla/Saint John Paul II, and we will do a close reading of excerpts of several of the Encyclical Letters from *Redemptor Hominis* (1979) through *Ecclesia de Eucharistia* (2003).

- **Joseph Ratzinger/Pope Benedict XVI** (spring 2013)
  An introduction to the life and theology of Joseph Ratzinger, Pope Emeritus Benedict XVI, exploring fundamental themes in his work, including: ecclesiology, revelation, liturgy, and the relationships between Biblical, Dogmatic, and Moral theology. The course will explore some primary texts written by Ratzinger, Pope Emeritus Benedict XVI, and also some secondary literature on his work.

**SYST 917 Readings in Patristic Theology (2)**

This course provides an introduction to the theological thought of the Fathers of the church, the historical context of their teaching, and the contribution of their teaching as privileged witnessed to the handing on of God’s revelation through Sacred Scripture and Sacred Tradition. This
course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent topics offered have included:

**Origen** (fall 2017)
In the first half of the third century AD, the priest Origen composed what is arguably the first “systematic” or comprehensive account of Christian faith, his *On First Principles*. This course will involve a close and careful reading of this intriguing work which ranges from discussion of God, creation, the fall and the final consummation to an examination of the soul, human freedom and the interpretation of Scripture. Further, we will examine how Origen’s theological vision is expressed pastorally by reading two briefer works, *On Prayer* and the *Exhortation to Martyrdom*.

- **Augustine’s *City of God*** (spring 2017)
A careful and thoughtful reading of Augustine’s *magnum opus*, a theological tour-de-force thirteen years in the making, an apologetic work that touches upon almost every major theological topic: God, creation, the Fall, theological anthropology, Christology and Soteriology, Ecclesiology, Sacraments and Eschatology.

**SYST 920 Thomistic Seminar** (3)
An in-depth study of the thought of St. Thomas Aquinas as concentrated in either the First Part or Third Part of his *Summa theologiae*. Required for S.T.B. candidates and may be taken by M.A.(theology) candidates concentrating in Systematic Theology along with the concomitant research project. This course can be taken for credit more than once as long as the topic studied varies. Recent offerings have included:

- **Christology and Soteriology** (spring 2018, spring 2016, spring 2014)
A close textual reading of St. Thomas’s Christology and Soteriology as found in his masterwork, the *Summa theologiae*. The first 59 questions of the Third Part are read in their entirety with a view to grasping St. Thomas’s thought as a synthesis and advancement of earlier theological work, an integrated systematic treatment with many permanent contributions, and a building block for subsequent theological development. Special attention is given to showing the integration in his thought of Christ’s identity and work.

- **Knowing and Loving** (spring 2017)
The specific focus of this semester’s Thomistic Seminar is St. Thomas’s teachings on knowing and loving: the spiritual activities of God, angels, and human beings. As an inquiry into the highest activities of the human person in the arenas of nature simply and nature as graced, this course situates and interprets human knowing and loving within the larger perspective of their divine and angelic analogues. Both activities are considered separately and interactively, which requires an essentially multi-disciplinary approach. Thus the theoretical and practical, contemplative and active, and dogmatic and moral character of these activities includes forays into Trinitarian theology, creation, anthropology, moral theology, and spirituality. Occasional references to sources ranging from the ancient Greek philosophers to contemporary authors help situate St. Thomas’s questions and answers in the history of ideas. By appropriating the Thomistic theological vision from the fresh perspective of knowing and loving, this seminar strives to present a deeper theological clarity and attractiveness of our noblest activities and how they enable our ultimate destiny.

- **The Nature of Theology** (spring 2012)
St. Thomas's conception of theology, or his theological method, is inextricably intertwined with the content of his theology. This seminar examines the development of his concept from his very early *De Trinitate* through his *Summa Contra Gentiles* to his mature teaching in the *Summa Theologiae*. Once this conception is in place, the seminar applies it to St. Thomas's overarching theological vision. With a view to contemporary systematic and pastoral concerns, the seminar concludes with some suggestions for present-day application.
ADMINISTRATION AND FACULTY

Officers of the Seminary

Chancellor/Archbishop of Baltimore
Most Rev. William E. Lori, S.T.D., s’77
Interim President of Mount St. Mary's University
Brig. Gen. Timothy Trainor, Ph.D.
Rector/Vice President of the Seminary
Msgr. Andrew R. Baker, S.T.D.

Information regarding the BOARD OF TRUSTEES and the SEMINARY COMMITTEE is available on the website: www.msmary.edu/semcommittee.

Administrative Team

Academic Dean / Director of Intellectual Formation
Msgr. Michael Heintz, Ph.D.
Vice Rector/Director of Human Formation
Msgr. Anthony R. Frontiero, S.T.D.
Director of Pastoral Formation
Fr. John Trigilio, Ph.D.
Director of Pre-theology Formation
Dr. John-Mark L. Miravalle, S.T.D.
Director of Spiritual Formation
Msgr. A. McLean Cummings, S.T.D., s’98
Dean of Students
Fr. Lee W. Gross, S.T.L.
Director of Liturgical Music/University Organist
Ms. Julia R. Parker, M.Mus.Ed.
Seminary Registrar/P.D.S.O. for SEVIS
Mrs. Amelia Y. Tigner, B.S.
Coordinator of Assessment
Fr. J. Daniel Mindling, OFM, Cap., S.T.D.

Seminary Development/Alumni Engagement

Director of Seminary Development and Alumni Engagement
Mrs. Diane Favret
Administrative Assistant to the Director
Mrs. Mary Anne Shields

Seminary Support Staff

Executive Assistant to the Rector
Mrs. Paula Q. Smaldone
Administrative Assistant to the Rector for Admissions, Archives & Canonicals
Mrs. Susan L. Nield
Administrative Assistant to the Administration and Faculty
Miss Eileen M. Perego, O.F.S.
Teaching Faculty Members
(including those with administrative contracts who also teaching)

Msgr. Andrew R. Baker
Vice President/Rector of the Seminary (2015-)

Dr. William A. Bales
Associate Professor of Sacred Scripture (2002-)
B.S., Colorado State University; M.A. in Theological Studies, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; Ph.D., The Catholic University of America.

Dr. Christa Bucklin
Adjunct Instructor of Pastoral Spanish (2016-)
B.A., Franciscan University of Steubenville; M.A., Ph.D., University of Connecticut.

Ms. Lisa Cerbone-Jensen
Adjunct Instructor of E.S.L. (2017-)
B.A., University of Maryland; M.A./TESOL, McDaniel College.

Fr. Charles P. Connor
Assistant Professor of Church History (2010-)
B.A., M.A., University of Scranton; Ph.D., Fordham University; Ph.B., Institute of Philosophy at The Catholic University of Louvain; S.T.B., The Gregorian University; M.A. Theology, The Pontifical University of St. Thomas Aquinas; S.T.L., The Pontifical John Paul II Institute for Studies in Marriage and Family at The Catholic University of America. Diocese of Scranton.

Msgr. A. McLean Cummings
Director of Spiritual Formation (2018-)
Adjunct Instructor of Moral Theology (2009-2011)
B.A., Harvard College; Ph.L., Pontifical Gregorian University; S.T.B., Pontifical University Regina Apostolorum; M.Div., M.A. (theology)/Moral Theology concentration, Mount St. Mary’s Seminary (s’98); M.A.(inc), Institute for Psychological Services; S.T.D., Pontifical University Regina Apostolorum. Archdiocese of Baltimore.

Dr. Ximena DeBroeck
Adjunct Professor of Sacred Scripture (2019-)
B.S., University of Texas at Austin; M.A. in Sacred Scripture, St. Vincent Seminary; Ph.D. (Biblical Theology), Duquesne University.

Fr. Lawrence J. Donohoo
Associate Professor of Systematic Theology (2008-)
Chair of Systematic Theology department and coordinator of the S.T.B. program
B.A., M.A., The Catholic University of America; S.T.B., M.Div., S.T.L., The Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate Conception at The Dominican House of Studies; Ph.D., University of Munich.

Msgr. Anthony R. Frontiero
Vice Rector (2017-)
Director of Human Formation (2016-)
B.S. in Administration, University of New Hampshire; M.Div. in Pastoral Ministry, M.A. in Moral Theology, Immaculate Conception Seminary (Seton Hall University); S.T.L. in Moral Theology, The Catholic University of America; S.T.D. in Moral Theology, Pontifical University of St. Thomas Aquinas (Rome). Diocese of Manchester.

Fr. Lee W. Gross
Dean of Men (1994-); Assistant Professor of Ecclesiastical Latin/Systematic Theology (2003-)
B.A., Gettysburg College; M.Div., The Lutheran Theological Seminary; S.T.L., St. Mary’s Seminary and University. Diocese of Arlington.

Dr. Michael S. Hahn
Assistant Professor of Sacred Scripture and Systematic Theology (2019-)
B.A., Franciscan University of Steubenville; M.Th., Ph.D., University of Notre Dame.

Msgr. Michael Heintz
Academic Dean (2018-)
Associate Professor of Systematic Theology (2016-)
Coordinator of Assessments/Liaison to ATS (2016-)
B.A., M.Div., M.A., St. John’s Seminary; Ph.D., University of Notre Dame. Diocese of Fort Wayne-South Bend.

Dr. Paige E. Hochschild
Associate Professor of Theology/M.A.P.S. (2007-)
B.A., University of King’s College; M.A., Dahousie University; Ph.D. (theology), University of Durham.

Msgr. William J. King, KCHS
Adjunct Professor of Canon Law (2019-)

Fr. Thomas J. Lane
Professor of Sacred Scripture (2004-)
Chair of the Sacred Scripture department
Dr. John D. Love  
Associate Professor of Systematic Theology (2008- )  
Chair of the Moral Theology department  
B.A., M.A., The Franciscan University of Steubenville;  
S.T.L., The Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate  
Conception at The Dominican House of Studies;  
S.T.D., The Pontifical University of St. Thomas  
Aquinas.

Fr. Dennis D. McManus  
Associate Professor of Systematic Theology (2018- )  
B.A., St. Mary’s College; M.A., Georgetown University;  
D. Litt., Drew University. Archdiocese of Mobile.

Fr. Lawrence J. McNeil  
Adjunct Professor of Church History (2004- )  
B.A., St. Vincent College; M.Div., St. Vincent  
Seminary; D.Min., Graduate Theological Foundation.  
Diocese of Harrisburg.

Fr. J. Daniel Mindling, O.F.M. Cap.  
Professor of Moral Theology (1988- ); Coordinator  
of Assessment (2018- ); Academic Dean (1993-2018)  
B.A., St. Fidelis College and Seminary; M.A., The  
Washington Theological Union; S.T.L., S.T.D., The  
Alphonsian Academy of the Faculty of Theology of  
the Pontifical Lateran University. Capuchin Province  
of St. Augustine.

Dr. John-Mark L. Miravalle  
Assistant Professor of Moral Theology (2014- )  
Director of Pre-Theology Formation  
B.A., The Franciscan University of Steubenville;  
S.T.L., The Pontifical Faculty of the Immaculate  
Conception at The Dominican House of Studies;  
S.T.D., The Pontifical Athenaeum Regina  
Apostolorum (Rome).

Ms. Julia R. Parker  
Director of Liturgical Music/University Organist (2011- )  
B.A., Newberry College; M.Mus.Ed., University of South  
Carolina; M.A. in Church Music, M Theol. Studies,  
Trinity Lutheran Seminary.

Dr. Owen M. Phelan  
Professor of Church History (2006- )  
Chair of the Church History department;  
Theological Bibliographer  
B.A., College of William and Mary; M.A., Ph.D.,  
University of Notre Dame.

Mrs. Caroline Purcell  
Coordinator of E.S.L. program (2016- )  
Instructor of English as a Second Language (2007- )  
B.S., Towson University; M.A./MATESOL, College of  
Notre Dame.

Fr. Michael J. Roach  
Adjunct Professor of Church History (1978- )  
A.B., Loyola College; M.A. The Catholic University of  
America. Archdiocese of Baltimore.

Fr. Diego Ruiz, IVE  
Asst. Spiritual Director/Formation Advisor (2019- )  
Ph.L., Pontifical University Regina Apostolorum.  
Institute of the Incarnate Word.

Fr. John Trigilio  
Director of Pastoral Formation (2017 - )  
Formation Advisor/Spiritual Director (2014- )  
B.A., Gannon University; M.Div., Mary Immaculate  
Seminary; Ph.D., LaSalle University. Diocese of Harrisburg.
Seminarians’ Spiritual Directors

Fr. Charles P. Connor  
Assistant Professor of Church History.  
Diocese of Scranton.

Msgr. John Cregan  
Deputy State Chaplain, Knights of Columbus.  
Diocese of Arlington (retired).

Msgr. McLean A. Cummings  
Director of Spiritual Formation

Fr. Peter DiTomasso, M.SS.CC.  
Pastor in Fairfield, PA.  
Missionaries of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary

Fr. Lawrence J. Donohoo  
Associate Professor of Systematic Theology.  
Chair of the Systematic Theology department

Msgr. Anthony R. Frontiero  
Vice Rector/Director of Human Formation  
Diocese of Manchester

Fr. Lee W. Gross  
Dean of Students  
Assistant Professor of Ecclesiastical Latin and Systematic Theology.  
Diocese of Arlington.

Msgr. Michael Heintz  
Academic Dean/Asst. Professor of Systematic Theology  
Diocese of Fort Wayne-South Bend

Fr. Thomas J. Lane  
Professor of Sacred Scripture.  
Chair of the Sacred Scripture department  
Diocese of Cloyne, Ireland.

Fr. Dennis D. McManus  
Associate Professor of Systematics  
Archdiocese of Mobile.

Fr. Daniel Mentesana, I.V.E.  
Grotto Chaplain  
Institute of the Incarnate Word

Fr. Michael Messaro, M.SS.CC.  
Pastor in Fairfield, PA.  
Missionaries of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary

Fr. J. Daniel Mindling, O.F.M. Cap.  
Professor of Moral Theology.  
Capuchin Province of St. Augustine.

Fr. J. Collin Poston  
Pastor in Emmitsburg/Thurmont, MD  
Archdiocese of Baltimore.

Fr. Michael J. Roach  
Adjunct Professor of Church History.  
Pastor in Manchester, MD  
Archdiocese of Baltimore.

Fr. Jose Ruisanchez  
Grotto Chaplain  
Institute of the Incarnate Word

Fr. Diego Ruiz, I.V.E.  
Assistant Spiritual Director (and Formation Advisor)  
Institute of the Incarnate Word

Fr. John Trigilio, Jr.  
Director of Pastoral Formation  
Diocese of Harrisburg.

Fr. Ted Trinko, I.V.E.  
Grotto Chaplain  
Institute of the Incarnate Word
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